

# THE VISIONS OF THOROUGH REFORMATION



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THE  
VISIONS  
OF THE  
**Reformation:**  
OR, A  
DISCOVERY  
OF

The Follies and Villanies that  
have been Practis'd in Popish and  
Fanatical *Thorough Reformatiōns*, since  
the Reformation of the Church of  
*England*.

WITH  
A DIALOGUE betwixt the Authour of  
*Melius Inquirendum*, and a Priest of the  
Church of *England*.

By *Edward Pettit*, M. A. the Authour of  
*The Visions of Purgatory*.

*Quod unquam vidit seculum tot subditorum in Principes Bella  
sub Religionis titulo, & horum Concitores nunc reperiuntur  
Ministri Evangelii uti se vöcant? Grot. de Antich.*

L O N D O N,  
Printed for *Joanna Brome*. 1683.

The Right Hon. Secy.  
 Rev. Board of Missions, L.L.D.  
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1764-66

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

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LIMI

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TO THE  
READER!

Courteous Reader,

**T**IS whisper'd that Morpheus never walks in his sleep, but when the Brains of Mercury's winged Head drop into his leaden Heels. When you shall have perus'd these ensuing Papers, you will conclude, that although I have taken a long nap, I have had but little rest: However, my Memory is not so defeated, but I may be able to make a discovery of such Passages, as may be profitable for your Instruction,

A 3

## To the Reader.

*struction, and pleasant for your Diversion.*

*The Scenes indeed are laid in Visionary-Lands, but the Actours of the ensuing Tragi-comedies were not Fairies, or Hobgoblins, but men of Renown, and famous in their generation; and though they be but Dreams, they lively represent the Substantial Miseries which Ruffled the last Age, and Threaten this.*

*The subject matter you will find in the Title Page; more of it in the Contents; and most of all in the whole Book.*

*If the Manner and Style of my Writings should make thee sneeze like Guinea-Pepper, I hope 'twill clear thy head, and then thou wilt clear me. If any shall take snuff that I pick such holes in the Purple*



## To the Reader.

ple of the Trent-Fathers, I have done no more than what Matthew Paris said long ago of the 4th Lateran Council: Concilium illud Generale, quod more Papali, Grandia prima fronte præ se tulit, in risum, & scommma desiit, quo Archiepiscopos, Episcopos, Abbates, Decanos, Archidiaconos, omnesque ad id Concilium accedentes Ludificatus est. If their own Writers thus boldly speak the truth, why should we be silent, who have been provok'd by such injuries, and instructed by such sad and long experience?

I have therefore endeavour'd to drag into the Light, from the very Land of Darkness, the whole Scheme and Mystery of the Ridiculous Impieties of an Hypocritical, Superstitious and Rebellious Age, and to

## To the Reader.

expose them to the just scorn and contempt of the Understanding World. Why should not the foolish wickednesses of men be scourg'd in a strain that may make them most sensible of them? Who ever met with an Academy of Complements for a Generation of Vipers? or a Help to Discourse with a Drove of Asses? 'Tis true, that the Follies of Mankind do rather require our grief, than our mirth; but Tears will flow as well from excessive laughter, as sorrow: Let men pretend what they will, our affections will be suitable to the Genuine Nature of their Actions; and therefore what mortal man could forbear Hummering to see Friar Juniperus, an old, mossy, over-grown Coxcomb, playing at Titter-totter with the little Boys,

## To the Reader.

Boys, to testifie, forsooth, his Humility ; or to reade of the Flemish Capuchin's inviting half a dozen Devils to come and lodge in his Corpusculum, for fear of catching cold, when he had driven them out of another man : this, I suppose, was a Cast of his Charity. Have not these men Reform'd Religion into superfine Notions ?

. But come hither, (good Reader,) Suppose yonder Cobler should in an ecstasie skip out of his Bulk, and pretend to Reform an Apothecarie's Shop, would it not be enough to split the sides of half the Country to see what a delicate Dose his Worship would soon give himself by a lick from every Individual Gally-pot ? Could you, on the other hand, forbear smiling to see how a pack of grave and solemn

## To the Reader.

leemn Knaves do Skulk and Leer  
when they see those eyes that pierce  
through the varnish of their pre-  
tences, into the villany of their  
designs? to see what ugly faces  
they make when a witty and just  
Satyr tickles their Guilty Consci-  
ences? So true is the Saying of  
the Poet,

—————Ridiculum acri .  
Fortius & melius magnas ple-  
rumque secatur res.

But we have greater than Poeti-  
cal Licence, even the Examples  
of the Holy Fathers, and of the  
Holy Scriptures too: What se-  
vere Ironies do we meet with in  
Irenæus adversus Hæreses, lib. 1.  
cap. 5? But in the Holy Scrip-  
tures we meet with many to shew,  
that

## To the Reader.

*that their folly shall be manifest unto all men, 2 Tim. 3. 9. And that they might proceed no farther, the Prophet Elijah surrendered up the Priests of Baal to the fatal consequences of their strong delusion, by Sarcasms, that Bit as deep as their Knives wounded, 1 King. 18. 27. But we do not desire that the superstitious of our Age should sacrifice, but amend themselves. Dr. Brown in his Hydriotaphia calls the 14 Chapter of Isaiah a Poetical Taunt; and the Prophet Habakkuk threatens a Taunting Proverb, 2. 6. the Philippians are bid to beware of Dogs, cap. 3. v. 2. and the Psalmist says, He that sitteth in the Heavens shall have them in derision, Psal. 2. 4. and the righteous shall laugh at him, Psal.*



## To the Reader.

*Psal. 52. 6. Our Saviour himself whipt the buyers and sellers out of the Temple, which they had made a den of Thieves.*

*But this way of writing is at present most necessary: We have the Reprobate Ghosts of Celsus, Porphery and Lucian, stalking in the shapes of the prophane Scriblers of this disobedient Age. And therefore 'tis time that the Counterfeit enchantments of such Magicians, who encourage a Rebellion, which is as the sin of witchcraft, should be destroyed, and themselves scourged with the same Rod.*

*Now as these men offend in the subject Matter of their Writings, so ought we to take care that we offend not in the Manner of ours; we ought to keep within the bounds*  
of

## To the Reader.

of Religious Modesty; for though the Scriptures are as sharp as a two-edged Sword, and may wound to the healing, they do not venom to the destroying. I could never conceive that that is true wit, which is either prophane or immodest, any more than that the Devil is in the true shape of a Man, when he has a Cloven foot; I thank God I always detested the one, as I have renounc'd the other: Besides, as the Truth needs no lies, so neither does Vertue any thing that is impure for its defence: the case of the immodest woman, Deut. 25. 11, 12. has a Moral signification; which is, that how great obligations soever we have to defend Goodness, yet we ought not to doe it by the discovery of those

## To the Reader.

*those wicked actions; of which the Apostle saith, It is a shame to speak; therefore I never valued the doctrine of Stage-Players: but I may say with Lactantius, Quid de mimis loquor Corruptelarum præferentibus disciplinam, qui docent adulteria dum fingunt & simulatis erudiunt ad vera?*

*Perhaps ( if you be my acquaintance ) you will wonder that these Papers have been so long in the Press; why truly, I have been in Purgatory; it was the glory of the Famous Monsieur Scarron, that he could write so very well, although the Gout had got him both by his hands and feet: I will not pretend ever to equal him; but I say 'twas well for him that his pain was neither in his head,*

## To the Reader.

*nor at his heart : To be short, I  
met with some private misfor-  
tunes, which hindred me some  
time from writing; but I hope  
you will candidly reade what I  
have honestly endeavour'd for the  
Publick good.*

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# To the Reader

My dear Sir,  
I have the honor to receive  
from you a copy of your  
new and valuable work  
on the subject of the  
Public Good. I am  
glad to see that you  
have so handsomely  
contributed to the  
cause of the Public Good.



( I )

THE  
First V I S I O N  
OF THE  
REFORMATION.

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The INTRODUCTION.

*A Discourse about Reformation in General  
by the Ghost of Sir E. B. G. How all  
the Troubles of Christendom have for  
148 years last past arose from Pre-  
tences of thorough Reformations, be-  
ginning with the Reformation of Rome,  
in the days of Pope Paul the Third.  
What it came to. Parallel the strict  
Presbyterian Reformation.*

**I**T was a brave Calm, and bright  
Moon-light night which invited  
me to take a solitary walk in the  
Ruines of the once flourishing  
and magnificent Monastery, de-  
dicated to the Honour of St. Edmund,  
B the

the first King and Martyr (from whom the Town of *St. Edmunds-Bury* takes its name). I was used to be pleased with the gratefull horreur of that melancholy Retirement, wherein I might Contemplate the various Fates of all the Glories under the Moon; and my Walk was advantag'd with the ragged shaddows which, to speak in the Roman-tick phrase, fell from the tops of broken Turrets and decay'd Walls: How high Madam *Cynthia* had clambred towards the Zenith, to peep over them, is not my business to tell, nor had I much time to observe, for on a sudden all the Sky was darkned, and a strong Wind blew such a Volly of Rain on my face, that it forc'd me to take shelter under the remains of a roof, which half covered a decay'd Chapel: I sat down upon the Pedestal of a Pillar, and leaning my head against it, there was such a dreadfull noise all about me, as if not the Monastery only, but the whole World also were dissolving; all my faculties were presently hush'd, and my thoughts jumbled into a confusion of fears, and my spirits flow'd too fast with  
the

*the Reformation.* 3

the Idea's of things to take any particular notice of them; how long I remain'd in that state of insensibility, I cannot well tell; but the first thing I took notice of, was, that the Scene was strangely altered, and from a heap of Ruines chang'd to a stately and magnificent Cathedral; at the East-end of which was a large Antick Tomb, which by the many Lamps, that in a moment enlightned all the Church, seem'd to have been lately plundered, for the Ornaments were thrown about, and they had drop't some of the bones for haste; among which, one was of a Horse of a large size: Lord, thought I to my self, was St. *Bucephalus* buried here? Indeed I was so amazed, that I could not tell whether I was asleep or awake, in the land of the living, or among the dead; so that I began to feel for my self, to know whether I was Fish or Flesh, or good Red-herring, when as my thoughts were diverted with a long *Entrada* of *Benedictine* Monks, who went in Procession up to the Shrine, and standing around it with Tapers in

They had several falsified Relicks, *vid.* His Reformation.

4      *The First Vision of*  
their hands ( which I observ'd did not  
grow shorter or consume ): they all  
sung as followeth.

St. Edmund  
shot with  
Arrows.

*Look down Bright Saint, look down from  
high,*

*See how thy scattered Ashes lye :*

*The Hereticks more cruel than the Dane,  
With Pagan hands thy Relicks do Pro-  
phane.*

*Thou art now in thy Tomb a Martyr more,  
Than in thy Body, when 'twas stuck all o're  
With Darts ; which piercing through thy  
Royal Breast,*

*Let out thy Soul more swift than Arrows  
fly to rest :*

*Those joys above, which do for ever flow,  
May make thee Blest,*

*But not forgetfull of thy Fame below.  
If Plots and Prayers, and lifted eyes and  
hands,*

*Shall e're re-conquer these thy holy Lands ?  
Then shall new Vows to thee be made,  
Then to thy Shrine shall Pilgrims trade :  
The Gifts which to thy Altar they shall  
bring,*

*Will make thee a Rich Saint, and Glorious  
King.*

After

*the Reformation.*

5

After this a *Chorus* of an innumerable Company, which Sung all together.

*Wee'l slay all the Hereticks, that none  
shall remain,  
And the Pope shall enjoy his own again.*

Lord, thought I to my self, I shall certainly be siz'd for an Heretick until my Crackle comes off, if ever Popery return any more; and therefore was ready to vanish for fear, but that my curiosity stay'd me; for a Gentleman in modern habit, with a Crevat about his neck, which had been tied so strait, that his face was black and swell'd: And what was more strange with a Sword run through his body: Went boldly up to them, and with a ghastly Visage:  
' Ye devout Villains and solemn Rascals,  
' (quoth he) think not that ye shall be  
' ever able to play the old game over  
' again, or impose upon the World any  
' more at the same rate ye did for 500  
' years: This Age is too learned to be  
' cheated with your lying Legends, and  
' too wise to be deluded with your profitable superstitions: This Nation is



‘ sufficiently taught what a grievance  
‘ ye were to our Forefathers: and the  
‘ Kings of *England* have better Maxims  
‘ of Ecclesiastical Policy, than to suffer  
‘ Lord-Abbots in Parliaments, who with  
‘ their Tribes are the Pope’s sworn Sub-  
‘ jects, to execute his Lusts against their  
‘ Sovereigns by a Vassalage, which  
‘ Cancels all other Oaths and Obliga-  
‘ tions whatever. Oh happy Princes,  
‘ (cry’d he) lifting up his eyes, who have  
‘ thrown off the *Roman* Yoke; not  
‘ forced to pay Pensions to Cardinals,  
‘ or to maintain a chargeable Correspon-  
‘ dence with *Rome* as *Cromwell* did; not  
‘ troubled with an Army of Seculars in  
‘ their own Bowels: Think not there-  
‘ fore that these Popish Garrisons will  
‘ ever be Man’d again, or that these  
‘ Colonies of Ecclesiasticks will ever  
‘ flourish for the future; ye in vain seek  
‘ to shelter your selves in these *Seraglio’s*  
‘ of Iniquity; and pompous Kennels of  
‘ Darknes, which tottered for a long time  
‘ before they fell; but so fell at last, as  
‘ never to rise any more: Ye grew odi-  
‘ ous to the world, even in the times of  
‘ darkest Ignorance; nor were the Rival  
‘ Oracles

‘ Oracles among the Heathens more in-  
 ‘ famous for their Falshoods and Equivo-  
 ‘ tions before they were silenc’d of old;  
 ‘ and that the Writings of all Pious,  
 ‘ Learned and Witty men, ever since the  
 ‘ Conquest, can testifie by undeniable  
 ‘ Evidence; who might as well have  
 ‘ gone about to puff out the Moon, as  
 ‘ Reform you by their Writings, for  
 ‘ nothing but dissolution, or annihilation  
 ‘ could doe it: Therefore begon (cry’d  
 ‘ he) ye leud spirits, wrapt up in de-  
 ‘ bauch’t Exhalations; ye impiously  
 ‘ adorn the *Shrine*, whilst ye traite-  
 ‘ rously invade the *Throne*, and in vain  
 ‘ do ye invoke the Name of the *Saint*,  
 ‘ whilst ye rebell against  
 ‘ the Majesty of the *King*; \* Sir Edmund-  
 ‘ but \* mine shall remain bury Godfrey.  
 ‘ a lasting Monument of such infamous  
 ‘ principles, when these Massy ruines  
 ‘ are sunk into the Earth, or quite swept  
 ‘ away from the face of it.

At these words the Monks vanisht,  
 and all the Vision fled away, but the  
 Ghost of Sir E. B. G. who turning to  
 me, said, Could I as easily defeat all those

Legions of new Rebels, who distinguish between the *Person* and *Authority* of the Prince, as I have conjured down those old ones, who did it between the *Martyr* and the *King*; my fate which hath been made use of by precipitated fears and tumults to destroy the Government, might by orderly Counsels have established the safety of the Kingdom; and that *Reformation* which brought such benefit to the Nation by the dissolution of *Abbies*, should not have been an occasion of ruining Church and State by erecting Conventicles.

Oh, *Reformation!* *Reformation* (cry'd he) and then he was pleased to bestow a little *Latin* upon his mouth, *Corruptio optimi est pessima*: O thou latitudinarian word; Oh thou word of endless comprehension; it has wheedled it self into all the variety of actions under the Sun; it signifies Repenting, Repairing, Renewing, Rebuilding, Reducing, Redressing, and eke Rebelling; as also Killing, Plundering, Sequestering, Libelling, Canting, Purging and Fluxing; and sometimes is graciously pleased to signifie nothing. Reade in all Histories,

ries, sacred and prophane, and you shall find that all mankind, both Black, White and *Mulattoes* lay claim to this great and glorious title of *Reformation*: this is the pretence of violent Thieves and Murderers, as well as of good Princes and just Lawyers; of *Absalon* and *Fero-boam*, as well as of *David* and *Josiah*; of *Nero*, that Burnt Rome, as well as of *Constantine*, who became more glorious by the Church, than by the Name he gave his City which he built: This is the pretence of Enthusiasts, as well as of Pious and Learned Divines: this was the gay excuse of *Cataline* and *Messer Anello*, of *Jack Straw*, *Wat Tyler* and Colonel \* *Sandys*: this came by the Honourable Title of Inspiration to *Mahomet* and *Sergius*, to *Simon Magus*, *Ignatius Loyola* and *Hugh Peters*, to St. *Francis*, St. *Benedict*, St. *Smectymnus*, St. *Sol in Cancro*, &c. This is the pretended Property of all Mortality from *Hercules*, that slew the Lyon, and the Bear, and the Hydra, and the Lord knows what, to the good old Puritanical Gentlewoman, who killed her Cock for treading the

\* Who defaced  
Canterbury.

the Hens on the Sabbath-day : this has occasioned the great Revolutions in Empires, Kingdoms and Commonwealths ; has been the Prologue to the great Tragedies of the World, whose Scenes never change without a deluge of Blood : This, with Rebellion, seems the very Original guilt of Bodies politick, makes them subject to fatal changes, and turns them from a flourishing Paradise into a ruin'd Wilderness : this accompanies all Plots, Conspiracies, Confederacies, Associations, Massacres, holy Leagues, solemn Covenants ; but when it appears in the World in its genuine purity and excellency, free from hypocrisie, secular interests and designs ( which it seldom does ), by how few is it regarded or known ? or how long does it remain before 'tis invaded by disorders, or involved in the confusions of a giddy and unsetled world , Men still pretending the very same thing they are destroying ? When *Noah* by the Building of the Ark, which was a Type of the Church, preach't to the World a Reformation, how few of the hunting *Nimrods* left the pursuit of their pleasures to  
hear



hear him? Nay, when 'twas thus re-  
form'd after a manner which *Boccalin*  
bespeaks in the person of *Cato*; the Earth  
no sooner appear'd, but *Cham* uncovered  
his Father's nakedness; began to break  
his seven Precepts, for which he re-  
ceiv'd a Brand of black Infamy, which  
shall remain as a testimony to all poste-  
rities, that there are a sort of men in the  
World that can never be Reform'd, or  
made white; no sooner was the Law  
of the Two Tables delivered with all the  
astonishing Magnificency that might  
make a lasting impression, but the So-  
veraign multitude made *Aaron* their  
Protector, and worship't the Golden Calf,  
which flow'd from the melted Rings  
taken off their itching Ears; the whole  
body of the Law was not delivered be-  
fore *Corah*, *Dathan* and *Abiram*, with  
their Levellers, took men, made a tu-  
mult, invaded the Priesthood under pre-  
tence that the whole Rabble was holy;  
for which unparallel'd Rebellion they led  
the way to those who resist the higher  
Powers, which were now testified to  
be ordained of God, because they were  
punish'd by a death not common to men.

No

No sooner was the Gospel, that great and glorious Reformation of the World, delivered, but we find it opposed by *Scribes* and *Pharisees*, by *Herod* and *Pontius Pilate*, by *Jews* and *Gentiles*, who though differing in Interests and Opinions engag'd in the same *Association* to make *Cæsar* a glorious King, by killing him who gave him his Authority: And although the Gospel planted in the world by our Saviour and his Apostles continued three Centuries in its Purity, struggling with Persecutions and Tribulations; yet the damages it receiv'd by Heresies (which are the tares among the wheat) were of more fatal consequence, being reckon'd so by *Epiphanius*, which afterward multiplied into such infinite Innovations and Superadditions, taken either from *Jewish* or *Heathen* Customs, and found beneficial to the ambitious projects of sinful men; that then Christian Piety began to decay, and give way to gaudy superstition; and a policy worse than devilish, because pretended to be heavenly, was set on foot, which has made a great part of the world slaves, and not a few Atheists. Thus truth was  
cloathed

cloathed with golden Fetters and Chains, Obedience inverted, and Religion in fardings so dilated, that it lookt like a fair well proportioned face in a Magnifying-glass, distorted into vast deformities: and thus Popery became exceedingly Popish. Now although the Truth of Religion appear'd in every Century, in some little glances, as several Authors testifie (if it be lawfull for a Ghost to quote Authors), yet it never broke out to any purpose, untill the Resolute *Luther* made way for it, through thick and thin, provok'd to it by the Impious Indulgences of Pope *Leo* the 10th, and the loud Immoralities of the Spiritual Court, who soon found some Princes of *Germany* of the same mind, or easily perswaded them to it; but none more considerable than King *Henry* the Eighth of *England*; who though he writ against *Luther*, found greater Irregularities and Abuses in the Consistory, which moved him, being of a fierce disposition, and fit for so great a work, to deny and abolish the Pope's Supremacy, to reassume his

Mr. *Bircher* Protest. Evidence.  
Mr. *Shaw* Origo Protest.

his own ; to vindicate the Authority of National Synods, and so made way for his Pious Son King *Edward* the Sixth ; to remove all those devices by which the Popish Clergy had enslaved the Nation, and that it might be parallel with the Primitive Doctrine of the Church ; it suffered a short, but violent Persecution under *Q. Mary*, untill her Death set *Q. Elizabeth* upon the Throne, and restored the Reformation to its fullest perfection.

Never were Church and State more happy, whose united Interests seem'd founded upon a Rock, never to be separated or removed : The first years of her Reign promised a Succession of Halcyon Ages, and the Kingdom look't like the World new born from the darksome Womb of the Chaos, calm Glories o'respread the happy Isles, whose Lands resembled the Virgin Spring after the deluge, and successes Crown'd the Seas : The Excellency of *Paradise* were given to the Vallies, and the Beauty of *Lebanon* to the Mountains ; the Wildernesess blossom'd like a Rose, and Gleams of Joy warm'd the Northern World. But  
oh

oh ( cry'd he ) at this he seem'd melted into tears , the frailty of all immoderate Excellency : This Mother Church soon found a generation of Vipers in her own Bowels : This *Reformation* which was advanced by such wise Methods, was at once utterly confounded by as strange ones as ever astonish't the World ; we find in the Chronology of *Helvicus*, Fanaticks of Renown Contemporary with *Luther* ; the Devil thought it was time to bestir him when he saw the Intrigues of his Kingdom of Darkness in such manifest danger of discovery, and therefore sent his Enthusiastical Agents, whose rebellious projects and loud blasphemies were more serviceable to him than the Pope's Nuncio's. King *Henry* the 8<sup>th</sup> himself in his Preface to the Book of Articles observes, That *as Superstition and Prophaneness were purged away, so a spirit of presumption, dissention and carnal liberty were breaking in.* The German heats and violences bred a Pestilential Sect of *Anabaptists* in the very Infancy of the Reformation ; and what in respect of us was more unhappy than the *Marian* Persecution , those who fled to Foreign Plan.



Plantations of the Gospel, brought home with them a Political Discipline, utterly inconsistent with the methods of our wise and pious Reformers, or with the fundamental Laws of the Kingdom, for which they had no Evangelical or Apostolical Precept; and although they little foresaw what dismal Schisms such different Schemes of Church-Government would necessarily produce, yet they certainly were the first occasions of our Civil Wars and home-bred Factions, which has made the Reformation a hissing and scandal to Foreigners, who judge of our affairs by the event, not knowing the Causes, and condemn us in general for the extravagant Villanies which the ambitious Frensies of some particular men have publicly acted.

Sir, I wish it were possible (said I) that you could appear openly, for then those many people who are deluded would be convinc'd of these things you say. Hold you there Sir (said he), that is the way to be called a Malignant, Popish Tory Apparition, a vagrant Hobgoblin of the Church of *England*; they would swear that I kill'd my self Popishly.

ly, and crossed my self with my Sword, and all true Protestant Conjurers would be binding me to my good behaviour in the bottom of the *Red Sea*; but you can't think, Sir, how I am troubled that my head should appear for a Sign to a Haberdasher of Sedition upon *Ludgate-hill*: but pray tell the Gentleman who lives there, when he is at home, that he will never leave till he is lay'd by the heels, in order to the having his own exalted upon a Pole, untill the Coxcomb looks like a true Protestant *Indian Cabbage*. But as for those people who have such a great fancy for nonsense, what sort of Logick will convince them? a man must dispute with them with his heels upward; but as for a Ghost, he will find it a difficult thing to put his face into shapes enough to please them; and besides, they have forged so many lies about Spirits and Apparitions, that they will not believe truths. And since they will not believe *Moses* and the *Prophets*, the *Apostles* and *Evangelists*; the *Fathers* and *Councils*, but are utterly against every thing that is Orthodox; neither will they be convinc'd, though *Steven Marshal*

himself arose from the dead, whose last words ought to be more heeded than all his Preaching through the whole course of his life, when he so often cry'd out, *King Charles, King Charles*, and testified so much horreur and regret for the bloody confusions he had promoted; nor was he the only man that had those stings of Conscience upon him: but I could tell you the name of one of the 104 *Godly*, a great Sequestrator, who seem'd a mighty Zealot all along, untill he came to dye; but then he was not fit to be seen by Malignants, because to the astonishment of that party, who Reprobate every body else without a Fever or Frensie, his Conscience, which could digest the bread of so many Orphans and Widows, that allowed him to protect the Estates of Papists, whilst he plundered the Church under the notion of Popery; nay, that could dispence with him to rob the good *Old Cause* it self, and keep her Money for her several years, now pull'd off her Mask, and frighted him, as if so many Devils had been about his bed; it full sorely convinc'd him: but I do not hear that they  
cared

cared much for his Conscience when it had done getting of money, or prove any thing the honestest for it. Therefore since such serious occasions cannot move them, I think it the best way for you to laugh them out of those stubborn and foolish humours which subject the Nation to such real Miseries, and deplorable Calamities as it lately felt by a thorough Reformation; if you run into such disorders again, it will be question'd whether ye be Chronicled for the greater Fools, or they for the greater Knaves; to prevent which, there is variety of means, and all lawfull and necessary; frowning and laughing are performed by the same sinews, and may have both the same ends; and I do not reade any one Canon of Scripture against bitter Ingredients in the cure of a desperate disease: Go therefore to the Zealous of the Land, and tell them who surfeit with Preaching, and are sick of the Prayers of the Church, who are light-headed with Reformations, and want of sleep; who would have all the World of their opinions, and yet are not of the same mind one hour; who pretend to

love nothing but God and their Wives ; that they are desired either to leave off hatching of Disciplines and Governments, or multiplying and encreasing ; for they will certainly doe one of these things ; either they will people the Nation with Ideots, for 'tis remarkable that the very genius of this people is much altered since Tobacco and Revelations grew so cheap ; and there is scarce a Fanatical family of note which has not some one or others of it, who have the Cramp very signally upon their Intellectuals), or else they will beget a Generation that will breed teeth only to bite and devour one another: Or lastly, a Generation that will either curse them or laugh at them, who will fill all their Stages with one anothers Grandfires; and to convince them of this, show them only what has been done by ours that were before us, both by true Papists and true Protestants (as they call themselves) either under the pretence or notion of a thorow Reformation ; you will find, that though they have two faces that look different ways, yet they have both the same Lineaments, the same Principles,



ples, the same Practices, and both impudently deny them, like the two men that stole the piece of Flesh from the Butcher, in the Fable: He that took it, swore he had it not; he that had it, swore he did not take it; who took it, or who has it, I do not know (quoth the Butcher), but by *Jove* ye are a couple of Knaves: this was one of the first *Associations*, but now the *Mystery of Iniquity* is compleat, because they both make it a *Mystery*; and untill the time to come discover fully the truth of things present, pray give the World an Impartial Account of what has been done by the *Papists* first, and then by the *Presbyterians*; and then ye may guess for the future why they are so like one another; who they are that Reform Murther it self, that can stab men without spilling a drop of Blood, or secretly rejoyce at it when 'tis done without being guilty; that can Rebell without Plotting, and Plot without Rebelling; by observing what has past in the last Age, you will know what a great and glorious Reformation they are endeavouring now. With that he put his hand to my

C 3 head,

head, and I expected that he would have clapt a face to the nape of my neck, and have made a *Janus* of me; but he only stroak'd me o're the forehead, and then vanish'd Right Worshipfully.

His hand was so very cold, and put my head into such a dizziness, that I could not tell where I was; for the first thing I stumbled at was the Threshold of *St. Peter's Church in Rome*, and I fell backward into the year 1534; it was on *St. Peter's day*, *Pope Clement* was seated in his Throne in his *Pontificalibus*, and all the Cardinals; with Generals of Orders, Bishops, Abbots, &c. which made a very splendid shew; the Anthems then sung were excellent Compositures, and the Musick extraordinary to carry on the Solemnity of the day, when on a sudden a great Groan was heard, as if some Infernal spirit had howl'd in *Disdiapason*; and as well as I could distinguish it, cryed *Reform*. At this the Eunuchs could not sing one Note more, but made noises like hoarse Cuckows; the Cardinals Hats began to flag, and the Gems in the Triple Crown were in an Eclipse; and there was so great an Earth-

Earth-quake, that the Church had like to have fallen on their heads, had not a lame fellow (whom no body then knew, but afterwards proved to be *Ignatius Loyola*) stept out, and

like another *St. Dominick*, \* upheld it. At this they hasted in great amazement to the Confistory in *Monte Cavallo*;

\* Who slew 120000 of the *Albigenses*, and therefore the Pope fancied he saw him uphold the *Lateran* Church.

as soon as I got in, there entred several *Nuncio's* from *England* and *Germany*, that lookt as if they had been affrighted, and sent home with Bottles tied to their tails; for one brought the sad Message, that there was no more *Peterpence* to be Coyn'd in

Histor. Con. Trid,

*England*; that that King denied the payment of *Annales*; that a Comedy had been acted before him to the disgrace of the Pope and his Court, who had used too great precipitation in the Case of the Divorce; not out of Conscience (for those Dispensations were very usual, and found advantageous to the Old Vicar), but to keep on the profitable debate. Another brought the News of the Liberty of the *Augustan* Confession: And

a third of the Victory of *Wittenberg*; A fourth related how solicitous *Charles* the Fifth was for a *General Council*. These things so troubled *Clement* the Seventh, that calling him a great *He* Emperour, he fell sick and dyed, and was succeeded by Cardinal *Farnese*, named *Paul* the Third: The first business he took in hand, was to stop those spreading alterations which threatned *Rome* it self ( for in *Faenza*, a Town belonging to the Pope, there was Preaching against the Church of *Rome*, Anno 1528 ); and therefore as soon as the Consistory met, a Cardinal, who seemed much dejected, stood up and said, ' The holy City of *Rome*, which has ' been famous for Prodigies ever since ' the days of *Livie the Recorder*, was ' never more threatned with them than ' now, for 'tis certain that the *Statua* of ' the Blessed Virgin in *Sancta Maria Ma-* ' *gior* wept Icicles for the Revolt of the ' *frigid* Zone ; and not knowing what ' those *German* Hereticks, who threat- ' ned to eat the Pope might doe, she had ' got the holy Wafer in her Armes to pro- ' tect the Corporal Presence ; Her Lady-  
ship

ship of *Loretto* was packing up for  
*Damascus*; and if she had once gone,  
your Holiness might have whistled  
long enough in *St. Peter's Keys* for  
her; several *Images* have had a Quar-  
tan Ague; and what is more than all,  
several souls come chattering their  
Teeth out of *Purgatory*, and complain  
that they have had a very deep Snow  
lately; therefore we ought to take a  
speedy course to prevent our ruine;  
and I know no better way than Fryar  
*James Hogstrate's*, a *Dominican* Inqui-  
sitor, who advised *Leo* the Tenth to  
prosecute *Luther* with Chains and  
Gibbets: For since Piety and Miracles  
ceased, all great Actions are to be done  
with Fire and Sword; by these we  
consumed the *Hussits*, *Lollards* and  
*Waldenses*, and all other Modern *Goths*  
and *Vandals* have been so far kept from  
sacking *Rome*, that they have been bu-  
ried from time to time in their own  
Country; for rather than they should  
damn their souls, and we lose our mo-  
ney, I think your Holiness should thun-  
der out Excommunications, overturn  
all, set the World on fire, kindle the  
North-



‘ North-pole with Piles of flaming He-  
‘ reticks, make the frozen Seas boil  
‘ over with heat, untill sodden Whales  
‘ make them greasie with their fat, and  
‘ swim for coolness under the *Æquator*.  
He strain’d so fiercely, that Leeches  
crept out at his Eyes and Nose, which  
was taken for a Miracle to confirm the  
truth of what he said; but Pope *Paul*  
the Third (whose chief vertue was  
dissimulation) being a subtile Fox, and  
not willing to bark loud untill he could  
bite, having compos’d his Whiskers,  
that his mouth became a solemn *Paren-*  
*thesis*, was pleas’d most Infallibly to say,  
‘ We in vain cut off the member that is  
‘ Gangreen’d, if we neglect to take care  
‘ of the head which is fatally ill: The  
‘ splendour of our Church cannot hide  
‘ the extravagancy of our lives; and  
‘ not only bold Hereticks will be peep-  
‘ ing into our Transgressions, but even  
‘ the Sons of the Church will be seeing  
‘ what their Fathers doe with so much  
‘ money as they drein from the veins of  
‘ the living, and the graves of the dead;  
‘ our Examples have too great an in-  
‘ fluence: And if a Cloud hang about  
‘ St,

St. Peter's Cupola, it will be seen afar  
 of. My just Commands therefore are,  
 that ye first Reform your selves, be-  
 fore ye go about to mar or mend o-  
 thers; and let it not be said that my  
 Vatican, which was the  
 ancient abode of the  
 Whores, is now become  
 the Sanctuary of Thieves and Robbers;  
 when ye shall have shown some truly  
 Cardinal Vertues at home in our Con-  
 sistory, then your assistance abroad in  
 a General Council will put an end to all  
 the present disturbances in the Church.

Cornel. Tacit. in fi-  
 ne Vitel. Imper.

Had a whole Regiment of Oracles  
 spoken, it could not have been more  
 Authentick: Nothing now was noised  
 about the World but a General Reforma-  
 tion, and a General Council; every man  
 began to frame to himself a new Mo-  
 del of things, as himself most affected;  
 and indeed the variety of mens inclina-  
 tions in this case was so apparent, that  
 nothing seemed more a Contradiction,  
 than a General Reformation: For since  
 the Laws of Charity (which alone  
 can make men of one mind) were  
 abolished in Rome, the Orders his Ho-  
 linefs

Histor. Concil. Tri-  
dent. lib. 1. pag. 68.

*lines* gave the three Cardinals took no effect at all; and yet for all that a Reformation we must have, and that a General one too; and that by the Authority of Pope *Paul* the Third, who was the worst man living; for not only the Penetentiary and Datary-Courts, and the manners of the Courtiers of *Rome* were to be reformed; but whatever was amiss in the whole world, was threatned with a strict Visitation; so that wandering non-resident Stars were to keep at home, the spots were to be wiped out of the Moon, and dame *Nature*, which had been extravagant with Earthquakes, Storms and Tempests was to put an end to her frolicks, and to grow staid and moderate; and indeed so great a splutter there was in the lower World about *Reformation* for about half an Age, that not many years after a Star, that was a great stranger peeped down out of *Cassiopeia* to see what was the matter.

The Pope carried it on with such seeming Resolutions, that there was a pious uproar all over *Rome*, all men marvelling

velling where this wonderfull Reformation should first take place ; indeed the first effects of it appear'd in the Cardinals, who began to leave off talking Politicks at *Mass*, at the *Jews* traffick, at their devotions ; and that there might be a race of Innocent Cardinals for the future, that had not run through all Orders of Vice. His Holiness created two of his Grandchildren, one of 14, the other of 16 years of age. All In-

Hist. Concil. Trent.  
lib. 1. pag. 73.

feriour Orders were threatned as severely ; and although the Heretick *Pasquin* had waggishly reported that the City was holy enough, most of the Inhabitants being either Clergy-men or Clergy-women of Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction ; yet Pope *Paul* the Third was resolved to cut out all his Predecessors a bar and a half in point of Piety, for strict Orders were given that all men should restore to the Brutes those Irregular Passions which they had purloyn'd from them ; all old *Images* were to be new varnisht (a kind of extreme Unction to them), and several of them threatned with Excommunication, because they bred

bred Worms, and could never prove their Conversion from Idolatry, since they had formerly been the Images of Heathen Gods; so that the talk was, That the *second Commandment* should be taken into favour again, and restored to all its ancient Honours and Dignities, and that all of them should take the upper hand of Indulgences, a thing which mightily startled the Courtiers; for since they had been in fashion, the Spiritual Court flourished beyond measure, and therefore they resolv'd to defend them to the last man; and indeed they so brought it about, that this great noise of *Reformation* dwindled to nothing but the mending a Gutter, which drain'd the filth of the Town into *Tyber*; for indeed they were as much afraid of the Reformation of their pockets, as of their manners; and therefore peremptorily said, That if Sins and Iniquities were totally abolisht, the Prerogative of *Holiness* would not belong to the Pope, but become a Property to all his Vassals; and his Supremacy would so dwindle away, that his Successor might e'n call himself Pope *Job*: They said  
more-



moreover, that Perjury and Simony were two flowers of the Triple-Crown; that Adultery, Incest and Sodomy were Sins of Quality, that brought in vast Revenues and Customs, that they were considerable Passes to the Kingdom of Darknes, which they ought not to surrender but upon honourable terms; that if Vice was Banisht the World, *Purgatory* would be utterly uninhabited, and his Holiness would never be able to lay an Embargo upon *Charon's Boat* again. To this Fryar *Nicolas Scomberg*, the Cardinal of Hist. Con. Trid. *St. Sistus* added, that the *Lutherans* would laugh that they had frighted his Holiness into better manners than *Marforio's Libels*, or his own Conscience could; that 'twould be very dishonourable to his Infallibility to confess his Errours to the World, and to his Holiness to publish the Vices of his Court by a Reformation of them: This was all this while a mere piece of politick Hypocrisie carried on to stop the Clamours of the World, but far from being then design'd, or ever effected: Nay when *Adrian the Sixth* did afterwards really

really attempt it, he was not only Contemned by his Courtiers, but Cardinal *Palavicini* a long time after spake very meanly of him, and calls his zealous design of Reformation an *Abstracted Idea*, *Ma non forme proportionate alle Condizioni della materia*, 'But the form 'was not proportionate to the disposition 'of the matter (said he). Now that hypocritical strict Reformation, the *Presbyterians* afterwards proclaimed, differed from this only, in that to attain that Tyrannical Power over men's Consciences and Estates the Pope then had, and was in danger of losing; they were forc'd to longer and deeper hypocrisie to colour their Principles, which are most Jesuitically Popish, observing the politick Rule of this Jesuit, *The form was not proportionate to the matter*; they were then poor, had not the power in their hands; but when by their Doctrines they had gained their designs, how did they agree with him in his *new lights*? and what difference was there between their Establishing *Christ's Throne* (which they had made wide enough

enough for all of them to sit in like one great *accumulative* Pope ) or St. Peter's Chair, which he makes the Imperial seat of all Power and Dominion ? But further, in the course of History (which is the second Method of this Book ) we shall find when we come to their days of domineering, that they fell into the most extravagant excesses, even in those very things, times and actions they pretended to Reform ; and so likewise those very abuses the Court of *Rome* then for a while pretended to take away, are now establisht by *Canons*, and defended by their Writers ; for

*Rome's seven Hills Popes may have  
faith to move,*

*As soon as hopes that they will Zions  
prove.*

*The Mountains swell'd were big with  
expectation,*

*But Vermin Bore instead of Refor-  
mation.*

THE  
 Second VISION  
 OF THE  
 REFORMATION.

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*The Reasons of Calling the Council of Trent; The Unchristian Stratagems of the Court of Rome in that Council; The Decrees of Reformation in that Council; with the sad Calamities they occasion'd in the Kingdom of France which opposed them. Parallel the Assembly of Divines in England.*

THE noise of the Reformation of Rome was no sooner silenc'd, but the Town was as much concern'd about a General Council; for the Consistory concluded it a better expedient, and that it look't more honourable to carry the Controversie further from their own doors: Therefore his Holiness himself, silence

silence being made, was pleased to say. That since it was the Maxim of this holy and politick City, that *Hereticks ought to be destroyed rather than Infidels*: He knew no better means to effect it, than by calling a General Council of the whole Church-Militant, wherein he should engage the Catholick Princes to joyn their Temporal Arms to his Spiritual; that therefore by the Authority of St. *Peter* and St. *Paul*, which he exerciseth on Earth, he intimateth an holy General Oecumenical Council; and because the *Venetians* refused to have it held in *Vicenza*, and the Duke of *Mantua* will not suffer him to administer Justice in his City (which is a derogation from his Universal Supremacy in all cases); he was resolved it should be held in *Trent*, a City not only free and opportune for all Nations, but also whose very Name imported good success to the Church. *Tridentum* being derived from *Tridens*, God *Neptune's* Prong, which was an ancient Type of the Triple-Crown: That therefore for the greater splendour of his Apostolick Monarchy, he Commanded all Patri-

D 2

archs,



36     *The Second Vision of*  
archs, Archbishops, &c. to be there,  
himself resolving to go thither in Per-  
son.

At this three or four Cardinals stood up and took an occasion to dissuade him from ventring himself into such eminent dangers, as that place so near the *Germans* would expose him to; which thing did not only please him, because no man living is so timorous as the *Pope*, (insomuch that he will not eat the Consecrated Wafer without a taster, one infallible symptom of Usurpation); but they also used such Arguments as kept his successors from going thither too; for they said that his *Holiness* was too glorious a sight for the eyes of polluted *Hereticks*; that to be absent better suited with his spiritual and invisible Authority; that to imitate the *Eastern* Monarchs in such cases, was a policy becoming the *Western* Church, who are seldom seen, lest they should grow cheap in the eyes of their Subjects; that the *Grand Seignior* was always shut up in his *Seraglio*, whilst his *Bassa's*, *Beglerbegs* and *Agliamoghlams* executed his Commands in the *Divan*; that they  
with

with his most Obedient *Generals of Orders, Abbots, Priors and Posteriors* were no less ready to testifie their devotion to enlarge the spiritual Interests, by all Pious frauds, Holy cheats, and Consecrated stratagems, which they should think convenient, that therefore he might sit still and enjoy the pleasures of the *Belvedere*; and they did not question but that by following his directions (according to their Oaths and Allegiance) they should bring the *Council* to so happy an Issue, as to make it famous to all posterities.

The Pope contented to stay at home, hastned the Council with all possible speed; and because the people of *Rome* talk't of things either as they first heard them, or as they were prejudic'd. I was resolved, seeing I could convey myself without great Charges (being in a Vision) to go to *Trent*, I do not remember what kind of Journey I had; but as soon as I came into the Town, there was a noise in Council, as if they had been hallowing who should roar loudest; the Cardinal of *Lorain* took upon him

*Histor. Con. Trid.*

to be Chief in those acclamations, which ended that famous Council with wishing long life for the Pope; Eternal felicity were prayed for *Paul* and *Julius*; Eternal memory for *Charles* the Fifth; Long life for the Emperour *Ferdinand*, and for Kings, Princes and Republicks, to the Legates, Cardinals and Bishops, and the Faith of that Synod commended as the Faith of *St. Peter*. Goodly, goodly (thought I) how loving are we now! all good friends, and a rare show: When as Father *Paul* the *Venetian* espied me, and twitching me by the Ears, Is not this (said he) a very splendid sight? Four Legates, Two Cardinals, Three Patriarchs, Twenty-five Archbishops, Two hundred sixty eight Bishops, Seven Abbots, Thirty-nine Proctors of Men absent, Seven Generals of Regular Orders do sign, and subscribed to the Decrees of the Council (which the Hereticks reject), for which you hear they are in General *Anathematized*, therefore ought you not to fear falling into Heresie? Indeed Sir (said I) the Cardinal does it with such vehemence, that I fancy his very foam will poyson me: Yet, Sir,  
(Thanks

(Thanks to your Impartial History) although *Campion* is pleased to rant in Commendation of this Synod; and in his Ecclasiæ of *Jesuitism* to cry out, *Qui delectus Episcoporum? quæ Medulla Theologorum Augustum illud Sacrarium impleverunt?* Yet I neither value their Number, nor their Judgment, nor their Excommunications any more than of so many *Dogs* and *Sorcerers*; and if you have not a care of me, I shall hit upon the Number of the *Beast* presently; the Number of those which subscribed, amounts in all to just 355. Now you know that the Pope is above a General Council, thus: His Holy *Assent*, as I may call it, makes the Decrees infallible, and obliging all People, Nations and Languages; And he being put to all of them, doubles their Number, which makes 710 (which doubling their Number, is his *Authority* above them): Now deduct 44 from 710, and there remains 666: Of the 44, I deduct 5 for the *Person* of Pope *Pius Quartus*, (1 for *Pius*, and 4 for *Quartus*); and the 39 for the *Proctors* of them that were *absent*, because Pope *Paul* the Third, upon the account

*vid. Hist. of the Council of Trent, 2 Book, P. 111.*

that the Viceroy of *Naples* sent but 4 Bishops to the Council, made a severe Bull, that none, without exception, should appear by Proctor. This the Legates concealed as being too severe, because it contained all the Prelates of Christendom, even the most remote; and because (saith your History) it was too rigid, Constituting, that they incurred *ipso facto*, the punishment of Suspension from their Ministry. Now because Pope *Paul* the Third published this Bull, and *Pius* the Fourth confirmed the Decrees by them subscribed; therefore to salve the Infallibility of both, I have reckoned them in one place, and deducted them in another; thus, *Let him that*

Apoc. 13, v. 18.

*hath understanding count the number of the Beast, for it is the number of a man, and his number is Six hundred threescore and six.* Now, Sir, though I do not pretend to Calculate the Nativity of the Beast, yet I think I have as much authority for it, as some (well read in telling Noses) have to reckon the *Pope* 7000 and odd times bigger than the *Emperour*: As for this Council, Sir, replied Father *Paul*, you need not tell me



me any thing about it ; for I do assure you, he that reads my History, which I would advise all *Roman* Catholicks, will be convinc'd of the Jugling tricks of the Court of *Rome* ; and what a foundation the *Jesuits* then laid by *James Laynes*, their General, for their present Greatness. Indeed, Sir, ( said I ) that Council have produced a wonderfull Reformation ; I believe we shall find it the source and fountain of all the Villanies that have been acted in Christendom ever since ; and if you will be pleased to give us a short account of the Stratagems and Jugling tricks of that Council, I will shew you what followed their Decrees of *Reformation* : With all my heart ( replied *Father Paul* ) by a little that I shall tell you, 'twill not be very difficult to guess the rest. Just as he was going to speak, a *French Gentleman*, belonging to the Ambassador *Lansac* ( who so severely reprimanded the Fathers of the Council ) came up to us, laughing as if he would have split his sides, which made *Father Paul*, a very inquisitive man, ask him what was the matter ? the matter ( quoth he ) after he  
had

42      *The Fourth Vision of*

had taken breath; if ever the *Devil* danc'd, 'tis now; yonder has been the greatest mistake that ever was since the *Salique* Law was broke by Pope *Joan*: Why what's the business (said I)? Why (said he) the last *Cloak-bag* his Holiness sent from *Rome*, which was to be filled with Instructions concerning the Decrees of Reformation, and ending the Council, did not prove the right one; for when it was opened before the *Legates* and their Accomplices, instead of the Holy Ghost, the Devil flew out of it, and left nothing but a Pack of *Cards* behind him. Pray what course did they then take (replyed Father *Paul*)? Why, Sir, (said he) *James Laynes*, the General of the *Jesuits*, who was so vigorous for the Pope's Interests, being resolved to make the best of it; looking very gravely, said, I wonder, *Reverend Fathers*, that ye as men, not used to Miracles, should stand amazed at this thing: Is it not to your immortal honour, that the *Devil* justly fearing a *Reformation*, flies from you as if he were affrighted out of his wits? And as for his Books, since ye have made *Traditions*

tions of equal Authority with the *Scriptures*, I know none more venerable than those which are contained in them; they are of that antiquity, that no mortal Cronologer can find out the first invention of them; So that *Whisk* is not insignificantly by the learned stiled *Old Adam*: And now I think of it, there is a profound mystery in the words *Proponentibus Legatis*, pointing to a game in those *Cards*; and whilst they so eagerly laboured for them, might be said to be at spiritual *Putt*; indeed these last Sessions we have been engaged in a pious kind of *Lanterloo*; we have lurch'd the Bishops; we have made the Pope *Pam*; and he is both Spiritual and Temporal *Trump* by our Decrees; which cannot alter all; being  
Coh. Trent, p. 761.  
 forbid upon pain of damnation to make any Glosses or Interpretations upon them.

The Fathers were so pleased, that he helped them at a dead list (for he took great advantages from their negligence), that they ordered that his Order should have the honour to carry the *Cloak-bag* for the future; of which office the Cardinal

*Pala-*

*Palavicini*, the Jesuit, was afterwards so proud, that he makes that biting *Jest* a serious *Truth* in his Book, which he wrote a long time after to confute your Relation of the Transactions of the Council: Mine, (quoth Father *Paul*) I was just now going to give this person a short account of them; but I owe him so much kindness, that I will oblige him to reade it at length; but to stay his stomach for the present, I will tell him some of the last part of the politick Game, the *Papalins* then play'd. The *Council* (said he) turning to me, had been suspended by the Pope; who having overcome those difficulties which threatned him from the Emperour's Greatness, was not pleased with the freedom of the Prelates, who were earnest for a Reformation: but Pope *Pius* the Fourth was forced to call it again, because the *French* King, *Francis* the Second, resolved to have a *National* Synod, *Scotland* revolted, and the King of *Bohemia* was suspected of *Counc. Trent*, 407. *Lutheranism*: these were his words: *We must reform our Court first, for the Condition of the times, when*  
all

*all cry out for Reformation, requires it, and it must not be refused, in regard of the glorious Name thereof; but by reason of those Plots which the Ultramontan's have lay'd to abate that absolute Sovereignty which God hath given us, we must speedily call the Council. The first thing mentioned was, that none but the Legates should propose any* L. 6. 439.  
*thing in Council; and because they found difficulty about the Article of non-residency, the Pope hastned away all the remaining Bishops to Trent; what Postings were there* 472.  
*night and day from the Council to the Consistory, untill they had gained this point? Now nothing is proposed but what pleased the Legates; and when a Proposition is made, wherein 70 agree, they in vain complain they dare not speak; What stratagems every* 475.  
*day to prevent a Reformation? and with what a world of Hypocrisie did they proclaim it? Nay, though all the Ambassadors of Princes made Lansac their Speaker (who severely told the Legates of those shamefull delays), how diabolically did they put it off with*  
 reckon-



46 *The Second Vision of*

reckoning up the abuses of Princes Courts, and threatening them with such a Reformation, as the meanest Subjects would refuse, because it put their lives into the hands of every desperate Villain. When the *French* and *Spanish* Prelates combined to assert the ancient Authority of *Episcopacy*, this was di-

508. verted with a *Union of Catholicks*

against the *Protestants*, or with long Jangling disputations to no purpose; how cunningly did the *Pope* find Bishops enough in *Italy* to out Vote all others (whose Lands lay in the Moon, and had neither learning in their heads, nor shoes to their feet, nor money in their pockets but what he gave them); and when by gaining the Cardinal of *Lorain*, with some other Bishops, his Party was much the stronger; then out comes the Decrees of *Reformation*, and the Council must end. Pray, Sir, (said I) what were those Decrees? Such (said he) as made all the Ambassadors complain; such as were distastefull to all the World, but *Italians*; and yet every Mothers Son and Daughter, Town and Country, must be Spitch't-cock't in *saecula saeculo-*

*rum,*

rum, that will not be obedient to them; you must think they were not good which were procured by such ill means; and, if you will not believe me, hear what *Andrew Dudithius*, Bishop of *five Churches*, as learned as any in that Council, says to *Maximilian* the Second Emperour, *That*

*needy and hungry Bishops* In Epist. ad Imp.

*came to Trent; youths for the most part without Beards, given to Riot and Luxury, hired only to give their voices as the Pope pleased, that the Council did not seem to consist of Bishops, but of disguised Maskers; not of Men, but of Images, such as Dædalus made, that moved by Nerves, which were none of their own, Hireling Bishops, who, as Country Bag-pipes, could not speak, but as breath was put into them.*

This is the Council the *Papalins* do so magnifie, who flourish with Fathers and Councils, and like Puddle-water reflect all the glories of the firmament, when they may be fathom'd with a finger: But, Sir, (said I) the designs of this are as deep as Hell, and come from the very bottomless pit. They doe so (replied the *French* man, almost drown'd

in

in tears) Oh my poor Country, which these transubstantiated Devils incarnate have almost ruin'd! the *Alps* are not whiter with Snow, than the *Val-  
lies* are red with Blood: What Blood-  
shed, Massacres, and irreconcilable En-  
mities did this *Holy Synod* procure us,  
by the *Holy League*, which these Holy  
Fathers contrived? What alterations in  
Council did the Death of the Duke  
of *Burgundy* occasion, when the Scheme  
of their Villanies was broken? how  
came it from your *History* to trace the  
Causes of all the Civil Wars of *France*?  
the liberty of the *Gallican Church*, and  
the Supremacy of the *French King* were  
things that troubled the Court of *Rome*  
more than the *Protestants*; the Persecu-  
tion of which, was only a Stale, and to  
facilitate their grand design, which was  
to destroy the Royal Family, to consume  
the Nobility, to divide the Commonalty,  
so that the *Pope* might take what re-  
mained into his Fatherly Protection.  
Do not you think, Sir, (said he) very  
earnestly, that the Speech of *de Ferri-  
eres* stuck in their Gizzards? and that  
particular clause, *That the Authority of*  
the

the French King was not founded upon the Pragmatique or Concordates, and Privileges given by Popes, but upon the Law of Na-

Hist. Con. Trid. 723.

ture, Holy Scriptures, Ancient Councils, and the Law of Christian Emperours.

And how was his Holiness moved with the French Protestation for Abrogation of *Proponentibus Legatis*? Did not the Fathers find great fault with the Government of *France*? and how do they mention several things included in the very words of the *Holy League*? what a mystick saying was that of the Pope's to Cardinal *Lorain* (the great Agent in that Rebellion) about Reforming *France*? and how oft would he say, *That the Greatness of that Cardinal was profitable to the ends he had in aiming at some matters of great moment; that he must shut up the Council, provide Money, and afterwards (said he) that shall happen which shall please God.* We have heard since, Sir, (said I) by Dr. *Durel*, your Country-man, that all the methods of that Villany were lay'd at *Rome*, which several Papers have discovered. Hold you there, Sir, (said he) think you that

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the

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the *Jesuits* are such fools as to confess upon such pitifull dumb Evidences as Papers and Writings? they that would swear the World out of their senses; that can swallow Oaths without fear of splitting, and fancy them only a composition of words got together by chance: Think you that they fear kissing the out-side of that Book, when they have denied the Truths contained in it, or value the testimony of any Writings, that debase the Authority of Scriptures? Alas! they are Scepticks as to every thing that shall hinder their designs; and that Rule which our Saviour gives in the doing Charity, they mis-apply to Actions of Sedition and Treason; *Let not their left hand know what their right hand does.* Do you think they believe that there was a Letter ever delivered to *Monteagle*? No, they deny all the *Powder-Treason*, and are ready to swear that the Gun-powder was conveyed into the Cellar by those who went to search it; I wonder they have not found out that *Faux* only walk't in his sleep, and so 'twas all a dream: As for the people of *France*, they have reason enough



enough to have their eyes opened, and to see and know what a glorious *Reformation* the *Moulinists*, who are lineally descended from the *Trent* Fathers, may in time produce ; both Princes and People have reason enough to take warning ; the same Principles are always qualified for the same Practices ; and although every Rebellion differs from others, because of the change of Persons and Circumstances, yet they commonly run Parallel in many material things and occurrences : Alas, the growing greatness of the King of *France* is so little an argument of his Posterities security, that 'twill ruine them ; he is but the Jesuits *Cormorant*, to catch the Fish which they will eat ; and when ever they get the *Popedom*, they will soon discover what an insignificant thing it is to be an universal footstool, and how easily they will trample upon Monarchy ; for to the singular advantages they have above any Pope that ever lived, they will have this extraordinary one of perpetuating the *Popedom* in their order ; therefore 'tis that they magnifie, and extoll the Council of *Trent*, whose Canons of Doctrine

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and Discipline, whose Decrees of Reformation do so directly tend to this great end; and well they may boast of it, for I think there never was the like in the world. Yes verily, by your discourse, Sir, (said I) you have rubbed up my memory, that I have found out a renowned Gang of Theologues, that look as if they were spit out of their mouths; and who should these Gentlemen be but the *Assembly of Divines* sitting at *Westminster* in the late Rebellion: Now although in their Preface to the Annotations upon the Scriptures they call it the *Pseudo-Synod of Trent*, yet I will prove that there were better Protestants in *Trent* at that time, and some more against the essential Points of *Popery* than this very *Assembly of Divines*; and certainly such they were, who declared against the impious and unchristian Stratagems of the Court of *Rome*, from whom this *Assembly* seems to Copy all their Transactions: Let the Devil take it ill if he pleases, that I show to the world how pitifully he is put to his Politicks to keep up the custom and credit of *Rebellion*, by vamping up old projects,  
and

and playing an old game over again with new shapes of Hypocrisie ; I cannot help it, the truth must out, and there is nothing certainer than that, as the Council of *Trent* was composed of men either very ignorant, or pre-

*Vid. His Con. Trid.*

vailed upon by threats and fears, or bigots to the Interests of the Court of *Rome* : So the *Assembly*

of *Divines*, whom the two Houses applied, in an unwonted way, to ad-

Ἐκκλ. Βασιλική,  
P. 183.

vise of Church affairs, were not legally convened or chosen; nor did they act in the name of all the Clergy of England, nor with freedom and impartiality could they doe any thing, being limited and confined, if not over-awed, to doe and declare what they did. How did the *Cabals* of

Presbyterians and the *Consistory* jump in the methods of their Consultations? And as the Pope either made or found Bishops enough in *Italy* to prevail in that Council, so likewise did they by the same ways gain enough to compose their Decrees of Faith and Discipline, and to silence all opposition. With what a glorious Reformation did they a long

time amuse the world? as the Pope did in his Council; and what did it come to? Why, as the *Jesuits*, a small party at first, which pretended to live by begging, have got the start of them, and do now threaten to overthrow the whole Hierarchy of the *Romish Church*; so the *Independents* broke in upon them and routed their *Discipline*. Did they not compose a *solemn Covenant*, which is sufficiently shown to be exactly parallel with the *Holy League*? And as the pretence of that in *France* was to destroy the *Hugonots* (when as indeed it more immediately tended to the pulling down the Kingly Authority, and the Liberty of the *Gallican Church*), so this in *England* was pretended against the *Papists*, under which notion they ruined *Monarchy* and *Episcopacy*. Did

Hist. Con. Trid.  
pag. 726.

not the Council of *Trent* tax *Charles* the Ninth as a favourer of *Hugonots*?

and did not our *Assembly* accuse the King as a Defender of *Papists*? how did they

The Authour Mr.  
*White*, Nov. 17.  
1643.

Libel all honest Divines which opposed their wickedness, as the Courtiers of

*Rome*

Rome did the honest Fathers in the Council of *Trent*? The Assembly ordered public Thanksgivings when their Forces were beaten by the Kings: So the Fathers assembled in *Trent*, made Processions, sung *Mass*, and the Archbishop of *Metz* made an Oration for the Victory, as they called it, which the Duke of *Guise* had over the *Hugonots*, when as there was 5000 *Catho-*

*licks*, and but 3000 *Pro-* Hist. Coun. Trent, p. 606.

*testants* slain. The Assembly, to make the good Old Cause look big, vaunted that all foreign Churches of *Pro-* View of the late Troubles, p. 564.

*stants* sided with them; but when they sent to know their opinions, and expected that they would assent to, and encourage them in their Proceedings, they all condemned

them: So Cardinal *Amulius* brought Letters concerning the *Oriental Christians*, that they did own the Pope and his Religion, but the *Portu-* Verdict upon Mel. Inquirendum.

*gal* Ambassador confuted them as forgeries. Hist. Coun. Trent, 535.



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If they thus agree in their Plots, certainly the issue will be almost alike (replied the *French* man). Just as I was going to answer him, I was interrupted with such a noise of sighing, groaning and sobbing, that I thought the wild *Irish* had got under a Tub at their Funeral Lamentations, whenas a Scene opened and discovered a great number of men, who looked so devout, and so Saint-like, that I fancied the very Flies about their heads ready to turn into *Seraphims*; their hands were lifted up to catch their eyes, that were ready to fly out of their heads; and their faces with white Caps turned up, made them look as if they were sick of the world: But that which amazed me most of all, was to see *Salmasius* and *Grotius* come stumbling in at a back door; and as soon as *Salmasius* saw them, Was there ever such a pack of hypocritical fools, said he, since the invention of Nonsense, as this *Assembly of Divines*? Good Lord! how was *Grotius* amazed when he understood that they came from *Trent*, for he always fancied that they came from *Geneva*. Whence soever they come, cry'd

*Salmasius,*

*Salmasius*, they are plotting some Villany ; for now they are busie about a Fast, that they may the more greedily devour the flesh of Kings and mighty men, as they strain it ; these are the sober, godly party, that occasioned the Civil Wars of *England*. Is the Authour of *Melius Inquirendum* among them (replied *Grotius*) ? No, *Myn Heer*, (said I) he is busie in procuring another to succeed this ; Who is that (said *Salmasius*) ? Another *Milton*, Sir, (said I) I hope the King of *England* will thank him according to Law one of these days for the great and timely pains he took in his Book : in which he says, that yours which you wrote *de Jure Belli & Pacis*, has occasioned all the Civil Wars that have been in *Europe* ever since : He may as well say (replied *Grotius*) that *Mare Liberum* is Latin for *Liberty of Conscience* ; for why should my Book which was written in *Latin* move the Rabble (the chief instruments of that Rebellion) to those unparalleld Exorbitancies, who understood not a word of it ? therefore 'tis their fault, (For there

Aug. de Util. Cred.  
Tom. 6. cap. 1.

be.

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between an Heretick and a plain well-meaning man that believes an Heretick), (saith St. Austin), who taught them as many Treasonable Doctrines in *English*, as ever *Lucifer* could invent in Hell; And although he seems very tender of *Hurting Loyal Ears* upon the account of my Writings, yet he professes the same Loyalty his Predecessors did in the late Rebellion, which he lays at my door, that he may with the more impudence proceed in those very practices, which directly tend to the same end: But since he is for sprinkling in a sentence or two of my Writings to justifie his own, pray let him take this along with him too, wherein I clearly show my opinion concerning the Causes of Rebellion? *Circumferamus oculos per omnem Historiam, quod unquam vidit sæculum tot subditorum in principes bella sub Religionis titulo? Et horum Concitores nunc reperiuntur Ministri Evangelii, uti se vocant.* "Let us look  
 "through all History; what Age ever  
 "saw so many Rebellions against Prin-  
 "ces; and those that raise them, are  
 "now found to be *Ministers* of the  
 "Gospel,

" *Gospel*, as they stile themselves. Such as himself now is, such as were this Blessed *Assembly* of *Divines*, and that holy Council of *Trent*, which first shew them the way to suppress *Episcopacy* and *Monarchy*, who first taught them the sanctified methods of Reforming Princes and Prelates, wherein they have infinitely out-done their Masters; for the Fathers in *Trent* were forced to disguise themselves under many Stratagems, before they could get those Decrees pass; which was the end and scope of that most Popish Council: but our *Assembly*-men fell upon them first with the greatest impudence and violence imaginable, deluding the Nation with a fair pretence of *thorough Reformation*, and the Suppression of *Popery*: The Devil always provides a Vizard for his Agents, and Murtherers can cry *A Race, a Race*, when they are running quite away. Murtherers! (quoth *Salmasius*) I think this *Assembly* will not own that they were guilty of the *Murder* of the *King*, no more were the *Jesuits* of the Death of the King of *France*, that fell by the hands of *Raviliac*; they in the Council  
of

of *Trent* procured the King-killing Decrees, they fomented the fatal divisions of that Kingdom, to establish the Throne of *Christ's Vicar* upon the Ruines of the Monarchy; they instructed and encouraged the *Assassins*, and yet they did not kill him; 'tis easie to apply it, but 'tis hard to make them believe it.

I believe so too, (Sir, said I) for with the same confidence that the *Jesuits* could splendidly embalm the heart of that \* *Henry 4.* Prince whom they had traiterously Murthered, do our *Presbyterians* seem to lament for the Death of King *Charles* the First; and who but they restored King *Charles* the Second? who now such Defenders of the *Regalia* of *France* as the *Jesuits*? and Father *Maimbourg* writes against the Usurpations of the *Pope*; who but *Presbyterians* are Loyal Subjects? who but they the Preservers of their Country, and of the true *Protestant* Religion? *Hiccius Doxius* of *Colchester* writes his *Black Nonconformist*, and Dedicates it to the Archbishop of *Canterbury*, just as \* *Philanax Anglicus* a Jesuit, did before him: these

\* Answered by Dr.  
Dwel.



these are the men that are so irreconcilable to Popery, that every honest Orthodox Church-man is a Jesuitical *Tory*, and is mark't out in Libels and Pamphlets to the Rabble, who have a fair occasion to complement him when they Cart the Whore of *Babylon* through the streets of *London*: These are your true *Protestant* Processions wherein they burn the *Pope* in *Effigie*, that they may establish his *Authority*, for the multitude are as ready to change *Crucifie him* into *Hosanna's*, as *Hosanna's* into *Crucifie him*; they are but as Dogs to Perk that fair game; the *Jesuits* never want a consecrated Gun to shoot at: this is the old game of 41; but they will neither acknowledge their former guilt, nor fear that punishment which attended it, which King *Charles* says, *was like that of Corah* ΕΙΚΩΝ ΒΑΣΙΛ. Ρ. 261. and his Complices (at once mutining both against Prince and Priest) in such a method of divine Justice as is not ordinary; the earth of the lowest and meanest people opening upon them, and swallowing them up in just disdain of their ill-gotten and worse-used Authority,  
upon

*upon whose support and strength they chiefly depended for their building and establishing their designs against me, the Church and State.*

As soon as I had spoken these words, the roof was in a moment uncovered, and there descended the most glorious object that ever I beheld; it was in the shape of a *Virgin*, Beautifull as the Sun, and which had all the Charms of Heaven and Earth; her garments were not very rich, but decent and comly; her eyes piercing as lightning, and on her face was enthron'd all the glories of modesty and innocency; her feet, which were bare, seemed torn and bloody with Thorns and Briars; on her right hand sat Kings and Princes, and immediately next her King *Charles* the First with a Crown of light upon his head; her left was guarded with a long row of Reverend *Prelates*, in garments white as Snow; she no sooner descended with a quickning light all about her, but both the *Trent* Fathers and *Assembly* of Divines were so strangely Metamorphosed, that I could not distinguish them from Devils, or from one another, for the

*Fucus*

*Fucus* and Paint of Hypocrisie upon their faces ( with which they had deluded and bewitch'd such multitudes of people ) melted off with the warmth of her Rays ; and she no sooner espied them, but with an angry grief she threatened to make them in a short time as contemptible and odious to future Ages, as the worst Hereticks in the world ever were.

‘ I have, said she, ( turning and looking around her ) travelled through the  
‘ Wilderness of this World now more  
‘ than Sixteen hundred years, and never  
‘ yet could find any long-continued abode or resting-place : But when the  
‘ *Defenders* of the *Faith*, like true *Christian* Champions, had set me free from  
‘ my long and dark imprisonment, and  
‘ had restored me to my Primitive purity and just Authority ; the Honour,  
‘ the Peace, the Plenty I brought to  
‘ these Kingdoms, made me reflect not  
‘ only upon their gratitude, but their interest too, for my security : But woe is  
‘ me ! I still, like the Sun, must pass  
‘ through Clouds of various shapes,  
‘ which are every where drawn from  
the

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' the combined humours of a feculent  
 ' world ; yet never was I so much dark-  
 ' ned with sorrow and lamentations, as  
 ' in these Islands for the unparallell'd In-  
 ' dignities inflicted upon my head, and  
 ' my members by the most ungratefull  
 ' men, upon the most unjust accusation  
 ' that ever was lay'd to my charge by  
 ' Heathens or Infidels: I, who freed them  
 ' from *the Tyranny of the Bishop of*  
 ' *Rome, and all his detestable enormities,*  
 ' was condemned and torn in pieces as  
 ' guilty of Popish Superstitions: So my  
 ' great *Bridegrome* was accused as in-  
 ' strumental to the bringing the old  
 ' *Romans* to take away the *Place* and  
 ' *Nation* of the *Jews* , but their destru-  
 ' ction followed his Crucifixion ; and  
 ' the Rebellious divisions of those very  
 ' *Jews* provok't the *Roman* Emperours,  
 ' and lay'd them open to that final venge-  
 ' ance, that they left that Land delug'd  
 ' with blood which they found over-  
 ' flown with Milk and Honey. Oh my  
 ' people of *England*, whom I love and  
 ' pity with the tenderest compassion,  
 ' and with an unlimited charity ! Oh  
 ' that ye (weeping) said she, *would know*

*in this your day the things that belong  
unto your peace ; that ye would open  
your eyes, and see and consider who  
they are that will by undiscreeet zeal,  
preposterous fears, or an ambitious po-  
licy subject you to a more intollera-  
ble bondage than ever this Nation yet  
felt : Are they not those Pharisaical  
Hypocrites which strain at a Gnat, but  
swallow a Camel ; who Pray against  
Popery in the Church, but Preach Je-  
suitism in the Conventicle ; who fight  
against me under a form of Godliness ;  
who for a pretence make long Prayers,  
and thorough Reformations, that they  
may destroy Widows houses and God's  
too ? Certainly ye have been suffici-  
ently taught from the Calamities ye  
have lately felt, without comparing  
them to others ( of a farther distance of  
time and place ), not to trust to any  
change of that Government which was  
restored with so Universal satisfaction,  
and has still preserved you in peace ;  
but by an union of Loyal and truly  
Christian Resolutions, to maintain it  
against all opposition upon what pre-  
tence soever ; which thing if ye doe,*  
F *then*



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‘ then shall ye be delivered from the  
‘ Presbyterianism of the *Council of Trent*,  
‘ and from the Jesuitism of the *Assembly*  
‘ of *Divines*; from Popish Leagues and  
‘ Protestant Covenants; from the *Good*  
‘ *Old Cause*, with a *new* name to it; from  
‘ establishing *Christ’s* Throne upon the  
‘ Blood

Of Pious Prelates, and of Christian  
Kings;

From Killing God’s Anointed to his  
Glory;

From Prayers in unknown words, for  
unknown things,

And from the Mass, and from the  
Directory.

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THE

THE  
**Third VISION**  
 OF THE  
**REFORMATION.**

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*A short Vindication of the Reformation of the Church of England; The Methods the Presbyterians used to ruine it; A full Description of their thorough Reformation, Parallel desideratur.*

**I**T is a great and lawfull conveniency that a well-meaning man has in Visions, above those who design mischief when they are awake, and dream of nothing that is good when they are asleep, above Popish Priests up to the Ears in Legends, Fanaticks in Pulpits, or Witches upon Bromstaves; for his fancies are for the real good of others, as well as for to please himself. Para-

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bles are lively Pictures of significant truths, and Morality was excellently described in Fables by a Heathen; but it does not a little trouble me that the Beasts in *Æsop* should shame some men now a days, who will not be convinc'd of the Errors and Mischiefs they are engaged in, when they have the opportunity of being better taught by the truly ancient and Catholick Doctrine of the Church of *England*: but her Adversaries the *Jesuits* and *Fanaticks* who deny the King to be Head of the Church, do likewise reject the Reformation by his Authority; the *Papists* Sham it, and would make it a ridiculous Schism; the *Presbyterians* (though they renounce the Pope, yet retain to themselves that Usurpation which was above 500 years a gaining by the Popes), finding that such a Discipline was not consistent with the Doctrine of the Church of *England*, Preach't up a Reformation more pure and primitive, as they pretended; the reasons we shall know afterwards: Therefore the *Emblem* of the Church we saw in the last *Vision*, having vanquish't and discovered the unjust Stratagems both

of

of the Council of *Trent*, and of the *Assembly* of Divines, ordered her own *Convocation* of Orthodox and Learned Church-men to defend her for the future against both Papists and Presbyterians: They were no sooner sat, but in came *Harding*, and boldly told them, *That they were a small obscure meeting of Calvinists that reformed the Church*: As soon as Bishop *Jewel* espied him, *That is very false*, said he, I will tell you the truth, and tell you otherwise in the Epistle I wrote concerning the Council of *Trent* to a *Venetian* Noble man; my words relating to our Reformation, are these: *For our selves we have done nothing but with very good reason; nothing but what we saw to be lawfull, and to have been practised by the Ancient Fathers, without any reprehension at all; wherefore we called a full Synod of Bishops, and by common consent of all estates, purged our Church, as it were Augear's Stable, of all superfluities, which either the negligence or malice of men had brought in: this was justly in our power to doe; and because we could doe it, we did it faithfully.*

At this I was so encouraged as to ask *Harding* whether or no they were *Calvinists*, or a small obscure meeting that signed the Judgment of the Convocation, that the Pope cannot call them without the King's consent, in the year 1536, there being present the Archbishop of *Canterbury*, the Bishop of *London*, 13 Bishops, 49 Abbots, &c. Now the fatal blow was given to the Papal Authority in *England*; and yet these could not be *Calvinists*, nor were they few or contemptible; indeed you Popish Writers are great adversaries to National Councils, because they will look after the Civil Rights, that the Court of *Rome* do not encroach upon them, which a General Council, wherein the Pope is what he pleases, cannot; therefore Cardinal *Palavicini* profoundly tells us, that *Concilio Nazionale sempre abhorrito da Pontifici*, 'That the Pope did always abhor a National Council; and good reason, because it sometimes stops that *Torrent* of Money which he says is so necessary to maintain the carnal felicity of the Church; therefore we know why you stickle so much



much against the Methods of our Reformation which Mr. *Shaw* has well justified ; and

Origo Protest.

which Dr. *Burnet* says was advanced with such deliberation in King *Henry* the Eighth, and King *Edward* the Sixth's time, as is as great an

evidence of the ripeness

Part I. Pag. 289.

of their proceedings, as can be shewed in any Church in any Age : So that we were Reformed without that violence the German Divines were, as the Letters between *Osiander* and *Cranmer* testifie ; or without Rebellion, which is always the consequence of Popish Reformations.

At this he march't off, and made room for *Raynolds*, a *Rhemish Renegado*, who came Busling up, And although (said he) ye have sob'd off Mr. *Harding*, yet I suppose I shall prove your Reformation to be a wicked Separation from the *Roman* Communion, which the irreconcilable divisions among you testifie : for hear what I say to *Whitaker*, Pag. 481. Have you not at this present among you a great murmuring, even amongst the Protestants, against the Communion-Book and State of Religion, which in the beginning

Queen Elizabeth. of her Majesties Reign was brought in? If the Catholics said nothing, have you not the Puritans detesting your Faith; and, were it not for the Prince's Sword, ready to dispossess you of Chairs and Churches? I was mightily amazed to hear this, for 'tis 99 years ago since these words were Printed; which a Gentleman observing, See you not (said he) what a scandal these rascally *Schismaticks* are to our Reformation? indeed the man foretold what too certainly came to pass; but he must know that we do not acknowledge that any of their Principles had any share or part in it, any more than they had in bringing in the *King*; for in the days of Queen *Mary*, *Knox*, that peevish *Puritan*, was as malicious towards the *Orthodox* in *Frankfurt*, as the *Papists* were to them in *England*: And moreover, 'tis no wonder that they agree not with us, for they disagree among themselves, and are not the same they were. Those in King *Edward's* time scrupled only some Ceremonies, as *Bucer*, *Rogers* and *Hooper*; those in Queen *Elizabeth's* time excepted against some Prayers, Canons

Canons and Articles ; but now they are for Abolishing Supremacy and Episcopacy ; they have lay'd the *Ax* to the root, and are gone so far from the Church of *England*, that they are come round about to the Church of *Rome*, and are worse Papists than any before the Reformation.

We perceive by *Raynolds*, that the *Je suits* very well knew this; and therefore whilst the *Presbyterians* were busie to advance their Discipline, they thought them fit tools to carry on their Fifth *Monarchy* ; their Principles being both alike destructive, both of Church and State ; in order to which, they quarrel with our Reformation ; and as the *Pope* and the *Devil* would have it, Cry up a thorough one of their own : Of which I will give you such a full sight, if you will go along with me, that you shall never forget it untill you are in heaven. Pray, Sir, (said I) before you doe that, let me know by what methods they brought their Discipline to that perfection in 48. I will not trouble you, (said he) with a long relation of their several Cabals they had all King *James*  
his

his Reign ; he himself was sufficiently sensible of their restless humour , and said , What his Son King *Charles* found by experience , that there were not greater thieves and cut-throats among the *Highlanders* and *Borderers* ; for as soon as they ( by the same computation the Devil tells his Legions ) found that they were grown so numerous and strong as to make a prevalent Party in every County , then they set up their Patriots , whom they raise , and then admire ; as Boyes do Paper - Kites : These were the men that should *Trounce Antichrist* , that should toss the *Pope* and all his Cardinals in Blankets ; that should purge out all superfluities of Popish Idolatry , and make the Nation as clean as a peny ; indeed new Brooms sweep clean , but they turned into rods to scourge it at last by their *Ordinances* , as *Resolutions* , viz. *Resolved* , That the Kingdom be put into a posture of defence , *March 2. 1641.* Now I would fain know against whom : Against one another ( said I ) ; you know , Sir , the *Spaniards* sometimes at an Execution , as soon as the person is hang'd , do draw all their Swords ; we can't suppose

pose that 'tis to kill the man that is dead; and it had been well for this Nation, if as the *Spaniards* put up their Swords again quietly, they had put themselves into a posture of Peace: No, no, Sir, replied he, *Jack Presbyter* must have a holy War too; and since he fought for the *Throne of Christ*, he may as lawfully kill Malignants, as the Pope slew Infidels to regain his Sepulchre.

*Item*, Resolved that a Committee be appointed to examine *St. Paul*, whether or no it be lawfull to grant the King Tonnage and Poundage. Pray, Sir, said I, what do you mean by this? I never heard thus much before: Why, said he, Sir *Jo. Eliot* and *Pym* would not grant them, *untill they had first settled Religion touching Arminianism*. Sir, said I, do you think that *St. Paul* will be summon'd before a *Rebellious Committee*? No, Sir, I will assure you he will appeal unto *Cæsar*; and besides, do you think that he will satisfie the curiosity of those men about the difficult Points of Predestination and Free-will, who care not for damnation upon such plain terms? besides, he does not know why,



why, nor does he believe that the Fundamental Laws of this State are contrary to the Fundamental Government of the Church, so as to alter it; and therefore he will be tryed by the *Bishops*; for which there is more *Greek* in his *Epistles*, than for a *Burgess* in all the Old and New *Testament*. When the Church of *England* (said he) was Reformed from the Corruptions of *Rome*, it was done with the *advice* and *consent* of all the *Estates* of the Nation; and for the establishing a publick and lasting Settlement: but these Ambitious men endeavouring to alter the Government in the *State*, found it a requisite piece of Policy to make a Schism and Division in the *Church*, in order thereunto; which was the Reason they were so zealous about those Controversial Points: So the *Court Prelates* in *Trent* gain'd their *Decrees* of *Reformation*, whilst they diverted the well-meaning *Fryars* in sharp disputes about *Doctrines*; so the *Jesuits* over-reacht the *Franciscans* and *Dominicans*, by setting them together by the Ears: And therefore I am perswaded, that as *St. Paul* would have Condemned those

those *Interlopers*, who troubled themselves about things they neither understood nor had to doe withall; so likewise he would have blamed those men who called themselves either *Calvinists*, or that stiled themselves *Arminians*; as he did those, who said, I am of *Paul*, I am of *Apollo*, or I am of *Cephas*; for among the many methods those Rebels used to obtain their glorious Reformation, there was none of greater consequence: First of all it made a great division among the *Clergy*, and that numerous part of them, which contrary to their Oaths, separated from the Church either ignorantly or wilfully upon the account of *Arminianism*, became the greatest Incendiaries of all, and the chief Promoters of that unnatural Rebellion: And secondly, the People who by them were taught the Discipline of *Calvin*, were taught likewise that *Arminianism* was down-right *Popery*, which the visible Ceremonies of the Church branded with the same Character confirmed to them, who could know no better; therefore *they* must help too to promote the Reformation aforesaid, *they* must  
carry

*carry on the work of the Lord in the land of the living* ; which they did by Tumults, and Petitions against *Bishops*, as *Popish Nusances*, and against the Rites and Ceremonies of the Church as Rags of *Superstition* : That the *Jesuits* had a hand in encouraging that Controversie to enrage the People against the Church, is a plain case, and nothing is certainer than that they brought up the distinction of *Long Cloaks* worn in *London* and elsewhere ; and now they are playing the same game again with *Socinus* and his *fratres Poloni*. But to return to those Learned *Patriots* I before mention'd, after they had got the Power into their hands, they no more depended upon the Judgment of *Calvin* or *Arminius* for what they did, than upon the *Hypothesis* of *Tycho Brahe*, or of *Copernicus*, for the Sequestering Delinquents Lands ; only in the mean time it testified their zeal to all the godly of the Land ( as they were deliciously pleased to stile themselves ) who are wise Disputants in defence of their several *Enthusiasms*, when they are ignorant of the *Catechism* ; and, like *Ravilliac*,  
learned

learned in all the Doctrines of *King-killing*, when he scarce knew his *Creed*: And who did all of them unanimously agree in one *Billingsgate* Argument against the *Bishops* and *Clergy*, Railing, reviling, and calling them by names, enough to fright old *Nicolas* untill he plucks in his horns like a Snail: And

altho *Michael the Arch-Angel*, when contending

Epist. Jude v. 9.

with the Devil, durst not bring against him a railing Accusation; yet these meek-hearted were taught by their Preachers in the Language of *Sion*, to say, that they were \* Croaking

Frogs, Spirits of Devils—

\* *Wilson* to the Commons 1642.

† a stinking heap of Atheistical and *Roman* Rubbish—a Rotten Rabble of

† *Vicar's* *Jehov. Jir.* p. 82.

Scandalous Priests, Bastard Sons of *Belial*—\* persons illite-

rate and insufficient, dumb

\* *White's* first Century Epist. to the Reader.

Dogs, Whoremongers and Adulterers, who as fed

Horses, Neigh after their Neighbours

Wives—Priests of *Baal*, *Bacchus* and

*Priapus*: And therefore says *Coleman* to the Parliament Aug. 30. 1643, the Hierarchy

rarchy is become a fretting *Gangreen*, and spreading Leprosie, an insupportable Tyranny ; Up with it, up with it to the bottom, Root and branch, Hip and thigh ; destroy these *Amelekites*, and let their place be no more found.

Thus that Order of men, who have been instrumental to all the Publick good this Nation ever enjoyed, was exposed to the publick scorn and contempt of the insolent Rabble, and made *as the*

1 Cor. 4. 13. *filth of the world, and the offscouring of all things.* But

what was their glorious Reformation in the end? Truly more infamous than *Feroboam's* Rebellious Idolatry, he made the lowest of the people Priests to his high Places ; but here the lowest of the people ( viz. *Triers*, &c. ) made Priests and Kings too to the most high God, as they pretended : Truly ( replied I ) had *St. Paul* himself been here then, he had as certainly been sequestred and plundered, as Archbishop *Laud* was beheaded : For our *Puritans*, who depriv'd him of his *Saintship*, would have found many *Malignant* places in his *Epistles*, enough



to have brought him before a *High Court of Justice*; for in *August 1642*, one was committed to the Prison, which they made of the *Lord Peter's House*, for reading *Malignant Chapters*, as said his *Mittimus*, and some of them without doubt were *St. Paul's*. Certainly the *Jesuits* (who were very busy in all the late Rebellion) and who were for expunging the 7 first Verses of the 13th Chapter to the *Romans*, would have employed their Agents, to have proved him a Prelatical Papist, in *England*, and a great Enemy to the *Presbyterian Reformation*, which could not be done decently and in order, as he would have all things in the Church.

Besides he put the *Assembly of Divines* to a great expence of Learning,

*Postscript to their Annotat.*

about his Epistles to *Timothy* and *Titus*, to defend their *Form of Church Government*; and the *House of Commons* were forced to the Lord knows how many *Ordinances*, to raise Horse, Foot and Dragoons to prove themselves the *Higher Powers*; and that shutting the King out of *Hull*, fighting him in open  
G Field,

Field, and imprisoning him, was not *resisting him* ; therefore he would have come within the reach of this *thorough Reformation*, as sure as a Gun, for the onely Cathedral in Christendom, dedicated to his Honour, was Reformed to a Stable for their Horses. Well, Sir, said he, before we talk of that, come along with me, I will shew you some more of their tricks to bring about their Reformation. With that he carried me to St. *Antolin's* Church, in which at the beginning of the Rebellion, the Brethren had set up a *Lecture* to pull down *Poperie* ; as soon as I came to the Door, there was such crowding and thronging that I was unwilling to go in, besides the Steam of the *Saints*, which were half stew'd with Zeal, was almost as troublesome as a Damp in a Coal-mine. The Gentleman observing me to be somewhat backward, took me by the Arme ; And, pray Sir, (said he) give your self a little trouble, it will be much to your satisfaction I will assure you : You must expect to be a little warm, for *Presbytery* and the *Sweating Sicknes* came into *England* much about the

the same time. Warm, Sir, (said I) is that all the danger? Truly I do not like their Looks, what do they come hither for? For what, (said he) to take warning against *Popery*? Why, Sir, (said I) is any body to be hanged for it? No, replied he; but yonder is a Gentleman that will doe execution upon it presently: Pray, Sir, (said I) what reason have these People to be afraid of *Popery*? They do not look as if *Mahomet* would bestow the *Alcoran* upon them; for I do not believe that they ever had any Religion, but they disgrac'd it: they look more like *Jews* than any other people living, or indeed like an Assembly of *Egyptian Mummies*. And truly untill they stirred, I imagined that several of them next the Wall, had been Antic Wainscot, or *Grotesque* Carvings; but one Fellow amazed me mightily, for he was of such a coarse grain'd Complexion, that I thought an *Effigies* belonging to some Tomb had been walking away from its Pedestal. Whilst I was looking around me, there stept a living Creature up into the Pulpit, that took up all my Thoughts; he

was in the most mortified Dress that you can imagine, for the white Border upon his black Cap, made him look like a *Black Jack* tipt with Silver; he wrinckled his Face up and down that it resembled a *Crab-lanthorn* posselt with a Devil, who had crumpled all the upper Crust with his Horns and Hoofs; after he had been a considerable time putting himself into a posture of Ugliness, and had wiped the Pearl from his Snout; at last his Mouth opened, his Lips trembled, his Eyes twinkled, but nothing was yet heard but a little grumbling in his Guts, as if his Fervency lay in his Chitterlings: the Audience in the mean time stretcht their Ears untill they look'd like *Elephants* Luggs, and then to gratifie them a word or two slipt out of his *Trunk*; but at last he roar'd so loud that I could not imagine but that there was an hollow place in his Head to make an *Echo*, and the method and matter of his Prayer confirmed my fancy; for excepting the malicious part of it (which respected the King and his Loyal Subjects, in which his Prayers for them contain'd a scan-

scandalous Invective against them,) those which were for deliverance from their Enemies (as he called them) were sawcy and blasphemously foolish; their usual strain of *ex tempore* praying; concluding, *That it would please the Lord to take his and their Foes a knock on the Costard,* and then they would joyn their hands to *smite them Hip and Thigh*: This way of Praying was the Reformation of the *Liturgy*, and according to the Rules of the *Directory*, a superfine way of propagating Sedition, leaving them scope to insert whatever might move the Passions of the ignorant Rabble, and might compose a Form for devout *Necromancers* to raise the Devil. But now for a touch of his preaching, which was the modish Eloquence of *Church-Conventicles* in those days: The Subject he treated upon was the *Union of Protestant Dissenters against the common Dangers of Popery*; and his Text in order to

it was this. *And in the* Gen. 14. vers. 5.

*fourteenth year came Chedorlaomer, and the Kings that were with him, and smote the Rephaims in Ashteroth-Karnaim, and*



the *Zusims* in Ham, and the *Emims* in Shaneh-Keriathaim. He was forc'd to spit five or six times before he entred upon his Discourse, the speaking the Text had made his Mouth water so mightily, but after he had done fluxing he began.

“ Beloved! And shall we, and our  
 “ Brethren in the Country, and our  
 “ Brethren of Scotland, be smitten by  
 “ the Kings of the Earth, as the poor  
 “ *Emims* and *Zusims* were? And will  
 it not be better that we joyn in a Co-  
 venant together, that we may joyn  
 with them in Battel altogether?

Beloved! If these People I here  
 mention be Strangers unto you, take it  
 upon my word they were the ancient  
*French Protestants*, and this *Chedorlaom-  
 mer* was a huge great *Popish* King, a  
 mighty tall Man, with a dimple upon  
 his Chin, above seventeen hand high;  
 a great sign of being a Persecutour.  
 Pray observe, he came in the fourteenth  
 year, there he cheated the *Protestants*,  
 because he came in the *Popish Stilo vete-  
 ri*. But who do you think came with  
 him? Why all the Kings he could rap  
 and

and rend; *Antichristian French Kings*, Sons of *Belial*. And what do ye think his Majesty *Chedorlaomer*, and the Kings that were with him, did? Why, first they *came*, and secondly they *overcame*, and smote the *Rephaims*, yea they smote them, even the *Rephaims* of *Ashteroth-Karnaim*. I suppose this was a good Town of trading, Beloved, there was a World of these honest People formerly of the *Ims*, there was the *Rephaims*, the *Zusims*, the *Emims*, the *Cherubims*, and *Seraphims*, the *Urim*s, and *Tbummims*, and they all come from the *Hebrew* word *le Ummim*; but now there is not one of them to be had for love or Money. And what should be the reason that so many godly people should be smitten? why truly they were separated, and were united far asunder. Do ye think that if these Protestants had made a Bargain to stand by one another, that the *Pope* and his *Kings* could ever have smitten them? Do ye think that if they had entred into *Covenant* before the *Lord*, that he would not have left all Business to defend them? Yes verily, the *Lord* loves to see

his secret ones go hand in hand like a *Yoke of Oxen*. But now, Beloved! Let us consider the reasons why we are not united, for the *Zusims* and the *Emims* Case is ours at this day; I say, what is the reason? why truly, the reason is because there is no reason at all; for are we not all *Protestants*, though we go by several Names? If we had all the same Name, how should we know one from another? Then if I called my Wife, my Maid would come, and there would be such coming and going, and going and coming, that we should be like *Satan* walking to and fro. What! one is called a *Presbyterian*, another an Independent, a third an Anabaptist, what signifies these Names? Are we not all *Protestants*? Shall a few Letters, we learnt when we were Boys, make us quarrel now we are Men? Nay, now we are come of Age to be Martyr'd? And have we not reason to fear it? For 'tis certain that the Whore of *Babylon* is coming with a great many *Kings* after her Tail; and then what do ye think will become of us? She will eat of the best, and drink of the best; She will eat

eat up all your *White Bread*, and leave you nothing but *Brown-Bread*. And do you think that is all? No! She will send you Slaves to the *Sugar Mines*, or drown you by the way in the *Pyrenean Sea*. One would think this enough, but hold ye there; She will kill you over and over again; She will fetch the Heart's Bloud and Gutts of your *Souls* out, and pick your Pockets. Ah! my Beloved, Ah Lord! I wish ye had been so united, that I might have divided my Text but into one part; nevertheless I will conclude with this (pray carry it home with you): We have been a long time, as *Hemp*, I say, as *Hemp* beaten by the Ungodly; let us be twisted with one *ac-cord* into an holy Rope, to bind their *Kings in Chains*, and their *Nobles with Links of Iron*.

As soon as he had ended, the Gentleman pull'd me by the Sleeve; and what, Sir, (said he) do you think of *Demosthenes* or *Cicero*? What, Sir, (said I) I think they have been dead this half year. Why? (said he) When they were living they were not half so good Oratours as this very Fellow that  
now

now Canted (as you call it); is not that the truest *Eloquence* that moves the Audience to what the Preacher designs? Pray come along with me, I will shew you how fervently they practise his Doctrine.

I went along with him in the Crowd, untill we came into a spacious open Field, in the midst of which was a great Ring of People hand in hand, in the middle of them a *Scotch Bag-piper*, and a Fellow blind-folded, dancing to the Tune of 41. Bless me, thought I, what is here to doe? what have we a dance of *Satyrs* in a *Fairy Circle*? As soon as we were come close up to them, I never saw such different shapes of Men in all my Life, there was not one of them like to another. Pray, Sir, (said I) what are these? Here are (quoth he) *Presbyterians, Independents, Anabaptists, Brownists, Ranters, Antinomians, Familists, Libertines, Scepticks, Jesuits, Adamites, Quakers.*

Hold, Sir, (said I) have you ever a *Rhinocerot* among them? What do you mean, Sir, (said he)? Why truly, Sir, (replied I) I thought you had been reckon-



reckoning the Beasts of *America*. Oh no, Sir, (said he) these are the several Sectaries, who united in the late infamous *League* against the Government in Church and State : And is not that Man very Eloquent, that can persuade Men who are *Antipodes* in Religion, to venture Life and Estate, Soul and Body, to fight against any particular one, which they do not understand, so well as the differences between themselves ? Oh ! Sir, (said I) as these several *Sects* have derived their blasphemous Opinions from the *Ancient Hereticks*, so likewise do they agree with them in their rebellious Combinations against the *Sovereign Truth*, as *Tertullian* has delivered to us a Character of those in his Days, let us compare them with these : *Omnes tument, omnes scientiam pollicentur, ipsæ mulieres Hæreticæ quàm procaces, quæ audent docere contendere, &c.* Now is not this like our Separatists ? But to the present Case. *Nihil interest illis licet diversa tractantibus dum ad unius veritatis Expugnationem conspirent.* But, Pray Sir, (continued I) which of these

De Praescrip. cap.  
41.

these are true Protestants? Why (said he) the Fellow that is blinded in the midst of them is a *Seeker*; and if I had time, he who has been of all Religions, should give us an account of their several Opinions, and when you have heard them, if you can from them all patch up such a considerable Rarity as a true Protestant, I will be bound to give you a Venison Pasty made of *Acte-on*, for your Supper; but I will be at leisure to give you a relation of them at another time.

Pray, Sir, (said I) let me have a short account of some of these Rarities of *Fanaticism* now, I will not trouble you to speak of them all, for I think to \* *St. Austin's* Catalogue of Hereticks

\* *D. Aug. de Hæres.* here are ninety more of a later Invention added; surely *Ross* in his *View of Religions*, never saw half so many strange Garbs of Opinion, as are here before us; 'tis no wonder the *Morocco* Ambassadour was startled to find such Protestant Monsters amongst us, as *Africa* never bred, and which can digest the good Cause, better than his *Ostriches* can

can old Iron. But what is yonder Fellow with a watering-Pot in his Hand? That is (replyed he) an *Ana-Baptist*; and that Fellow who Trembles (as if he had swallowed an Earthquake,) has a cold Fit of the Hat, just now creeping upon him, his Principles have of late been sufficiently proved to be *Jesuitical*, and his Practices much more; for when the warm Fit of Zeal and Fighting is upon him, he is as brisk a *Reformer* as the rest of the Pack; or as that *Antinomian*, who is for breaking the two *Tables*, that he might prevent *Popery*, whereas his *Holiness* thinks that taking away but one of the *Commandments* is a sufficient means to encourage it. But is not that Yeoman in his *Naturalibus*, a very hardy Fellow think you, and a *Saint* of Expedition? At this, I espied a lusty Clown as naked as any in *Bedlam*; a very devout Cannabal, Sir, (said I); No, no, (replyed he) he is a true Protestant *Adamite*, and to shew you what an Enemy he is to *Popery*, and to St. Peter's Successours, he is a Disciple of the first *Adam* in his Innocency: What his Opinions are, I cannot tell (said I); I shall  
not

not pin my Faith upon his Sleeve (I perceive); but this I am sure of, that the *Jesuits* in their *Morals* defend this very Brutality, if it be upon the *Account of Curiosity*: And in the

\* *Fol. 6.*

Book of \* *Conformity*, we have a famous Story of Friar *Leonard*, how he put off his Breeches, and putting them on his Head, went stark naked about the Streets, and although his Fraternity cryed Shame of him, yet he was *so Holy* he cared not what they said; Very true (replied he) and now we see that these Savages in Worship, the very Dregs of Popish Enthusiasts, did the *Presbyterians* combine with in order to their Glorious *Reformation*; and although many of these *Seſtaries* were then insignificant, for their number, to doe any thing against the State, yet when joyned with others they had a pestilential Influence upon the Government, therefore they were inroll'd in the common League and Covenant, and they had their Protestant Joyners to,

*Unite*

*Unite them and their different Mag-  
gots,  
As long and short Sticks are in Fag-  
gots.*

Hud. 3d Part.

Indeed, when ever they were in jeopardy, they were Brethren to some purpose, and mighty sweet upon one another; and therefore Calamy tells the Commons, *This is a time wherein we should all unite against the Common Enemy, that seeks to devour us all.* By their *Common Enemy* they meant the Government, to ruine which they used all means imaginable.

Decem. 26. 1644.

He could not speak one word more, for there flew such a Volley of Pamphlets that we could scarce hear or see any thing else for them; I gather'd up a good number of them, and found them to be most Scandalous, and Seditious Libells, defaming the *King*, and his *Prime Ministers of State*; done with all the Artifice in the World to inflame the Rabble: and they, whose private Affairs were  
either



either inconsiderable, or desperate, seem'd most concern'd for the Publick. For the first Troop of those Blessed Reformers, were a great number of Apprentices, who, by a Paper, were advised to sack *Lambeth-*

May 9. 1640.

*House.* I followed them as near as I could, but they being forc'd to retire without effecting their Enterprize returned back into the City: At my entrance I heard such a dismal noise, as if the Inhabitants had been throwing the Houses about one anothers Ears; before I was aware of any Danger, I was up to mine in the *Mobile*, and carried along with such a torrent of greasy Operators, that I could not disengage my self; all the way they went yelling, and howling as if they would split their Mouths up to their Ears; the very Earth trembled, the Teeth of half *Middlesex* were set on edge, and the Clouds were sour'd, and curdled with the din: I thought they would have squeez'd my Gutts out at my Mouth with crowding, and feared every moment when they should give me a gentle Dab with one of their Weapons, for they were

were all arm'd with Clubs, and Glaves, and old rusty Halberts, in the midst of them, one carried an Ensign of *Scotch-Cloth*, with *Justice* on one side, and *Reformation* on the other in great Red Letters : they were led on by a *Chimney-Sweeper*, who carried his *Cromes* in Imitation of the *Roman Fasces*, he went gnawing a Bone, and crying out *Justice! Justice!* I wondred against whom they were so exasperated, but found it immediately to be the Earl of *Strafford*, who was to their great satisfaction guarded to *Tower-Hill*, and there standing upon a Scaffold to be sacrific'd to the Accumulative Rabble, told them, *He thought it a strange way to write in Bloud the beginning of a Reformation.*

In Bloud ! cry'd a Gentleman standing by, can it begin or end with any thing else, that is manag'd by such execrable Miscreants as those are? I wondred whom he meant, untill I saw him point to about 23 *Presbyterian Preachers*, whom I saw lifting up their Eyes, laying their hands to their Breasts, and talking so seriously to the People, as if they had been preparing them all for

H

Death;

98 *The Third Vision of*

Death; whenas *Marshal* stept out and bawling as if he had been *Frantick*,

1641.

\* The Word in the North Rebellion, 1644.

I pray (said he) *Look on me, as one that come among you this day to beat a Drum in your Ears, to see who will come out and Follow the Lamb.*

I perceived that this *Magical Jargon* had conjur'd up a *Rabble* as formidable as the other, who in *Legions* ran violently down to *White-Hall*, and so to *Westminster*, crying out, *No Bishops, no Bishops!* when the *Throng* was past, I followed *Calamy*, *Baxter*, *Newcomen* and *Owen*, and some others, untill they were got into a private Place, where they soon changed their Countenances, and began to Laugh as heartily as ever the *Wicked* did in their Lives; they being thus upon the merry pin, *Calamy* invited them all to his House, telling

† *Calamy's Apol.* 1646.

them, † That they knew that his House was the receptacle for godly Ministers in the worst of Times, that 'twas there the Remonstrance was fram'd against Prelates, that there they had their Meetings.

They

They went with him, and I followed them, without the least suspicion, for indeed their Actions began now to publish to the World their private Designs, although they coloured them with a world of Hypocrisie to the People. As soon as they were entred, they threw off their Cloaks, and taking their Girdles which were stuck round with Daggers, Ponyards and *Stillette's*, cast them away with Contempt: *Saying,*  
“ What need have we any longer of  
“ these sneaking Tools? have we not  
“ found out a more compendious way  
“ of destroying the malignant *Moabites*,  
“ and *Canaanites* that are among us?  
“ Where is that *Amalekite* that can  
“ stand any longer against a *Bill of At-*  
“ *tainder*? have not we the Power of  
“ the *Sword*, and of the *Keys* too, to  
“ bind and to loose, to bind up several  
“ puny Articles into one Accumulative  
“ Treason, and to loose the Authority  
“ of the King from his Person? Do  
“ not the strong cryes of the Babes of  
“ Grace, plainly shew that *Vox Populi*  
“ is on our side too? With what glori-  
“ ous *Hosanna's* do they conveigh the

“ *five Members* through our *Jerusalem*;  
 “ *Shewing* that *Christ* must triumph,  
 “ and now be established on his *Throne*?  
 “ and now down go *Popery* and *Prelacy*;  
 “ and High Boys up go we. At  
 this there was profound Silence for a  
 short space, untill *Bond* stood up, and  
 said; *The work of Reformation* still goes on, there  
 do we get ground, as to  
 perfect a *Protestation* in-

\* *Bond* to the  
*Commons*, March  
 27, 1644.

to a *Covenant*; to ripen an *Impeachment*  
 into a *Root* and *Branch*: and in a word  
 to settle an *Assembly of Divines*, as a  
 general *Refiner's Fire*, to try all *Metals*  
 of the *Church*. As soon as he had

*Palmer* to the  
*Earl of Essex*.  
 1644.

done speaking, *Palmer*  
 told them, *The Prentices*  
 and *Porters*, were stirr'd  
 up by *God's Providence*,  
*thousands of them*, to petition the *Parliament*  
 for speedy *Relief*.

I was abundantly satisfied that they  
 were the Instruments to encourage the  
 baser sort of People to those seditious  
 Tumults, which began those unhappy  
 Confusions, which they called their  
*thorough Reformation*. And therefore I  
 stay'd



stay'd no longer, but slipt out of doors as fast as I could. I had not gone a quarter of a Mile, before I fell into such a Drove of *City Dames*, that I thought the *Amazons* had landed at *Billingsgate*, with a Resolution to establish a *Parliament of Women*, because the Men ordered things no better: They had long *Samples* in their Hands, on which with their *Thimbles*, *Bodkins* and *Needles*, they had wrought, and drawn up a very curious *Petition* against *Bishops*, and *Popish Lords*; which a grave old Gentleman observing, fell a Laughing heartily, and by all the *Goddeesses* (quoth he) this is a very beautifull World, is it come to this? Must the *Ladle* inform the *Mace*? Must our *Joan's* reform us from *Popery*? 'twas before my time, but I remember that *Epiphanius* tells us of a superstitious Custom, of offering a Cake to the *Virgin Mary*, which he is Greekishly pleased to call ἡ τῶν γυναικῶν αἰρεσις, and we in English, *the Heresie of Women*; every Body knows that the improvement of that Superstition is a main point of *Popery* at this day; and are

they now for making *Cakes* for the *Fu-  
neral* of the *Mass*, and for reducing  
*Pudding-Pyes* to their Primitive Insti-  
tution? I cannot tell (said I) whether  
or no they have a true Protestant Re-  
ceipt, but I fancy the Reason why  
they are so incens'd against Popery is;  
because 'tis a great Hinderer of Matri-  
mony.

Did they know what a great many,  
like to prove good Husbands, the Wars  
(said he) will destroy, they would not  
be so eager to promote them. Had  
they come with a *Petition of Right*, or  
of *due Benevolence*, or had they been  
surprized, as the young Senatour did the  
*Roman Dames*, with the fearfull Decree  
for *Polygamy*, I had not at all wondred  
at them; but if they must direct and  
govern the *Church* as *Arbitrarily* as they  
rule their Houses, they will in a short  
time wear the Doublet, and the Gown,  
as they have for a long time worn the  
Breeches: Then turning to them, Gen-  
tlewomen (quoth he) we shall never  
be able to lye quiet in our Beds for you  
one of these days, how is it possible to  
please you? Ye will neither go to  
Church

Church, nor stay at home: I profess if ye do not behave your selves better for the Future, we will have a *Salique Law* against *Petitioning*.

This so enrag'd them that they uncas'd him in a Moment, calling him Cuckold, Malignant, &c. at which I was so affrighted that I do not remember how I got from among them, but running hastily, I tumbled over a Fellow who lay groveling in a Gutter, and crying, *Good Wife! for God's sake!* I help'd him up, and when he had recovered himself; Pray Sir (said I) what did you mean? Mean! Sir (said he) to save my Life, for I cannot save my Estate; my Wife, whom I espied among the *Petitioners*, hath been so liberal in her Contributions to those sniveling canting Whelps, that I am almost ruin'd, and what can I expect from her who would make me a Beggar to propagate their *lewd Cause*? I pity you, replied a Gentleman (that overheard him) with all my Heart, but you do but take part in the common Calamities, which those formal Hypocrites have brought upon this whole Kingdom,

under pretence of a General Reformation, in order to which they have cancell'd all the Fundamental Laws, and Obligations betwixt *Prince* and *People*, *Father* and *Son*, *Husband* and *Wife*, that they might make way for a new Model of Obedience, Reverence and Love, by filling the Nation with Violence, and staining every Corner of it with *Bloud*.

Whilst I was musing upon what he had said, I observ'd that the Countenances of many People were chang'd, and some seem'd to tremble with Amazement, and others were stupify'd with a solitary Silence, wondring at the sudden alteration; (for there had been several *Thanksgivings* for the impious Victories the *Rebels* in the Course of the Wars had gained.) At last a Rumour ran, that *His Majesty* was in the Hands of his *Enemies*, and not only so, but one confidently affirm'd that his Life was threatned by a *High Court of Justice*.

At this a Reverend Clergy-man that had been plundred, and sequestred, and had nothing left to bestow upon  
his

his unfortunate Sovereign but Prayers, and Tears, shed them plentifully, and turning towards us : Is this (said he) the way to make the Prince Glorious, and the People happy ? Is this the Reformation of *Antichristian Rome*, and can it not be done without Bloud more Royal, than that with which the Walls of *Heathen Rome* were first cemented ? Is it not enough that by their Canting and Railing, they have stirred up all Orders of People into an unnatural Rebellion, but they must now crown all their Villanies with cutting off the Head of the King ?

Pray Sir, (said I) to him, who are those you speak of ? Come along with me (said he) and I will shew you whom I mean presently.

I followed him as far as *Westminster*, and he carried me into a large place which was somewhat dark, and hung around with Mourning; I observed a considerable number of the *Assembly of Divines*, there sitting with Armes folded, and Eyes lift up, looking so pale and ghastly, as if from a Body of Divinity, they had dwindled into the very  
 shapes



shapes of Men; I wondred to find them in such a Posture of Mortification. And (looking on my Friend who conducted me thither;) surely Sir (said I) these *Godly Men* are here met to lament the Death of the *King*, near the Monuments of his *Predecessours*: A gang of *Whited Sepulchres* themselves, (replyed he) the reason of their keeping this *Fast*, is not because the Government is ruin'd by the Death of the *King*, but because their *Discipline* is in danger by their Brethren the *Independents*. He had no sooner spoke, but *Bastwick* stood up, and looking as if his Nose had been lately put out of Joint; \* The *Independents* (cryed he) have now the Sword in their

\* *Bastwick's*  
*Postscript to Bur-*  
*ton.*

*Hands*, and think themselves strong enough to encounter any adverse Party; and they profess, they care not how soon they come to cutting of Throats, and speak of nothing but the slaughtering and butchering of the *Presbyterians*.

Alack! and Alas! poor Saints, cry'd one (who by his Countenance seem'd a  
For-

Foreigner; ) are they now affraid of their Wind-Pipes, which they have so often stretch'd with their Magical Cant, that they have raised a sort of evil Spirits they cannot conjure down again? Where will they now seek redress from these intolerable Grievances of their own hatching? Did they imagine any thing else should be the Consequence of destroying so just and wise a Government, both in Church and State; which was a sufficient Bar to keep out those wild *Heresies* they have now let in upon themselves? Surely no Body at home will pity them, and all the *Reformed Churches* abroad do utterly condemn them. *Beza* himself, whose Cholerick Disposition was of fatal Consequence to the Reformed Churches, will tell their *Publick Faith* it self, that it lies, when they said,

\* *They resolv'd to Reform according to the Example of the best Reformed Churches.* For let but any Man reade over that † *Epistle Dedicatory* of his before his Translation of the

\* *An Ordinance for putting the Directory, &c.* 1644.

† *To the Prince of Conde.*

*New Testament,*

*stament*, and he will find how positively he condemns the Methods of their Reformation long before: he will find that the same *Beza*, acknowledges the King's Edict to be *Jure Divino*, of Supreme Authority in Ecclesiastical Cases, relating to that very *Reformation*, though the King himself was of another Opinion; or else what means those words (speaking of the Prince of *Conde*, and some others) *Quos dominus Ecclesiæ suæ nutritios ex Regiæ majestatis edicto constituit*?

He would have continued his Discourse somewhat longer, had not a Gentleman interrupted him, who was so full that he could not hold, but turning himself toward the *Smeætymnuans*. “ Ye  
 “ meagre Hypocrites (quoth he) be-  
 “ cause ye have devoured the Fat of  
 “ the Land, and the Plenty of a whole  
 “ Age; Do ye now look like *Pharaoh's*  
 “ *Lean Kine*? Do ye, who have  
 “ long been the *Trumpeters* of Sedition,  
 “ now look like *Drums* unbrac'd, un-  
 “ till your Chaps, like loose Parchment,  
 “ flap inwards? What Fast so soon af-  
 “ ter the *Exceedings* of the *Flesh* of  
 “ *Kings*

“ *Kings and mighty Men* ? Ye in vain  
“ pinch those Bowels that deserve to  
“ be burnt for Traytors ; for ye have  
“ made the *Members* fight against the  
“ *Head* so long, that for want of a *Head*,  
“ they now quarrel with the *Belly*. Ye  
“ have made so many spare a Meal to  
“ cram the *Good Cause*, that at last ’tis  
“ grown too Fat, and Wanton ; so  
“ that ye may pine your Gutts to  
“ Pack-thread, untill ye have enough  
“ to hang your selves, before ye shall  
“ make those People obedient to your  
“ *Discipline*, who were at first taught  
“ to be *Rebellious* by your *Doctrine* ;  
“ and besides, all the Tith-Geese and  
“ Pigs, are grown so wild with so much  
“ shooting, that they will not stay long  
“ with any of you, but they are for  
“ *Liberty* of *Gizard* and *Pettytoes*, and  
“ the first turn *Ana-Baptists*, and the  
“ latter have thrown off the Yoke, and  
“ are become *Independents* ; so that ye  
“ are like to starve for all them. Alas  
“ poor *Bards* ! the *Druids* from every  
“ Tree preach down your *Kirk* ; and  
“ now hope ye have enough of *tho-*  
“ *rough Reformation*, to chew the Cud  
“ upon for one while. It

It was in vain for them to open their Mouths, for they had nothing either to Answer or Eat; so there being a continued Silence for some time, I at last turned to the honest Clergy-man (I before mentioned) and desired him if he could doe me that Favour, to give me a short view of the several Pranks the *Saints A-la-mode* had played up and down the Kingdom. Nothing (said he) can pleasure me more than to satisfie you with a Description of their *thorough Reformation*, which I shall soon do if you follow me: As we were walking together, you must consider (said he) that all the Villanies that are acted under that Notion are the Effects of *Presbyterian Zeal*, and however they complain mightily in the *Gangrena*, 'twas they first putrified the Nation; 'twas they first taught the Rabble to *Reform*, and then they learnt of themselves to *Blaspheme*. *Boccalin* says, 'Tis the duty of Reformers, to provide themselves of a sure Remedy, before they take notice of the Wound; and that the Chirurgeon deserves to be punished, who first opens the Sick Man's Vein, and then runs for things to close



close it. But they, to strain it in their own Phrase, *bled the Kingdom in the Basilick Vein*, and then pretended to stop it ; set the Nation in a Flame, and then for fear of being burnt themselves endeavoured to quench it. And the same Authour says, Sir, (replied I) *That every Man ought to mind his own Trade, that a Taylor cannot reform an Apothecary, much less a Cobler the Church.*

No, (said he) do you think he cannot? What and if he should fancy himself to be *shod with the Preparation of the Gospel*, or imagine himself a *Gibeonite* with his old Shoes, may not he be in *League with Israel*, to reform the old *Inhabitants of the Land*? Yes, by *St. Crispin*, he hates *Popery*, and since he is a *Translatour*, he is no mean *Reformer* ; why should not those *Thumbs* which have long been in Mourning for the Sins of the Nation, joyn with all true *Protestant Fingers* in pulling down high Places? But Sir (said I) to him again, is it possible that the *Presbyterians* should encourage such lewd Fellows of the baser sort, (who naturally delight in mischief) to reform as they should think

think fit? Yes, (replyed he) that they did, and though *Boccalin* should say the same thing an hundred times, and although they have experienc'd the ill Effects of their *rash Reformation*, yet they would make use of the same means again; and rather than fail would call in the Pope, and the Devil too, to help them.

As soon as he had spoke, we saw a great Dust arising like a Cloud, and heard a confused noise, but could not distinguish any Person of a long time, untill *Greenhill* (a famous Stickler for the new Pilgrimage of Grace) appeared at the Head of a vast multitude of *Mechanicks*, intermix'd with Troopers and other Souldiers; my Friend and I fell in among them, and march'd along untill we came in view of a great and state-ly *Cathedral Church*, which seem'd to rock like a Cradle; as soon as we were come pretty near it, the Multitude stood

*Greenhill to the Commons, 1643. p. 37.*

still; and *Greenhill* turning to them cryed, *If Justice be at a stand, and cannot take hold of living Delinquents to keep the Axe from rust,*  
let

let Justice be executed upon liveless Delinquents; Are there no Altars? no High Places? no Crucifixes? At this the whole Multitude rush into the Church with such Violence, as if they would have thrown it out at the Windows, and to make way for it, they broke all the Painted Glâs, which in lively Colours, and large Figures, represented many remarkable Histories of the Old and New Testament, calling them Popish Pictures, Painted Jezabels looking out at Windows; which an ingenious Gentleman observing with Indignation, these (Wall-eyed dapple Saints, quoth he,) will be for reforming the Rainbow one of these days, and fancy it to be set in Holy Water, and then down it goes if possible.

I could not hear what he said more, for the Echoes of chopping, hacking and defacing whatever came in their way, which was either decent or magnificent ; but observing a Fellow at the Poor-mans-Box, with a Back-Sword, lifted up over the *Effigies* of a Cripple standing upon it, I was resolved, if possible, to hear what he had to say to it ;

when I was got close to him, Thou lame Idol, (quoth he) that haltest betwixt two Opinions, that hast Feet and walkest not, I will hew thee in pieces, as *Samuel* did *Agag* before the Lord in *Gilgal*! At a few Strokes he cut it down, and had so split the Box that out flew several pieces of Brass and Silver, which he greedily catching; thou art (said he) like the Image in *Æsop's* Fables, which did the Man no good whilst he worship'd it, but now being broken thou sheddest thy *Mammon* like *Bloud*: I left him, to observe a Tribe of *Quakers*, who were got to the *Steeple*, and seemed so mighty Zealous against it, that they would have pulled it down about their Ears, had they not feared it might have beaten off their Hats, but nothing more offended them than the *Bells*, and their great Fault was that they called others to Church although they never came in themselves; so that whatever was said to prove them true *Protestant* Bells, that they had never been baptized as *Popish* \* Bells used to be, though they had neither God-Fathers nor God-

\* As the great  
Bell in St. John  
Lancaster.

God-Mothers, yet down they must, because (said they) *The Babylonians had an Idol called Bell.*

Thus the *Reformation* was carried on according to the various Frensies, and ridiculous Humours of the jangling Rabble, who agreed in nothing but Mischief and Desolation, not sparing the very Monuments of those first Reformers (whom in the

\* Preface to the *Director* \* Pag. 6.

ry, the *Presbyterians* acknowledged, as excellent Instruments raised by God to begin the purging, and building of his House, and desired they might be had in everlasting Remembrance with Thankfulness and Honour :) for they pull'd the Brass off their Tombs, and defac'd every thing that was curious for Workmanship, or Venerable for Antiquity, under the pretence of Popery, whenas indeed their Covetousness, which was worse than Idolatry, was the chiefest Motive, that they scratch'd up the Names of worthy Benefactors for the Brass they were engraven upon, that they rak'd up the very Dust of their Ancestours, and would have sold the



116      *The Third Vision of*

Bones of their Grandfires if any would have bought them ; but this was not all ; their brutish Zeal carried them to greater Extravagances, as to thrust their Swords through, and mangle the Corpses of the deceased, a piece of *Romish* Fury, now turn'd into *Protestant* Piety.

Whilst I observed these things with Grief and Wonder, the *Clergy-man* pulled me by the Sleeve, and look you, yonder (quoth he) is fine work ; at this, I espied a mixt Multitude of the wildest *Machines* that ever I beheld, some tooting with the broken Pipes of Organs, others dancing in Hoods, Copes, and Surplices, some Smoaking, others Swaggering with lewd and bloudy Oaths, and all of them pulling down the *King's Arms*, calling them the *Colours of the Dragon*, and the *Ensigns of Antichrist*, and saying, that the *Unicorn* was the very White Horse in the *Revelations*, with a blazing Star upon his Forehead. Then a great number of *Levellers*, great Enemies to *Angels* and *Arch-angels*, cutting in pieces the Images of the *Apostles*. After them a Troop  
of

of *Antinomians* fell foul upon the *Ten Commandments*, and carried out the Pictures of *Moses* and *Aaron* (vowing to make his Incense blaze as well as smoak) and so burnt them with the Rails before the Altar. Whilst the Rout were thus revelling in their lewd and diabolical Triumphs, I wondred to hear on a sudden some howling and mourning very lamentably, but was much more astonished to see *Greenhill* weeping, as if he had been sorry for what the People by his Instigation had done, and therefore going up to *Edwards* (who wrote the *Gangræna*) Pray good Sir, (said I) What ails Mr. *Greenhill*, what is the Matter? What! (said he)

\* an *Anabaptist*, and a great *Sectary* came to him, and said, he might as safely Baptize a Dog as a Believer's Child. At this I looked

\* *Edwards Catalogue of Errors*, pag. 25.

towards the Font and espied a Company of Villains † baptizing a Calf wrapt in Linnen. *Edwards* seeing them at the same time, cryed out,

† In *Lichfield Cath.* Sir *William Dugdale's Hist.*

From all these Errors, Heresies and Prac-

Edward's Fur-  
ther Discourse. P.  
195.

*Practices of the Sectaries,* you may see what a great Evil and Sin Separation is, from the Communion of the Reformed Churches; and how highly displeasing to God for Men to make a Schism, and Rent in the Church of God, in time of Reformation, God punishing the Schism, and Separation of our Times with so many Heresies, Blasphemies, and wicked Practices. Very true, (replied the Orthodox Clergy-man;) Knox and some of your Predecessours made a Schism in the Church of God in the very time of the Reformation, and because your Separation from the truly Reformed Church was unreasonable, the Pretences frivolous, and the Methods of your *Super-reformation* Impious, and Ridiculous, therefore does God justly punish your Schism and Separation.

*Impious! and Ridiculous!* cried 40 or 50 of them at once; was the visible growth of Popery, and Arbitrary Government a frivolous Pretence?

Yes marry was it, (replied he) 'twas what the *Papists* themselves suggested, and was rather therefore the *Invisible Growth*

*Growth of Popery, under the Visible Growth of Knavery.* And since you talk of God's Punishment for Schism, surely the World may now trace the Guilt of your pretended Reformation in the Consequences of it. 'Twas ye set the People above the King, and now every Individual usurps a Supreme Equality; a nonsensical Confusion not to be found among Cannabals; 'twas ye abolish'd Episcopacy, and now every one makes himself a Priest, with as much Authority as one Presbyter makes another; 'twas ye taught the People to sit irreverently at the Sacrament, and now ye may see some of them laying their Tails at the Communion Table; ye took away the decent Ceremonies in Baptism, and now they prophane that Sacrament with Diabolical ones; ye brought the Catechumens to the Desk, and 'tis not long e're they are chirping in the Pulpit: Thus like so many Judas's have ye betrayed both Christ's Vicegerent, and his Church too with glorious Pretences, and then left them to the mockery of Men worse than Jews, who have now made the Temple of God a

*Den of Thieves*, which ye denied to be the *House of Prayer*.

Prayer! cryed one of them! Was not the whole Book of *Common-Prayer* Popish,\* and Superstitious? Are not *Bishops Antichristian*? And did not that Arch-Prelate *Land* design to bring us into right down Popery?

That you shall know by and by, (replyed he) but in the mean time 'tis remarkable, that the Arch-Bishop was condemned upon an Indictment of the *Scots*, for obtruding the Book of *Common-Prayer*, and you im-

\* Title Page of  
the Directory.

posed the \* *Directory* upon them, and the *Irish* too, a little after. That Bishops are not *Antichristian*, neither Name, or Office, one Instance for a thousand, and that from the *Reformed Churches*; *Oecolampadius* who Reformed the Church of *Basil* is stiled *Bishop* upon his *Tomb*, which your Reformation had certainly demolish'd.

• That Arch-Bishop *Land* had no such Design as you speak of, your Brother *Fisher* that *Trent Presbyter* can testify, although he smiles to think that after  
you



you had confuted him with the *Axe*, you should reform *Lambeth-House* into a *Prison*, and a *Dancing-School*, at once representing a *Popish Inquisition*, and a *Carnival* too. But since your main Argument, that moved the People to assist you in your blessed Reformation, was, that the *Liturgy* of the Church was *Popish*, I will tell you, if you'll keep it to your self, that you either knew not what *Popery* was, or else had a mind to bring it in; the *Fool* and the *Knave* are both in the Case, chuse which you will; 'tis certain that by the great number of *Papists* that were in the *Parliament Army*, by the long delay of Assistance to be sent to the distressed *Protestants* in *Ireland*; you were more intent upon the ruine of the Church of *England* than of *Rome*. But pray what is *Popish* in the *Liturgy*? All of it, replied they; and therefore ought to be reformed: \* *All the*

*several burthensome Ceremonies, 'twas made a mere*  
*Idol, lip-Labour, and a great Hinderer*  
*of the preaching the Word.*

\* Preface to the  
*Directory.*

Pray

Pray Gentlemen, (said he again) since you quote the *Publick Faith*, let me ask you one question: Are the *Responses* in the Liturgy Popish? and may not the Church of *England* enjoyn them? No, no, replied they, they are not of *Apostolical* Institution. How then (cryed he) came it to pass that the *Assembly* should or-

\* Of Singing of  
Psalms, Directory,  
pag. 83.

der \* the reading the Singing Psalms *Line by Line* to the People? Is that of *Apostolical* Institution? Or are *Sternhold* and *Hopkins* of greater Authority than all the *Fathers* of the Church? There is enough written by learned Pens, to prove the Significancy, Usefulness, Innocency and Antiquity of the Ceremonies of the Church, to satisfy every Objection, and Scruple of yours before-hand; but if that cannot doe, you might a little reflect upon what followed your Reformation of them: You abolish'd all those excellent Prayers for the King and the Church; but how did yours you put in the room of them prevail, to procure either his Honour, or its good Estate? You pretended

tended to reform the *Sabbath* to a *Pharisaical* Strictness, but the first general Battel was fought on the 23<sup>d</sup> of *October*, at *Edghill*, on the *Sunday*, wherein with five shot made at the *King's Army*, you bid him Battel; and then having abolish'd *Holy-days*, even *Christmas* day it self, which you made a *Fast*, you sanctified your own first *Thanksgiving-day* with a leud Lie. You took away the Order of *Christian Burial*, and indeed there was little occasion for it, when you preach'd so many at a time to the *Sword*, that it could be no more used than in a *Pestilence*; and moreover, you being to set *Christ* upon his *Throne* on *Earth*, could not comply with that Prayer, that He would hasten the *Kingdom of Glory*. Item. You took away the *Cross* in *Baptism*, and afterwards sold your *Fellow-Christians* to *Turks* and *Barbarians*, among whom they must receive either the *Badg* of *Slavery* or *Infidelity*. You altered the *Form of Marriage*, and afterwards 'twas solemniz'd by a sort of *Bassa's* in the very *Livery* of the *Scarlet Whore*. In short, you debauch'd the *People* with  
Super-

Superstitious Fears, which made them fly into a wicked *Rebellion*, and they were afterwards as unjustly hang'd up in Bundles for the Sin of *Witchcraft*: Thus did ye involve the Nation in infinite Guilt, and they were punish'd with Judgments shadowing or reflecting their Sins; nor did ye your selves escape a *retaliating* Justice, being severely chastised by that very *Cromwell*, whom ye first set up in the *House of Commons*, to be such a Stickler against Dr. *Neal*, for a Defender of *Arminianism* and Popery.

At this they all fell a crying, Ah Lard! Lard! 'twas *Covenant-breaking* that brought all these Evils upon us, and upon this Nation.

'Twas so indeed, (replyed he) ye broke the first *Covenant* with your Prince, in the Oath of *Allegiance*, by introducing the *Solemn League*, which brought in the *Engagement*, which brought in the *Devil* and all his Works.

He had no sooner spoken, but there was a Fellow in a *Red-Coat* got into the *Pulpit*, and playing as many Tricks as a *Turkish Dervice* upon a *Moschite*,  
railed

railed against the Presbyterian Reformation, calling it \* *Rough,*

*Fromard, Peremptory,*

\* Goodwin's  
twelve Cautions,  
pag. 5.

*Imperious, &c.* which

† Discovery of  
Sectaries, pag. 26.

† Edwards observing; All  
sorts of Mechanicks (said  
he) take upon them to  
preach, as Smiths, Taylors, Shoemakers,  
Pedlars, Weavers.

A peculiar People, truly, (replied  
he) you complained, that the *Liturgie*  
of the Church of England was a great  
Hinderer of the preaching the Word; I  
hope you have now enough of it: But  
why should you find fault with a *Red-*  
*Coat*, when as your warlike Doctrine  
could not endure a *White one*: and be-  
sides these are but your *Journey-men* in  
Divinity, your *Scribes* and *Amanuenses*,  
whom you have taught all the Tricks  
of *Sanctified Legerdemain*, and if they  
have out-done you in your own Trade,  
you know that all Arts improve. What  
and if they have not so much Learning  
as you, yet they are arrived to such a  
pitch of Mystical Gibberish, and Edify-  
ing Nonsense, that they are more pow-  
erfull with the People than your selves,  
although



although you first taught them to juggle out the Prayers in the *known* Language, by your unintelligible Cant and cramp Exorcisms; and this was driving away Popery. But, Gentlemen, let me ask you a question: Is it not a main Artifice of the *Popish* Priests to keep the People zealously ignorant? Is it not as easy to compose a thing in English, of which the common People shall understand every single word, and yet not know the meaning, or Connexion of any whole Sentence; as 'tis to make some Lines in *Spanish* words, which put together shall be true *Latin*, the very Language of the Beast? 'Tis certainly as easy, since ye have mix'd and balderdash'd the sacred Style with barbarous Expressions, and made every thing ye do not like, to be either *Antichrist*, or the *Whore of Babylon*. But moreover, 'tis very remarkable that ye had a fine way of amusing the Rabble with ends of *Hebrew*; let me tell you that Mr. *Herbert Thorndike*, as learned a *Rabbi* as any of you, observes in his Book of *Religious Assemblies*, from the Commentaries under St. *Ambrose's* Name, that those

those who would needs speak in strange Languages in the Church, were of the Hebrews; and *Irenæus* tells, that the *Marcosians* at the Ministration of Baptism, used some *Hebrew* words to astonish the Minds of the Ignorant. I cannot say, that you directly design'd to bring in flat down right Popery, as you call it, but you were reforming us to those Fantastical Customs, from whence at first 'tis probable that the *Romish* Corruptions had their beginning; but what and if you thought to banish the *Mass* by taking away the *Common-Prayer-Book*, 'tis certain, that you at the same time made room for the *Targum*; and surely your Friends the *Jews* could not but smile at their return into *England* again, to meet such plenty of *Adoniram*s, *Obadiah*s, and *Ichabod*s, such blessed Reformers from *Popery*, as would have sold them *St. Paul's Church* for a *Synagogue*, who preach'd *Christ* to the *Gentiles*; this was establishing his *Throne*, Nineteenthly, My Beloved.

Pag. 351.

Lib. I. c. 8.

We

We cannot help it cry'd *Vines*, if the *Turk* should come in ; For that *Horse* of *Superstition*, and *Idolatry*, upon the Back of which the Devil hath in former times made war against the Church, is slain under him ; and now he is mounted upon a fresh *Horse* of another Colour, called *Liberty of Opinion* (falsly called) *Liberty of Conscience*.

Well done old *Beelzebub*, (cry'd a Cavalier, laughing heartily ; ) a very good Jockey truly, and very well mounted upon an *Horse* that will carry double and treble, I hope he will be so gratefull to your *Worships* for helping him to him, that he will take some of you up behind him one of these Days : But for the *Horse* of *Superstition* and *Idolatry*, did those *Horses* rout him which *Cromwell* brought into the Church, watered at the *Font*, and fed at the *Communion Table* ? assure your selves that those very Gentlemen, who raised that abominable Lye concerning the *Nag's-head*, are the Men that would make you believe that there is a *Horse* of *Superstition* grasing within the Pale of the Church  
of

of England, although 'tis hard to prove him to be lineally descended from those Horses upon which the *Popes* ride, whilst Princes hold their Stirrop: But since the *Devil* is mounted, as you say, we find he will not ride alone, for your Brother the *Quaker* is got upon his *Mare*, that may in time breed as many false Opinions, as the *Trojan Horse* carried treacherous *Grecians*. But how came we (cry'd he) from *Hebrew* to Horseback?

How! (replyed a Gentleman) over Hedg and Ditch, by leaping a Similitude of *Vines's*, who compares the Service of the Church to an Horse of *Idolatry*, whenas his Brethren who style themselves the *Horsemen*, and *Chariots of Israel*, are nearer related to the old *Centaures*; and his Horse of *Opinions*, might as well have been a *Hydra*, or the *Beast* with seven (score) Heads: But my Friends (cry'd he) turning to the *Presbyterians*, were not you forewarned of those very things of which ye now complain? Did not the Author of the *Loyal Convert*, whoever he

Heyrick to the  
Commons, May 27.  
1646.

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was, thus argue with you in the Year  
1643? Think you such

Page 17. swarms of Sectaries sweat  
for nothing? Are their

Purses so apt to bleed to no end? Will  
not their costs and pains expect, at least,  
a congratulatory connivance in the free-  
dom of their Consciences? Or will their  
Swords, now in the strong possession of so  
great a multitude, know the way into their  
quiet Scabbards, without the expected  
Liberty of their Religions? and can that  
Liberty produce any thing but an esta-  
blished Disorder? And is not Disorder  
the Mother of Anarchy, and that of Ru-  
ine?

At this, they being all silent for a  
considerable time, he said again, pray  
what do you your selves think to be  
the reason, that your intended Refor-  
mation should so dismally miscarry?

What! replied Faircloth,  
why \* Israel could not be  
cured without a full and  
total extirpation of all  
the accursed Things and Persons al-  
so.

\* Faircloth on  
John 7. 25. Pag.  
25.

That



That is, (replyed the Cavalier) every Throat that could not swallow the *Covenant* was to be cut, which amounted to some hundreds of thousands; and by all the *accursed things*, you meant whatever you called *Popish*: But I protest, (Saints!) according to your Definition of *Papery*, many things more *Popish* than any thing you objected against the Church, escaped your sagacious Reformation: Why did you not utterly abrogate all *Leggs of Mutton*, Town and Country, because they have the *Popes Eye* in every one of them? Why was not the *Man* in the *Almanack*, that great *Malignant*, laid by the Heels, whose Heart is influenc'd by *Leo*, the name of a great many *Popes*? Why did you not demolish all the *Signs* of the *Cross-Keys*, of the *Mitre*, and of the *Cardinals Cap*? Why did ye suffer the *Babylonish Game* of *Cross* and *Pile*? the *Antichristian* Game of *Chess*, with *Kings*, and *Queens*, and *Bishops* in it? Why was there a Toleration of *Dice*, (the very Bones of the Whore of *Babylon*, with black Patches on them;) these were all dismal Tokens of the *Beast*, and more the

just Objects of your refining Zeal, than many things you did abolish. But to be serious with you, after all the Remonstrances you made, did the King ever deny to concur with you in a *Legal* Reformation of any abuse? But instead of closing with him in calm and moderate Counsels, you brought all things into Confusion, with violent Invectives, and distant Scandals, the Peoples easy Fancies being the best grounds of your clamorous Arguments to prove the Ceremonies of the Church Popish, and particular Irregularities of some few Clergy-men were made use of, as a general Argument against its Discipline and Government; whenas indeed, *the Faults of its Members are not its Constitutions*, nor did so good and just a King any more countenance them, than your Rebellion: and therefore they did not authorize you to revile the *whole* body of the Church, much less to treat the *best* of its Members with such barbarous Insolencies, without distinction, as you have done: and \* St. *Austin* (if you will allow of any Saints but your selves)

\* De Moribus  
Ecel. Cath. Tom.  
1. cap. 34.

selfes) hath taught you a better Lesson, when he saith, *Nunc illud vos admoneo ut aliquando Ecclesie Catholicae maledicere desinatis Vituperando mores hominum quos & ipsa condemnat, & quos quotidie tanquam malos filios corrigere studet.* Now this I advise you that you cease at length to revile the Catholick Church, by disparaging the manners of Men which it self condemns; and whom as evil Sons it dayly endeavours to correct. The words immediately before are, *Novi multos esse Sepulchrorum, & picturarum adoratores.* I know that there are many Worshippers of Tombs and Pictures. So much Superstition could never be found among the Sons of the Church of England, who might have found more Charity among *Turks*, and less Inhumanity from Infidels than from you: But you who could not endure one establish'd Religion, let in at least 40 to drive it out, as Foreigners themselves computed. This was, First, (my Beloved) a plentiful Reformation.

You, that could not allow the King any considerable Supplies towards the maintaining a Foreign War, in which

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you engaged him, could raise and consume 17 Millions Sterling, in less than three Years in a Domestick War against him; and this was a *Loyal and Rich Reformation*. Secondly,

You turned the most eminent Men for Letters and Honesty, out of both *Universities*, then filled up their Places with grave Dunces, and formal Blockheads, and afterwards their whole Revenues had like to have been sold to maintain the Army; so that instead of Professours of the several Sciences, we should have had a sort of *Turkish Timariots*, who should have held these Lands in Capite of the Rump; this was a *Learned Reformation*. Thirdly,

You were mighty zealous for the *Liberty and Property* of the Subject, in so much that ye set the People above the King, and afterwards an *High Court of Justice* is mounted above them all, taking away the Lives of King, Lords and Commons, without Law, or Reason: (*And if the People may deal thus with their King, where he is Supreme, why not with all other Supremes whatsoever? and consequently by Succession,*  
and

and with success, (for ought we know) why not rise against their Magistrates, till the last Resurrection? and put them to Death, till Death it self shall be swallowed up.) This was a righteous and peaceable Reformation. Fourthly, My Friends,

You declaimed against Popery mightily, and yet did whatever the Papists desired or prompted you to doe, time will shew that you and your Profelytes, were Factours for the Pope and the Devil in every particular of that whole Rebellion; all the Aspersions cast upon the King and the Church were of Romish Invention, which your Malice knew how to improve; the Rebel-Parliament \* entertain'd Ad-

vertisements from Rome, Venice, and Paris, of the Pope's Nuncio soliciting

\* Parliament's Declaration to the King, March 9, 1641.

France and Spain for 4000 Men a-piece, but when came they over? And was it not Popish Intelligence which ye greedily catch'd to inflame the People? The Irish Rebels bragged that the King would come among them and assist them, that they did but maintain his Cause against the Puritans, that they had his Com-



*mission*; and those very Scandals you made use of; lay'd that Rebellion to his Charge, wherein they set up the *Pope's* Standard in Opposition onely to his *Supremacy*. Cardinal *Richlien* fomented all those unhappy Divisions by your means; your *Solemn League and Covenant* proves most *Jesuitically* Popish. The *Jesuits* had their Spies and Agents in all your *Committees*; and how far they helped you in your Blessed Reformation, Dr. \* *Du Moulin*

\* *Vindication of  
the Protestants, p.  
57.*

will tell you: and although the Person is not known that gave the Fa-

tal Blow; yet you brought the King to the Block; and he was a *Popish* Priest and Confessour who then brandish'd his Sword, saying, *Now our greatest Enemy we have in the World is gone.* And this was your *true sober Protestant thorough Reformation.* Lastly,

At this they all sneak'd away, and the Gentleman taking me by the Hand led me up to the top of an high Hill, from whence I might view the Miseries of three Kingdoms raging in an *unconquerable* War, and looking wistly upon  
the

the various and innumerable Evils,  
which almost twenty Years Rebellion  
had brought upon us, and wondring  
with my self when and how these trou-  
bles should end; I was startled by a  
Jesuit, who flourishing a bloudy  
Sword in his Hand, spake as follow-  
eth :

*So! the Work's done, those Men are now  
cut down,  
Which standing did oppose the Triple  
Crown:*

*The silly Hereticks themselves defeat,  
And with their Bloud the Scarlet Whore  
looks great.*

*In Holy Wars the Pope Triumphs alone,  
And as he lost, so now regains a Throne, }  
Re-conquers now by Reformation.*

the various and admirable Events  
which have occurred since the  
first settlement of the colony  
and the progress of the  
settlements to the present  
time. The first part of the  
work contains a description  
of the country and the  
people, and the second part  
contains a history of the  
settlements from the first  
settlement to the present  
time.

THE HISTORY OF THE  
SETTLEMENTS OF THE  
COLONY OF VIRGINIA  
FROM THE FIRST  
SETTLEMENT TO THE  
PRESENT TIME.

THE HISTORY OF THE  
SETTLEMENTS OF THE  
COLONY OF VIRGINIA  
FROM THE FIRST  
SETTLEMENT TO THE  
PRESENT TIME.

THE

# THE Fourth VISION OF THE REFORMATION.

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*The King's Return : The Factions endeavour to bring about their thorough Reformation again : The Methods they have used ever since in order to it. A Parallel betwixt the Jesuitical Papists and Fanatical Protestants in several new Remarks : They Ridiculously inveigh against one another : The Church of England vigorously opposes them both. A Conference wherein the four main Arguments of the Papists, viz. Universality, Antiquity, Unity and the Pope's Supremacy are exploded. A Convocation of Orthodox Divines before whom the Authours of Melius Inquirendum, of Julian the Apostate are summoned, &c. A Prophecy by the famous Ghost of A.A.C.*

**T**HE Horrour of past Villainies, and the endless prospect of future Calamities, had so benumb'd my Spi-

Spirits with drowsie Grief, that I fell into a profound Trance for a considerable time, untill at length I was awakened with the loud and joyfull Acclamations of vast Multitudes, crying, *God save King Charles the Second*: At this I look'd and saw a mighty Train of People, so splendid and brave, as that the very confused Light of infinite Jewels made them resemble a new *Milkie-Way*, in which *Charles* his *Triumphant Wain* was then moving. Surely, (said I) although I have not taken so long a Nap as the *seven Sleepers*, yet I have snored out more strange Revolutions; what gloomy Days were those I first began to nod in? What Confusions in Church and State? what cruel Animosities? what fatal Divisions? and what was worst of all, Popery big with a whole Ages Revenge, like a *Polyphemus* ready to devour all; but now my waking Senses are saluted with the harmonious Triumphs of universal Joy and Concord. Very strange indeed, replied my old Guide, (who carefully attended me) and you might still think your self in a Dream, were not our present Hap-



Happiness as real as were our former Miseries. I hope, Sir, (said I) they will be as lasting. I wish so too, (said he) but do not you see what soure Faces yonder grim Fellows make? those cloudy Looks still threaten many a Storm to this *Nation*: At this I saw a great number who seem'd somewhat discontented, and were earnestly whispering and talking to one another, and as soon as I came up to them, I found among them several *Presbyterians*, *Independents*, *Anabaptists*, *Quakers* and some *Papists*, who let fall some mystical words which discovered a great deal of secret dissatisfaction, but for what I could not tell; for the briskest *Cavaliers* in the Kingdom did not seem more active, in solemnizing his *Majestie's* happy Restoration, than most of them did. So that turning to my Friend, certainly Sir, (said I) those People are not Breeding of *Common-Wealths* again, so soon after their Delivery; I hope they have no democratical Qualms in their Stomachs, and have done longing for *thorough Re-formations* for one while. I confess, (said he) one would think what you say;

say; and besides at the Solemnities of the King's Coronation, they hung out as conspicuous Evidences of their Loyalty, as any the most Obdurate *Malignant*, for their Garlands were richly loaden with the glittering Confessions of their former Plunder and Sacrilege, but their *Loyalty* was exactly like the Weather at that time, very fair for a little Season, and very foul both before and after; they know how to temporize with present Difficulties in hopes of future Advantages, and can be as *impudently* Loyal, as they were *boldly* *Rebellious*, think they may talk what Treason they please if they do but wipe their Mouths after it; and act what Villainy they will if they do but wash their Hands when they have done; a ceremonious sort of Varnish, left for a Legacy by *Pontius Pilate* to the *Jesuits*, and which came by the way of *France*, in company with the *Holy League*, to the *Covenanters* of *Great Britain*; for when *Henry* the 4<sup>th</sup> was prevailed upon by the Solicitations of others, and his own natural Clemency, to give them leave to enjoy their former Privileges in that  
King-

Kingdom, from which they were banish'd with Infamy, for the treacherous Murther of his Predecessour, they had such a strong fit of Obedience, that they at last became absolute Masters of his Heart.

Sir, (said I) if I may not interrupt you too long, I will wedge in a small *Caveat*, which shall be *A-la-mode*, and not at all unseasonable at this Juncture of time; *Boccalin* in his third Advertisement concerning the Civil Warrs of France, and the Murther of Henry the Fourth, brings in *Apollo*, commanding that 60000 Pack-horses should be sent from *Arcadia* into France, and when it was answered that there was no danger since they had so noble and numerous a Cavalry, He replied, *That since the peace and quiet of that Kingdom depended upon their Unity, they could not come to it by any better means than by the Remembrance of their former Miseries; as those Pack-Horses, which by Instinct of Nature did detest passing a second time by the same way, wherein formerly they had run the Hazard of breaking their Necks.*

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I wish (said he) that the *English* would take Example of the *French*, who being not half so wise as the *Pack-Horses*, are become a Pack of *Asses*, so that their King is not improperly styled *Rex Asinorum*, for he has laid Burthens upon their Shoulders almost as bad as breaking their Necks: But our dull stupid *Asses*, who fancy themselves fit Cronies to bray with *Jupiter*, are so far from taking warning by the Harms of others, that they have forgot their own; and whilst the *Jesuits* privately prick them forward, their Teachers have these twenty Years been leading them by the Ears into another Rebellion: therefore, if you will go along with me, I will give you as pleasing an account of all their Actions ever since the King came in, to this day, as your Heart can wish; I will lay before your Eyes, at one view, all the Stratagems and Designs both of *Jesuited Papists* and *Protestants*; by which we may guess what a Superlative *Reformation* we might expect for the Future, if they had their Wills for the Present.

With

With all my Heart, Sir, (said I) as soon as you please, nothing can oblige me more: so away we went; as we passed along, You must know (said he) that the *King* was scarce settled on his Throne, and the Brethren hardly recovered of that dreadfull Astonishment that sudden Change had put them into, (justly fearing to be made Examples for all the bloudy Villanies they had perpetrated in that Rebellion;) but in contempt of his unparallel'd Mercy, and of his Justice too, they began to play the old Game over again, and to run on Tick upon a new Score, The Murtherers of the King, his Father of Blessed Memory, were represented to the People as the Righteous Sufferers in a glorious Cause, and their last Speeches recommended as the groaning Oracles of dying Martyrs, but if those be their *Saints*, what are their *Devils*? Surely never such Villains were canoniz'd before, since the World began.

Yes, Sir, (replyed I) their Fellow-Labourer, *James Clement*, is as much extoll'd by *Mariana* the Jesuit, for killing *Henry* the 3<sup>d</sup> of *France*, when men-

L

tioning



tioning the manner of that treacherous  
and diabolical Fact: He

\* Marian. Lib.  
1. De Rege &  
Regis Justit.

cryed out, \* *Insignem A-*  
*nimi confidentiam! faci-*  
*na memorabile caso Re-*

*ge ingens sibi nomen fecit.* Oh admirable  
confidence of Mind! O memorable Acti-  
on, by killing the King he got himself a  
great Name. But, Sir, never trouble  
your self about them, they may be  
Martyrs of the Army, but we shall never  
find them in the Army of Martyrs: and  
so fare'em well in *secula seculorum*. Just  
as I had spoken these Words, we were  
come to a place that look'd like *The*  
*Devil's — of Peak.* Hold, Sir, (said  
I) I think we are come to the very fag  
end of the World; surely this is the  
Den wherein the Ghosts of the *Rump-*  
*Parliament* do revell *Nemine Contra-*  
*dicente.*

Come on, (said he) you shall receive  
a great deal of satisfaction, but no harm.  
I know no reason why I should not be  
as valourous as a Glister-Pipe, although  
I thought it an odd kind of Portico to  
the *Sthadt-Hause* of Darkness, and so in  
we went: he carried me through a great  
many

many narrow windings and turnings, that I fancy'd my self wilder'd in small Gutts, untill at last I came to a pair of Gates all crufted and embroidered with Salt-Peter; as soon as they opened we entred a spacious and large Hall, at the upper end of which stood that Greekish Gentleman old Mr *χρόνος*, alias *Time*, with a Scythe in his Hand, and a true Protestant Hour-glass of a large size on his Head: This is (said my Friend) the *Chronicle Room*, wherein are laid up all the *Archiva* of Fanaticism, this is the *Register Office* of the *Democraticks*, a Place which they are unwilling that any but those of their own Faction should see. I think, Sir, (said I) that we were forc'd to creep in at the wrong end of the *Body Politick*, before we could come at it: 'tis no matter for that (replyed he) now you are here, pray observe those 22 large Tables all along the Walls, which are engraven with red Letters, what are they? (said I) Why! they are the 22 Years last past, with the Contents of all their Designs and Villanies upon them, and over them you see the Historical part of them

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painted in large Figures to the Life, we  
 will not examine them all, because some  
 of them contain the same things over a-  
 gain, but what you think the most re-  
 markable, I will expound to you: Sir;  
 (said I) I think they did little in 1661,  
 onely I observe some of them grumbling  
 over a good thick *Quarto*-Book. That  
 is (said he) their Liturgy of 76 *Quarto*  
 Pages, for the Excellency of which  
 they *appeal to the People*, because the  
 King and Bishops would not admit of it.  
 But here is to doe, and to doe, in the  
 Year 62; yonder is some of them going  
 to Execution upon Hurdles; those are  
*Tong, Gibbs, Phillips* and *Stubbs*, who  
 then suffered for High-Treason, (replyed  
 he) and perhaps they were engaged in  
 the bloudest and most barbarous Conspi-  
 racy that ever was hatch'd, in which sever-  
 al *Presbyterians* joyn'd with them, as is  
 evident from the Particulars of their Try-  
 al; the *End* of it was to destroy the *King*,  
 and *Duke of York*, the chief Ministers of  
 State, all the Bishops, most of the Nobil-  
 ity, of the Gentry, and Commonalty,  
 all that should any way oppose them, or  
 had formerly disgusted them; and all  
 to

to reform the Kingdom to a *Commonwealth* again: This was so far from being a *Sham-Plot*, that in order to it they had their Council of Six, their Committees of Secrecy, their General Officers, Agents, Treasurers and Magazines, held Correspondence in most Counties; design'd to secure the *Castle of Windsor*, the *Towre of London*; had appointed the very time to begin their Villany in, which was to have been on *All-Hallows Eve*, a proper time for our modern *Saints* to commence *Devilism* in; and all under the Notion of a *Popish Massacre*. Now let us observe what were the more publick humours of those Days. Why! the severall Factions began their separate Congregations, made a formal Schism, united their broken Interests; and by all Arts imaginable, endeavour'd to lay the Foundations of another War; they preach'd nothing but Persecution! Persecution! and set the dolefull Coxcombs of their silenc'd Ministers before their Farewell Sermons. Libels flew about in Swarms, and

\* one which recommended to the People the

\* Address to the  
Free-holders, pag.  
19.

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Example of *Ehud*, who stab'd the King of *Moab*, was just upon the Wing, but was stopt in the Press; many other Circumstances, if I had time, I might relate, but these are enough to shew you that the *Saints* were no Sluggards.

They began (said I) to play their Pranks so early, that I believe they will never make an end; never (said he) untill there is an end made of them: for in the Name of them all, old *Arthur Jackson*, in a Letter of his, dated Feb. 26. 1662, and at a time, when he said he was come to *Jacob's*, must die, tells his Friend that the 2d Reason why he too did not conform, was;

\* Charge of  
Schism renewed  
against Separati-  
on. pag. II.

\* The doing of any thing  
contrary to the covenanted  
Reformation, which they  
had so earnestly prayed for, or that might  
be scandalous to those that rejoyced in  
the first Fruits of it, and do still desire  
and endeavour to promote it.

Well, Sir, (said I) enough of old *Arthur*, and the Year 62: But I wonder to see them so busy in the Years 65, and 66. which were dreadfull enough, with the



the immediate Judgment of God upon the Nation, and the City of *London* particularly; but instead of appeasing the Wrath of God, they seem active to stir up the Fury and Indignation of Men against one another, by encreasing the astonishment of the People with fabulous Prophecies, and terrible and romantick Stories, by hinting that their Governours were the Causes of their Calamities; thus making the *Pestilence* a Motive to *Wars*, with a Zeal more raging than the Flames that consumed the City, and more contagious than the *Plague* that destroyed the Inhabitants; so that when we reflect upon the virulency of their Principles, and the destructive Practices they have produced, we conclude Mr. *Cowley* was more than a Poet, when he said,

*Come Pestilence and reap us down,  
Come God's Sword rather than our own.*

But Sir, (said he) look upon the Year 1673, is not that a pleasant Change? It looks, Sir, (said I) like a Year of *Jubilee*. I never saw so many

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People of different Humours so well pleased, what is that that makes them so devoutly Brisk and Jolly? They had then gain'd a *Toleration*, (replyed he) by the means of my Lord *Clifford*, whom you see leading a *Phalanx* of Romanists on one side, and the Earl of *Shaftsbury* at the Head of a Fanatical Herd on the other. *Toleration* (said I) is a thing of very ill Consequence, ever since the *Horses* of the *Sun* broke loose, and ran away with Esquire *Phaeton*; and so made the first *Leap-year*, from which time we date all the unhappy Divisions among Judicial *Astrologers*. But did the Papists help to procure a Toleration? No wonder then we so often hear of *Jesuits* in the Conventicles of *Fanaticks*, and that they both of them have ever since more industriously conspired the destruction of the Government.

Now you speak (said he) of the *Destruction* of the *Government*, look upon these two Tables that contain the Discovery of the *Popish Plot*.

I cannot well reade them, (said I) I think 'tis wrote in Sir *Thomas More's* Characters, and so sullied that although there is a certain account of a *Plot*, yet I cannot understand many particulars; surely they who first contrived it, found out this way in case of discovery to sham it. But what do you think (said he) of him that discovered it? I cannot tell (said I); well then, (replyed he) I will tell you a Story: “ There was a  
 “ certain good natured Man who lived  
 “ within a Mile of an *Oak*, and he was  
 “ one Day sitting in his House, when  
 “ there came a little wandering Fellow  
 “ to him, and told him that in such a  
 “ place there lay a hideous and dread-  
 “ full *Wolf*, with a design to devour  
 “ both him, and his whole Flock of  
 “ Sheep; he being carefull to preserve  
 “ his Flock as well as himself, prudent-  
 “ ly contrives to apprehend and secure  
 “ the *Wolf*; as he was going he had like  
 “ to have fallen into an *Ambuscado* of  
 “ *Bears*, which were the Relations and  
 “ Friends of *him* that discovered the  
 “ *Wolf*, and altogether as ravenous;  
 “ upon this he carefully retires to con-  
 “ sult

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“ sult what was best to be done : Cer-  
 “ tain it was, there was a terrible *Wolf*,  
 “ of the very race of the *Wolf* that was  
 “ wet Nurse to *Romulus* and *Remus*;  
 “ but the *Bears* lay in the way, who  
 “ were as dangerous, for they would  
 “ beat down all the *Bee-Hives* (the  
 “ Emblems of *Monarchy*) for the sake  
 “ of the Honey; and besides, they  
 “ alarm’d the *Wolf*, so that he *sculk’d*  
 “ away for the present : at last one ad-  
 “ vis’d him thus. Sir, you have a  
 “ *Lion* and a *Unicorn* in your House,  
 “ the best in the World, and without  
 “ more adoe, set them briskly on both  
 “ the *Wolf* and the *Bears*, and if they  
 “ come any more I will be bound for  
 “ their good Behaviour.

I understand the Moral of it, Sir,  
 (said I;) but that Picture for the Year  
 1680, does quite pose me, the Painter  
 deserves to be rewarded as the Poet  
*Cherilus* was, for the few good Lines in  
 it: Whilst (said he) you stand right  
 against the Central Line you can make  
 nothing of it, but come this way, what  
 do you see now? The *Pope* (said I.)  
 Go that way, what do you see now?

*Jack*

*Jack Presbyter.* Just so, (said he) according to this Rule of Painting have they intermix'd the Popish and Fanatical Plots, that if a Man be not rightly fix'd they confound one another, if he be he sees them both in their proper Colours. But as they have had traiterous designs upon the Government for above 100 Years last past, so since the Toleration they have been more than ordinarily active in their Conspiracies, which their more open and publick humours do sufficiently prove, and if you will not believe me, pray observe them.

At this a pair of great Gates open'd, and discovered a spacious Court full of all sorts of People, like the *Exchange-Walks*; at our first entrance, a Fellow with a whole Basket of Pamphlets had like to run over me, crying, *Mirma, Maromah, Maroum*, or a Prophecy of the downfall of *Babylon*. Do not you wonder, (said my Friend,) to hear these People threatning the Pope with a whole Volley of *Rumbling Gibberish*, who were but lately ready to run out of their Wits for fear of him, when  
the



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the Pamphlet entituled the *Growth of*  
*Popery* was printed. Oh! Sir, (said I) I  
suppose this is onely to whet the *Irasci-*  
*ble Appetite* of the *Saints*, and to en-  
courage them to knock at *Rome Gates*, as  
they threatned in the Days of *Oliver*.  
This is (replyed he) fitted for an *Ass-*  
*ociation*, to destroy the Government  
under the Notion of *Popery*, and would  
be as serviceable to the *Jesuits* ends in  
*France*. But on the other hand, yon-  
der are a sort of Fellows playing upon  
the *Hypocondria's* of the Rabble, and  
telling them sad Stories of a Prophecy  
found in a Kettle, of a strange *Monk-*  
*Fish*, taken in the *Pyrenean Sea*, upon  
the Coasts of *Northampton-shire*: yon-  
der are others selling your true Prote-  
stant *Almanacks*, wherein all the *twelve*  
*Houses* are made *Conventicles*, and many  
other ridiculous, nonsensical and sedi-  
tious Papers are thrown about, with  
which the fickle Rout first kindle their  
Zeal, and then light their Pipes, but  
these are their Tricks of old. And there-  
fore, let us try if we can hear what  
yonder Person (whom I know to be a  
*Jesuit* in Disguise,) is saying to the  
Pres-

Presbyterians ; as soon as we came to him. “ Brethren, (said he) since the “ *Church of England hates to be Reform-* “ *ed*, still maintaining several *Popish* “ Ceremonies, I think our *Separation* “ from it so far from being a Schism, “ that we are bound in Conscience not “ onely to separate our selves, but to “ carry along with us as many as we “ can, by which means we shall rescue “ many poor Souls from the Paws of “ the *Beast*, and from the Clutches of “ *Antichrist* ; and still stick fast to that “ *Solemn League and Covenant*, which “ we made *with Hands lifted up to the* “ *most High God* : and since it was the “ Breach of that Covenant which made “ the good Cause miscarry, by the fal- “ ling away of our Brethren the *Inde-* “ *pendents*, therefore ought we, laying “ aside the memory of all former Inju- “ ries, to be reconciled to them who “ are our Fellow-Sufferers in the pre- “ sent Persecution. We ought so, (replyed one of them) *even the Common* “ *Papist*, who lives innocently in his way, “ *he is to us as other Separatists*. “ Well “ then (continued he) since you are “ of

“ of my Judgment, I hope you will  
“ take my advice. You see your Con-  
“ gregations dayly encrease, insomuch  
“ that we are able to vie numbers with  
“ the *Episcopal-men*, that a great many  
“ Weakthy and rich Persons are our  
“ Friends; I therefore advise, that up-  
“ on the Death of any of the *House of*  
“ *Commons*, we doe all our utmost en-  
“ deavour, that godly Men, and Friends  
“ to our *Reformation*, may be chosen  
“ into their Places, in order to this we  
“ must recommend those we design, as  
“ most worthy Patriots, and stigmatize  
“ with a brand of *Reprobation* and *Po-*  
“ *pery*, those who stand in competition  
“ with them: Thus shall we again slide  
“ insensibly into all the *Advantages* we  
“ have lost.

He talk'd at the same rate to the *Inde-*  
*pendents*, *Anabaptists*, *Quakers*, and all  
other *Sectaries*, who had their several  
Walks, and they all took his advice; for,  
a little time after I heard a most horrid  
noise, as if the *Tartars* had been sacking  
the Town, but coming nearer, they pro-  
ved a vast number of common People  
carrying the *Image* of a Gentleman in tri-  
umph

umph, and in the mean time reviling and abusing several worthy Persons of good Note, who stood looking on them. I observed but two or three *Clergy-men* among them, and one of them so crooked that his very Corps was *uncanonical*, the other so fat, that he had more need of Hoops than of a Girdle; whilst he was dancing in his Chair, he smiled a 1000 *Utopian* Liberties and Privileges; and many red-fac'd *Politico's* nabbled the Heads of their *Canes*, in pious hopes of a happy *Reformation*: at last a General *Petition* was delivered to him in a large Scroll, upon the back of which was a Sentence in Capital Letters, which was,

*Multa Petentibus desunt multa.*

I smiled to think what a biting Jest some merry *Tory* had put upon them; but more surprized was I to find myself accosted by the very same *Jesuit* that had been talking with the *Presbyterians*; for, (laying his Hands upon my Shoulders with a great deal of Familiarity;) now you see (said he) who  
are

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are the *Plotters* ; who those are that would ruine the Government, are they not those very Fanaticks that destroyed King *Charles* the First ! that are the Pests of all Humane Societies, and are mortal Enemies to the Church and State ? Hark you Sir, (said I) I have some News to tell you that is 1500 years old and more ; what is that (said he) what (said I,)

*Clodius accusat Mæchos Catilina Cethegum.*

At this he sneak'd away, but I pursu'd him at a convenient distance, untill I saw him fall in with a company of People who seem'd very moody and discontented ; as soon as he came to them :  
 “ Gentlemen, (said he) your condition is very hard, 'tis strange that Men  
 “ of your Parts should be thus neglected and thrown aside ; indeed I really  
 “ pity you, you can expect nothing  
 “ from the Government upon the account of your Merits ; all Preferments  
 “ are bought and sold in a scandalous  
 “ manner, that must be said for the  
 “ *Church of Rome* they will let nothing

“ of



“ of worth starve; and the simplest  
 “ sort of *Fanaticks* are very liberal to  
 “ those who will justifie them at any  
 “ rate; but whilst in the Church of  
 “ *England* ingenious Men want the  
 “ Conveniences of Life, the dullest  
 “ Blockheads of the Age are, by the  
 “ help of a Sum of Money, crowded  
 “ into the fattest Benefices of the Na-  
 “ tion, after the great pain and peril of  
 “ *Ordination*.

At this one of them grew so out-  
 ragious, that I thought he would have  
 run mad, so that staring about him; *I*  
*am resolv'd* (said he) *to be reveng'd up-*  
*on an ungratefull World! Ple rend the*  
*Rocks asunder! Ple plunge in the Deep!*  
*and wake all asleep! Ple settle the Nation*  
*as I please!* Here my *Muses* and *Graces*  
 where are you? Now for my *Mathe-*  
*matics.* Well! because the *World is*  
*round,* 'tis perfect Demonstration that  
 the *Succession* ought not to go in the  
*Right Line.*

At this a brisk Gentleman hit him  
 such a blow on the Mouth, that he made  
 his Teeth break their Ranks, calling  
 him ambitious and proud Coxcomb;

M

and

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and turning to me, surely, (said he) had his Mothers Milk been curdled his Brains had been a Sillabub before now. Then turning to him, Friend, (said he) rest your self contented; such Insects as you, ought to take example from the *Hedg-bag*, which travels through the shady Groves, and being contented with vulgar Crabs, envies not those who enjoy the *Golden Apples*, and after Supper is graciously pleased to wrap himself up within the Limits of his own proper Person, and so securely rests, and is more at ease, than if he should put his Nose out all Night, and pretend to have it grow to an *Elephant's Trunk* before the next Morning: but I perceive, that some of those who are padling in all the ill Humours of the Nation, have been tampering with you. That Fellow, Sir, (said I) that spoke to him is a *Jesuit*, and he has been as busy with all manner of Fanatical *Male-Contents*. Perhaps, (said he) with as much Success, for 'tis easy for him to draw those People to what Practices he please, who are of the same Principles with himself.

As

As for that little Gentleman (said I) that frets like Gum-Taffety, *If he will change his Religion, because he is not successfull, he never had any.* And as for the *Fanaticks* they have been told that *theirs* is purely Popish, untill their Ears are stretch'd with hearing it, and they will by no means believe it.

But I will believe my Eyes, (said he.) And if you had ever been in *France, Spain, Italy, or Germany*, and had seen or heard the *Jesuits*, or preaching *Fryers* in their Pulpits, you might at the same time have seen all our *Conventiclers* Mimick Voltings, their frisking Ecstasies, their apish Laughings, their sudden Howlings, their awry Faces: all their Postures are according to the Ceremonies of a *Roman* Missal, their fumbling their Buttons, their knocking their Breasts, their Hands hanging loose, and then again stretch'd as if they were bewitch'd; with an hundred other juggling Tricks, and all to set off, and varnish their Doctrines which are the most modish Popery in the World; viz. *That the People is the Supreme Power: That Kings and Princes may be Deposed and*

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*Murthered: That Success is a certain Evidence of God's approving whatever comes to pass.*

I have heard, Sir, (said I) Instances enough of the two first Positions; pray let me have one of this last.

Jenkins (said he) in his *Conscientious Queries*, printed 1651.

(Page 2d. Asks! Whether, The stupendious Providence of God manifested among us, in the destruction of the late King, whether by these Providences God hath not remov'd the Government of Charles Stuart, and whether a refusal to yield Obedience to the present Government, be not a refusal to acquiesce in the Wise and Righteous pleasure of God; and a flat Breach of the Fifth Commandment? So Bellarmine uses it for an Argument for Image Worship; *Iconomachis omnia (non sine divino quodam Miraculo)*

*De ill. lib. de Imag. c. 12. Argumentum decimum.*

*male successisse:* and then instances that *Leo Isaurus*, for his demolishing Images lost the Empire of *Italy*, whereas it was taken from him by the perfidious Rebellion and Perjury of the Roman Bishops.

Now

Now you talk, Sir, (said I) of Image-Worship, they object as a reason of their Separation, that the Church of *England* is inclinable to Popish Superstition and Idolatry: No, but they are, (replied he;) You must know that some kind of Image-Worship sprang from the obsolete Fancies of the *Anthropomorphitæ*; and therefore Pope *Adrian* argues thus; *God made Man in his own Image*, therefore Images ought to be worship'd: Now one would think that Pope *Adrian's* Idea had whipt into that Zealot's Noddle, by the way of *Pythagoras*, who cryed; *Oh Lord, take a Chair and come and sit among thine Honourable House of Commons.* But farther, another Popish Doctrine they hold is, that *God sees no Sin in his Children; that they cannot fall from Grace:* So the *Jesuits* hold, that they cannot commit a Mortal Sin. *Nemo sociorum in Lethale peccatum incidere queat;* None of our Society can fall into deadly sin; thus they vaunted to Cardinal *Borromeus*, saith *Alphonfus de Vargas*, in his Book \* *De Stratag.* *Jesuit.* Their Funeral

\* Cap. 14. pag. 39. Edit. 1636.



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Sermons are as so many Popish *Canonizations*, and the Lives of their Saints, wherein they boast of such extraordinary Revelations, and Gifts of the Spirit, of strange Voices, great Lights, and heavenly Apparitions, seem to out-doe the Enthusiastick Legends of *St. Francis*, *St. Dominick*, *Father Xaviere*, or *Ignatius Loyola*: they both of them interpret many places of Scripture to the very same sense; (though both very false) and the 21<sup>st</sup> of *Ezekiel* the 25<sup>th</sup> Verse, hath been frequently quoted by Popish and Presbyterian Expositours, to the same ends and purposes, and so has the 8<sup>th</sup> Verse of the 149<sup>th</sup> Psalm. I have often thought, that *John Owen* learnt from the *Psalter* of *Bonaventure*, to abuse and misapply the *Psalms* of *David*.

\* Eben Ezer,  
pag. 13.

He says, \* *God came from Naseby, and the Holy One from the West, Selah. And that saith, Let our Lady arise, and let her Enemies be scattered, &c.* The preaching of Women in the

† Bell. lib. 1. de  
Bapt. cap. 7.

Conventicles of *Quakers* is rank Popery; † *Bellarmino* saith, *Tis not onely per-*

permitted but lawfull for Women to teach;  
and \* Paludanus saith,

*Papa potest clavem Juris-* † In 4. Sent.  
*dictionis & Laico, & Fæ-* dist.

*minæ committere.* And again, *Papa potest sicut Laico sic & Mulieri committere quod excommunicet;* The Pope can grant as to a Lay Person, so to a Woman the power of Excommunication. And the Canonists teach, that they may exercise Spiritual Jurisdiction. Thus you see that the Spirit of Popery in one shape or other, appears among all the several Sectaries of Great Britain; and some more of their Practices will plainly shew how injuriously they cast the Charge of their own Guilt upon the truly Reformed Church of England: They condemn all but those of their own Persuasion, and their Motto in Zion's Plea, is; *aut hoc aut nihil*: So Campian in his Challenge to Oxford saith, *aut nostrum est aut nullius Regnum Cælorum*: The Jesuits did never more industriously corrupt the Writings of the Fathers, than the Presbyterians did the last Books of Mr. Hooker's Ecclesiastical Policy. The Papists endeavour

to impose upon us the *Rhemish Testament*; and the *Presbyterians* in King *James's* time were as busie to have the *Geneva Notes* put upon the Margent of the Bible. The *Jesuits* have their *Index Expurgatorius*; but they never cancell'd any thing with more boldness, than the *Presbyterians* did, when they procured that the 20th Article, viz. *That the Church hath power to decree Rites and Ceremonies, &c.* was by their Malice left out in the printed Articles. And lastly, whoever shall read their unsanctified Ribaldry, with which they treat the Reverend Prelates of the Church of *England*, will fancy them the very *Cro-nies* and *Disciples* of the famous Cardinal *Ralavicini*, who to maintain the new Frame of *Papal Government* modell'd by the Council of *Trent*, does so ridiculously, and maliciously inveigh against the Sacred and Primitive Order of *Bishops*; calling them

\* In Hist. Conc.  
Tr.

\* *Piccioli Vescovi, Fanciulli, impertinenti, insolenti, Buffoneschi*; little *Bishops, Babies impertinent, insolent, Buffoons.*

He had no sooner done speaking, but we heard a mighty shouting as if some Triumph had been coming along, and hastening to see what was the matter, I perceived a great Bonfire blazing in the midd<sup>l</sup>st of the Court, and a world of People with many Torches, bringing the *Pope* with his *Cardinals* and *Jesuits*, to burn them in *Effigie*, in remembrance of the execrable Design of the *Jesuits* on the 5<sup>th</sup> of *November*; it was very pleasant to hear the *Porters* out-rail the *Factionous Preachers*, and to see the Rabble warming themselves in the flaming Relicts of the *Beast*, fancying the *Whore* of *Babylon* a kind of old *Witch*, that was put to pain with the burning her *Imps*; but I was most of all surprized to see a great many *Papists* in disguise, as active and chearfull as any of the Company, untill I perceived that although the *Pope* was burnt in *Effigie*, yet several *Protestants* of the Church of *England*, were the Persons that were aimed at to be sacrificed in *Propriis Personis*: So that I withdrew as fast as I could; but by the way I had a Copy of Verses put into my Hands, which because they came from

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from the warm Fancy of some Zealous Mongrel, design'd for a Post of a Conventicle, I have here set down as a Specimen of his Future Hopes.

Upon the Gun-Powder Treason.

*Tell me the Man that can divulge the  
Traitor,*

*That under-ground did build this damn'd  
Theatre;*

*Had but this Plot stay'd untill to Mor-  
row,*

*We had been like to Sodom and Gomor-  
rah.*

*Iron Bars, Gun-Powder, Faggots and  
Deal Board*

*They heapt up for to destroy thy People,  
O good Lord.*

Whilst I was laughing with my Com-  
panion, and descanting upon these Lines,  
I wondred to see such a sudden and  
strange Change in the vast Multitude  
there met together; the common Peo-  
ple, as if weary of idle Tumults began  
quietly to retire to their Business, the  
Ro-



*Romish* Priests sculk'd about, and betray'd a world of Despair in their Looks, the *Fanaticks* had put on their *Suffering* Complexions, and look'd as heavy as Smoak'd Beef; so the People being dispersed, some of the Company had unfortunately drop'd a strange new-fashion'd Idol, which had a Belt on, upon which was embroidered in Letters of Bloud the *Association*: Good Lord! what striving their was to keep it from being at first seen, as if it had been the *Cub* of some hopefull *Basilisk*? There was a small Company of the new-instituted Order of *St. Ignoramus*, great Reformers of the *third Commandment*, who profer'd to wash their Hands in *scalding Lead*, to swallow *Fire* and *Brimstone*, and to doe harder things than the trial of the *Ordeal* to testify its *Innocency*, nay its very *non Entity*. But when that would not doe, a couple of *Foreigners* endeavoured to take Possession of two *considerable Forts*, that they might protect it, and in order to that, they would have accepted of the Votes of their very Country Puppets in *Rare-Shower*; but all in vain, for a numerous Company

pany of Loyal and true hearted *Englishmen* broke in upon them; and being made sensible of the several *un-christian* Artifices, both of the *Papists* and *Fanatics*, to alter and destroy the *establisht* Government, lay'd their several *Addresses* at his *Sacred Majestie's Feet*, wherein they Religiously vow and promise to defend it.

At this time there came a Gentleman to me, and pulling me by the Sleeve. " That our Fears and Jealousies (said he) " might forever vanish, and our future " Peace, and Prosperity be real, and " lasting; not onely the Loyal and " true-hearted Nobility, Gentry, and " Commonalty of the Realm; but the " Learned *Clergy* too are now doing " their utmost endeavours to confute " the Principles, as well as prevent the " Practices, both of *Papists* and *Fanatics*, and if you will go along with " me, you shall see them as pleasantly " baffled, and exposed, as your Heart " can imagine, or desire.

We went untill we came to a stately *Theatre*, like that at *Oxford*, wherein I was infinitely pleased to see such a

number of Learned Writers of the Church of England: on one hand of them sate those who had written in defence of the *Romish* Doctrines; on the other sate *Smečtymnus*, with many more late Writers of the *Presbyterians*: The Solemnity began with Consorts of Musick, and an Anthem sung by those of the Church of England, the Subject of it was, the *Gun-Powder Treason*, the *Martyrdom of King Charles the First*, and the *Birth and Return of King Charles the Second*: which because it was in a strein something differing from that of our late *Poet*, I have here set down.

Novemb.

*Novemb. the 5th.*

## I.

*The Law came down and spoke  
 Of Old, in Fire and Smoak,  
 The terrible Thunder from around it broke;  
 Sure those Wretches vow'd  
 To send up one as loud  
 With the Law-giver in a smoakie Cloud:  
 Had our meek Moses gone  
 To God, and left us here alone, (fate,  
 Streightway some Calves as God's had  
 Calves, which Rome's Bulls would have  
 (begat.*

*How soon should we  
 Have lost our new got Liberty,  
 And strangely have slidden back to th old Idolatry.*

*January.*

Januar. the 30th.

## II.

*Oh wondrous strange ! it was decreed  
That the Great Charles should bleed,  
Not burn ; that Trial he Alas !  
Did 'scape, because he was a worse to pass,  
(The Quintessence of Inhumanity :)  
Charles ! Ah ! Charles ! that Sacred Name,  
Our Pride, and yet Eternal Shame ;  
Had'st thou an Infant Martyr been,  
None had the Glory of thy setting seen :  
Immortal Honour was design'd to Thee,  
A Free-Will Offering to be.  
So the Child Jesus was preserv'd  
From Herod's Cruelty,  
Sad Bethlehem Massacre,  
And for Mount Calvary reserv'd.*

Cho-



Chorus.

Long may we sing  
 God save the King,  
 The Royal Martyr's Son,  
 By Wonders plac'd upon his Father's Throne :  
 Traytours in vain their Plots do lay,  
 Traytours do but themselves betray.  
 In vain their Treacherous Foes their Malice show,  
 His Crown of Light shall ne'er wax old,  
 His e'er will flourish that's of Gold,  
 Charles now triumphs above, Charles now tri-  
 umphs below.

As

As soon as the Anthem was ended, one in long Scarlet Robes stood up, and turning to the *Papists* (said) " Since  
" so many Grave and Reverend Divines of the Church of England, have  
" so frequently confuted the Doctrines  
" and Positions of your Church of  
" Rome, and yet you still persevere in  
" your perfidious and rebellious Practices: We therefore demand, that  
" the Fundamental Principles of such  
" fatal Bigottry may be here openly  
" exposed, that the World may know  
" what ridiculous Consequences, and  
" foolish Absurdities those Opinions  
" are subject to, for which you so zealously disturb the Peace of *Christendom*, and give such occasion of  
" Scandal to *Turks* and *Infidels*.

The *Papists* were so provok'd that they soon accepted the Challenge; for immediately a Lane was made among them to give way for a *Monster*, much like a *Chinese* Hieroglyphick in *Kirker*, with a great many Hands, Feet, and Eyes, and a Head representing the *Terrestrial Globe*, on the top of which stood a *Cupola*. As soon as one of our Church

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saw it, he cryed out, it is not lawfull to bring *Briareus* into a *Christian* Assembly. *Briareus* 1 said one of the *Papists*, know you not that by this Emblem we represent the Universality of the Church of *Rome*? do not you know, that the Bishop of *Rome* is the *Universal* Bishop of the whole *Catholick Church*? No, replied he, I know it no more

*Greg. Epist. 176.*

6. 549. 3.

than the *Pope of Rome*; *Gregory the Great* did not know it, he detested it as a *Symptome of Antichrist*: and *Phocas* who bestowed it upon *Pope Boniface*, did not doe it untill he had an occasion to bestow his Master the *Emperour Maurinus* in the other World. But now (said he) you may plainly see it with your Eyes, look you there, there is the *Globe of the whole Earth*, of which the *Pope* is the Lord and Governour; tis true, you *Hereticks* wander in some little bye Places, as in *England*, and in some petty *Hans-Towns of Germany*, but his *Authority* is extended over all the World, all the *Indies* acknowledge him, all *Italy, France, Spain, Poland, Hungaria, Transylvania, Gallicia, Valentia, Granada, Andalusia.*

Hold,

Hold, Hold Sir, (cried he) if you should tumble o'er the Straits Mouth, you will beat out your Brains against Hercules's Pillars. Pray, let us examine this Monster's Noddle, what a grievous bruise has *Martin Luther* given him with his *High Dutch* Knuckles? he has broken I do not know how many Degrees of Longitude and Latitude; all Great Britain is quite beat out, and the Low-Countries are so sunck in, that I believe he must be *trepas'd* before he can recover; in short, the Protestants are almost as numerous as the Papists. But suppose we grant him that *thumping* Appellation, why did Pope Paul the 5th in his Bull wherein he excommunicated Queen Elizabeth, use that sneaking Title of *Servant of Servants*, your *Triple Servant*? He should have sent a good deep-mouth'd *Nuncio* that should have stretch'd his Muzzle to the uttermost, and have roar'd like a crack of Thunder among the *Alpes*, and have cry'd *Paolo quinto Papa Monarcha, di Regno, di Vaticano, Segnor del mondo, supremo, santissimo, Umano magistrato, &c.* This would have conjur'd down all the Protestants,

testants, and have put them into such a trembling Fit, that they would have shak'd all their *Herese* out of the Knees of their Breedhes; this would have better suited him who is the most serene and invincible *Sultan* of *Contradictions*, the *Grand-Seignior* of all *Mental Reservations* and *Equivocations*, the *Sophi* of *Legends* and *Romances*, the Great *Mogul* of *Indulgences*, the *Czar* of *Holy Impostures* and *Pious Cheats*, the Great *Cham* of the *Inquisition*, &c.

Hold Sir, (cryed one of the Papists) this is *Railery* and *Abuse*: 'tis as true (replyed he) as that the *Pope* is *Universal Bishop*; let him but keep within his own *Diocese*, and not meddle any more with the *Rights* of *Sovereign Kings* and *Princes*, and there is no body (that I know of) will be so ready to complement him from the *Artick* to the *Antartick Pole* for the *Future*.

But we hope (cryed several of them) you will allow our *Church* to be the *Catholick Church*: For this word *Catholick*, there has been much scrambling these many Years, (replyed he) and you have taken much pains to monopolize



lize it to your See of *Rome*, in order to which for the great number of humane Hereticks whom you excommunicate, you take all manner of Beasts, Fowles, and Fishes into the Pale of your Church; St. *Francis* first converted the *Birds*, and then afterwards he fully convinc'd and satisfied a *Wolf* that had a very tender Conscience; nor was he the onely *Apostle* to the *Brutes*; but the Bishop of *Canaglion* managed as difficult a Diocess in the Year 1593, for he *Catholickly* accused the *Fishes*, so that afterwards they without all doubt believed the Doctrine of *Holy Water*. St. *Bernard* in a Fit of Popery is reported by \* *Petrus de Natalibus*, to have ex-

Book of Conf.  
p. 114.

\* Pet. de Nat. in  
vit. Bern.

communicated the *Flies*: and therefore several Species of Creatures, observing that all *Regular Orders* had put themselves under the Protection of some considerable Saints, have likewise listed themselves, the *Dogs* under St. *Hubert*, a Huntsman; the *Horses* under St. *Loys*, their Ostler-General; and because the *Geese* once preserved the

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*Capitol*, there was an Order from the *Vatican* that *St. Feriol* should take care of them. And so (said he) I hope we are all satisfied as to the *Universality* of the *Romish Church*: pray set forth the *Antiquity* of it.

Upon this all the *Papists* desired that they might save that Argument untill the last; fancying that it gathered strength every Moment, and desired the Assembly to take into their consideration the *Unity* of their Church, and the *Supremacy* of the *Pope*: as for the *Protestants* (cried one of them) they are divided into as many *Factions* as there are days in the Year, and make an *Anarchy* of the Kingdom of Grace; but the *Roman Catholics* are all united under one Head, the *Pope*, so making the true Hierarchy of the Holy Catholic Church.

Upon this one of the Church of *England* stood up, (and said;) as for our Church, it has no more to doe or answer for the *Factions* among *Protestants*, than yours, nor so much neither; when did ever any Minister of the Church of *England* preach the Doctrines of *Fanatics*

ticks to promote its Interest? when did any of them ever preach, that which in their Consciences they knew to be a Lye, for the sake of the Truth? and if you look into your own, you will find those Divisions which never were in our Church, as the differences betwixt the *Dominicans* and *Franciscans*, betwixt the *Jansenists* and *Mollinists*, which have been continued with the greatest heats imaginable; 'tis true the Pope hath sometimes interposed his Authority, but to no great purpose: but where was the *Papal* Authority in the days of the *Anti-Popes*? or what will become of it, if the *Jesuits* gain their Designs? will all other Orders acknowledge the *Papal* Authority, if the *Jesuits* confine it to their own? the Church of *England* can never be subject to such a Fatal Division, so long as the King of *England* is acknowledged to be in all Causes, as well Ecclesiastical, as Civil, Supreme Governour. As for the Pope's Supremacy, that has been so sufficiently pelted with good *Greek* and *Latin*, by many of these Learned Authours, that I will onely humbly drop a

The Fourth Vision of  
few *Queries* concerning it at this  
time.

First then, We desire to know, Whether our Saviour ever granted it to St. Peter? Secondly, Whether the present Pope be his Successour? Thirdly, Suppose it was granted to St. Peter, Whether there was any need of forging the Donation of *Constantine* afterwards? Fourthly, If it was granted to St. Peter, because he first confess'd him to be Christ the Son of the living God, Whether Pope Leo the 10th had any right to it, for saying to Cardinal

\* *Crispinus. Bembo, \* Quantum nobis nostrisque ea de Christa fabula profuerit satis est omnibus securum.*

Fifthly, we desire to know whether any Bishoprick in *Christendom* remaining, can shew a *Succession* so disordered, and corrupted, as that of *Rome*? Not to mention their strange Schisms, let any Person but consider the Stratagems and impious Intrigues of the *Conclave*, the Factions of the *Nepotism*, contrary to that Solemn Oath they take, enough to make Angels tremble, and he will conclude, that there is more of  
the

the Old City than of the Ancient Church in Rome. Lastly, If the Papal Supremacy be so absolutely necessary to Christ's Kingdom here on Earth, Whether the Cardinals be not strange Men, that they by their long Janglings, and Disputes upon a *Vacancy*, and at an *Election*, should so long debar him from the Administration of that Power by his *Vicar*; And whether it be not more suitable to a *Monarchy* that suffers no *Interregnum*: And consequently since, *Rex Anglia non moritur*, The King of England is said not to dye according to our Law; whether the King be not according to the 37th Article the Supreme Governour, in all Causes Ecclesiastical and Civil, in all his Dominions; and whether the Bishop of Rome hath, or ought to have any Jurisdiction in any of them?

At this a Jesuit stood up, and looking earnestly upon some newly profelyted Papists; Regard not (said he) what any prating Heretick of them all says: Have we not made you sufficiently sensible that all the Protestant Religion is an Innovation? that King Henry  
the



the 8th, a mere *Julian*, was the first that apostatiz'd from the Holy Catholick Faith, the first that arrogated to himself the *Pope's* incommunicable Dignity of being Head of the *Church*?

'Tis false (replyed one of the Church of England) King *Henry* the 8th onely reassum'd what some of his Predecessours own'd, *what none of them ever could, or any of his Successours ever can give away from the Crown of England*: But the *Papal* Supremacy is an Usurpation and an Innovation too; 'twas never heard of in the World untill above 600 Years after *Christ*; nay *Pope Boniface* the 3d, was the first that ever pretended to be the *Universal Bishop*. The *Christians*

\* *Tertull.* ad  
*Scap. cap. 2.*

in \* *Tertullian's* time acknowledged the Emperour to be, *Hominem a Deo secundum, solo Deo minorem*. And † *Optatus* has the same Strain, *Super Imperatorem non est nisi solus Deus qui fecit Imperatorem*. What need I mention what *Cyril*, and *Chrysostome*, and *Gregory* the Great, and *Pope Agatho* have clearly and plainly said, and writ-

† *Opt. Lib. 3.*

scribes. *Super Imperatorem non est nisi solus Deus qui fecit Imperatorem*. What need I mention what *Cyril*, and *Chrysostome*, and *Gregory* the Great, and *Pope Agatho* have clearly and plainly said, and writ-

written upon this Point, you have been told often enough; nay in that Council which you call the *Eighth General Council*, the Emperour *Basilins* publickly professeth, (none of the Bishops contradicting him)

\* *Gubernacula Ecclesiasticæ navis sibi a Deo commissæ*, That the Government of the Church was committed to him by God.

\* *Epag. Basilii in Conc. quod vocat. Añ. 8. 1.*

There was no reply made of a long time, for a great bustle that was among the *Papists*; at last three or four lusty Fellows came dragging in a mighty tall *Statue*, almost resembling the old Image of *St. Christopher* in *Nostre Dame* in *Paris*, he held in his Hand a long Scroll, which was a Catalogue of all the *Popes*, and was hung from Head to Foot with all manner of old fashion'd Trumpery: Before it march'd an aged *Hermit* with a *Scyth* in his Hand, and looking upon the *Protestants* as if he would have mowed them down at once; "Ye base  
" *Innovatours* (cryed he) that have  
" troubled the World with new Doctrines, where was your Religion be-  
" fore

“ fore *Luther* ? See here the ancient  
 “ and undeniable Records of *ours* ; see  
 “ here the infallible Traditions of many  
 “ Ages, by which we clearly know  
 “ that we profess the same Fundamen-  
 “ tal Truths the first *Martyrs* asserted,  
 “ (who were so very old that their  
 “ Beards help’d to burn them,) and  
 “ which none but a Company of new  
 “ fangled *Hereticks* in the last Century  
 “ ever denied.

Good Father grey-Beard (replied  
 Bishop *Montague*) don’t think to fright  
 us out of our Senses with an old Worm-  
 eaten Idol, over-run with Cobwebs,  
 you might as well have brought a *Tomb*  
 of *Bedlam* with the Luggage of the *Gi-*  
*beonites*, to prove the Antiquity of *your*  
 Doctrines, as this old wither’d *Hercules* ;  
 for assure your self we cannot onely  
 prove them the spurious Inventions of  
 your *Cabalistical Innovatours*, but we  
 can tell you the very Time, and Occa-  
 sions of the introducing every one of  
 them into the *Christian Church* ; we  
 have not onely the Scriptures, Fathers  
 and Councils maintaining all the grounds  
 of the Protestant Religion, according  
 to

to the Reformation of our Church of England, but before it, even in the darkest days of Popery we meet with many the learnedst Men that those Ages afforded, inveighing against the Corruptions both in Doctrine and Discipline of the Church of Rome, as Robert Grossthead Bishop of Lincoln, William Occham, John Gerson, Picus Mirandula, Hierom Saveranola, Hus and Hierom, the Followers of Waldo; and in the Year 1260, Nicholas Gallique, wrote a Book upon that Subject, entituled the *Fiery Dart*: But since we cannot convince you of the Antiquity of Protestantism, we will be so complemental for this once as to allow Popery to be older than Christianity it self, it is no difficult thing to prove several of your Legends out of *Livie* and *Valerius Maximus*; what a dull Theologue was *Lipsius* not to remember that several of the fine Stories he tells concerning our \* *Lady at Hall*, were long before recorded of the † *Statua of Claudia*, plac'd in the Temple of the Mother of the Gods? the speak-

\* Just. Lips. de Virg. Hallu. cap 6.

† Val. Max. lib. 1. cap 8.

speaking and Miracles of Images are all *Ethnick* Illusions, and the friskings of *Monkish* Puppets, the Artificial Contrivances of *Heathenish* Oracle-mongers; many of your *Saints* are flipt into places of Trust held by the old *Deities*; but I wonder that since *Diana* had so noble an Office as to hunt the *Stag*, and the *Wild-Bore*, that St. *Gertrude* should get no better Preferment in your *Legends*, than that of a paltry *Rat-catcher*. But we will talk no more of the *Antiquity* of your Religion. As for that *Jesuit* who boasts so much of it, although he is the greatest Innovatour amongst you, yet rather than fail, upon occasion, he can learnedly prove his own *Order* to be the eldest, as well as the richest in the World, nay contemporary with the very *Hivites* and *Perizzites*, for *Numb.* 26. 44. we read; *Of Jesui; the Family of the Jesuits.*

He had a great deal more to say to them, but that he was interrupted with a great Crowd and Noise of *Clergy-men* coming in from all parts of the Kingdom, who made great Complaints against the *Presbyterians* and other *Dis-*  
*senters,*



*Senters*, for that they (in a time when the Government both in Church and State was in such danger, by reason of the *Papists*) were then more ungovernable, restless and insolent than at any other time: and indeed so it plainly appeared, for those there present began to be troublesome and mutinous, pretending great Fears of *Poperie*, but levelling all their *Invectives* against Persons the most remarkable for *Loyalty* and *Conformity*; and clamouring for a *speedy Reformation* of I do not know what, holding a great many Seditious Pamphlets in their Hands, complaining, railing, petitioning, threatening; which when the *Papists* observed they very cunningly slip't away, well knowing that they had too much alarm'd the Government to carry on their Designs at present, and infinitely pleased to think that they had left their *Deputies* in an uproar to make them more easy and successfull for the Future: But because they perceiv'd that their rude Clamours grew distatefull to the Generality of People, they began to be more calm, upon which a Reverend *Divine* stood up,

up, and turning to them : Can ye, Brethren, (that dissent from us) imagine (said he) that we can either redress your Grievances, or answer your Writings, whilst they thus fly in Swarms about us ? No certainly, unless we had as many *Ears* as *Argus* had *Eyes* : Let one or two of your select Champions now stand forth, and we will give you all possible Satisfaction by answering all their Objections.

To this they all willingly agreed, and after a short Debate pitch'd upon the Authours of *Melius Inquirendum*, and of *Julian the Apostate* ; so Proclamation was made, and the first of them cited to appear in their Defence. As he was coming, the same Person stood up again and said ; this Person has wrote a Book entituled,

**MELI-**

MELIUS INQUIRENDUM,  
OR A  
SOBER INQUIRY  
INTO THE  
REASONINGS  
OF THE  
SERIOUS INQUIRY.  
WHEREIN

The Inquirer's Cavils against the Principles, his Calumnies against the Preachings and Practices of the *Non-conformists* are examined and refuted, &c.

In which Book he shews himself the most dangerous and implacable Adversary of the *Church of England*, abusing  
O our

our Reformation and establish'd Government, with all the *unsanctified Buffoonry* his *Wit* and *Malice* can invent; and pretends to superinduce a *Thorough Reformation* of his own, which for all his confident *Varnish*, and pious Pretences, would subject us to all the Calamities and Villanies we have already seen and felt: Now although the sober part of this pretended *Sober Inquirer* is already sufficiently answered and re-fell'd by the Reverend and Learned Dr. Laurence Womock in his Verdict upon the *Dissenters Plea*, &c. Yet since he is maliciously pleased to swell into a third Edition with *Additions*, we will e'en let loose a small *Country Curate* at him to *trifle* with him in his own way, and to give him some gentle *Corrections*: he cannot find fault with his Antagonist, or despise him, 'tis but to fulfill his own *Quibble*,

\* Pag. 110. \* *Parvæ Loquuntur curæ,  
ingentes stupent.*

I paid for my peeping, for immediately I was commanded to come into the *Theatre*, where I stood trembling, as if I had been to kick and cuff with  
Colbron

Colbron the Gyant, or to fight and scratch with some Wild Beast; whenas a good brisk Fellow, with a loose Coat hanging upon his Shoulders, came in, and turning to a Gentleman. " You,

" Sir, (said he) *The ever*  
 " and much honoured Epist. Ded.

" S. K. Esquire : Do

" you think that these *Dissenters* Court

" their Miseries, with the same *Passio-*

" nate Careffes that other *Inamorato's*

" do their Mistresses? that they should

" run over one anothers Heads for the

" first grasp of Destruction, as if they

" rode Post all upon the Switch and the

" Spur, for a Presentation to a warm

" Parsonage?

Hold Friend, (said I) curb in your

*Pegasus*, or he will run over some of the

Company by and by; *Inamorato's* are

as very *Fanaticks* as ever doted upon

Chains and Fetters, and have as wrong

a Notion of *Persecution*; and I do not

know why the *Circumcelliones* might

not pretend as many Charms for court-

ing the Gallows, as some of them have

for whining after an *Insolent* and *Squab-*



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*bling Dowdy* : but your Miseries are so well qualified with the Liberality of the *Holy Sisters*, that you can merrily bear them; you never meet with so many *Golden Mines*, as in the *Torrid Zone* of your Sufferings; and can pleasantly endure to be smoak'd a little in *Terra del Fogo*, so long as 'tis by the way of *Potost*; this makes you so *slippant* under Tribulations, and crackle like *Bayes* in the *Flames of Martyrdom*: 'tis certain, that as *Jack-Pudden* gets most Money when he is briskly kick'd about the Stage, so does *Jack-Presbyter* when the Penal Laws are pretty nimble upon him. Well Sir, since *You* and *I* must have a Tryal of Skill for the Diversion and Good of the Company, pray tell me your Name; *Melius Inquirendum by Ignoramus* ! what's the meaning of this *R.W.* your Name begins with a *W.* and therefore it shall be *Whiggus*, mine with a *P.* (any one will do) mine for once and away shall be *Pamphilus*. But what are your Miseries you were speaking of? What is the Matter with you?

*gould*

*Whig.*

*Whig.* Why there is a certain *Compassionate Enquirer*, lately come to Town, with a great deal of *Passion*, that would set us together by the Ears with Uniformity; but why cannot we love a *Christian* as he is *such*, though differing from us in *Innocent Accidents*; as well as a *Man* because he is a *Man*, though his Hair be of another Colour, his Face of another Symmetry and Complexion than our own?

*Pamph.* If you cut off the Man's Head, or lop off his Arme, you cannot say you love him, if you doe it *willfully* 'tis no *Innocent Accident*; you think the *Supreme Magistrate* (who is a Man and a Christian too) a great deal too *tall* for you, you *wilfully* take his *Authority* down lower by the *Head* 'tis no *Accident*, and when he was made the Head shorter in his *Person*, I wish you were *Innocent*.

*Whig.* But you Church-men make the Breach so wide, by endeavouring to reduce the World into a strict and precise Uniformity in every *minute Punctilio*.

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*Pamp.* How come these *Punctilio's* to grow so fat and burly on a sudden, that you durst not swallow them for fear the *Devil* and all his *Works* should crowd in after them, for before the next full of the Moon you will be complaining that they are bigger than Camels and won't go down? How can you *love* or *agree* with another Man, that do not agree with your self; but in *this Book* you have not shewn your self either a *Man* or a *Christian*, but rather a prophane *Satyr* of another symmetry, being a Composition of Man, Beast and Devil, that can blow hot and cold and *Contradictions* with the same Breath. And now you have the Heels of a *Goat*, can clamber over the most craggy Consequences: I shall not trouble my self to trace you in all the bye-paths wherein you are *wanton* and *rampant* upon the *Compassionate Enquirer*, but since you are broke loose upon the *Reformation* of the *Church of England*, if I can come handsomely at you I will put a *Curb* in your Mouth, that you shall be more sensible of, than of the *Axes* and *Halters* you talk of.

*Whig.*

*Whig.* I see I cannot avoid the lash of virulent Tongues; but I tell you, I design nothing but a *Reformation* to the Primitive Institutions of *Christ* and his *Apostles*: I would have no Inventions of Men, but perfect *Evangelical Purity* and *Simplicity*, and that's the Design of my *Book*.

*Pamp.* But the *strain* of your Book shews little of the *Evangelical Gravity* or *Modesty*; I doubt you will find a great many *Idle* words in it, and besides what is worse, you will be found in your *Plea* for the *Dissenters* to defend the Actions of the *Scribes* with the Language of the *Pharisees*; though by the way you may chance to meet with the *Whip* for them that *prophane the Temple*, and as smarting *Correction* for those that are *Hypocrites in the Corners of the Streets*. But, Sir, did you ever reade any *Punns* or *Quibbles* in the *Evangelists*? Did the *Apostles* *Ridicule* and *Burlesque* the *Ceremonial Law* though *abolish'd*? Did they *Droll* upon, or make sport with *Kings*, or those that are in *Authority* under them? *Hermitas* a *Christian Philosopher*, was the first that wrote *Genti-*

*lium Philosophorum Irrisio* (a Book so called) but is there no difference betwixt the *Diabolical* Magick of Heathenish Institutions, and the decent Ceremonies of a *Christian* and Reformed Church? No, so it seems by you, whilst those that constitute them are made no better than *Numa Pompilius* (the first *Roman* Ritualist, as you call him) and the Orders appointed by them, (with whom *Christ* by the Blessed Spirit is promised to be εἰς οὐτέλευσιν, to the end of the World) than the *Palladium* of *Troy*, or the Image of *Diana*: Thus you shew your Malice more than Wit in your *disproportionable* Similitudes and Examples; whenas to expose a *Child* for its indifferent Innocency, you might as well dress him in the Armour of one of the *Titans*, and then frighten all Nations with him; Your *Instances*, *Rejoinders*, *Quotations*, are all the way of the same Nature, which though at first glance they may seem (to some) to look upon the *Church*, yet like the *Parthians* shoot another way; yet you draw them in by the Head and Shoulders, dress them up with *Daisies* and *Primroses*, to  
amuse



amuse and cheat the easie Reader ; whenas a *Judicious* Eye that pierceth through the *Buffoonry* of such a Scribler, will no more mistake him for a good *Casuiſt*, than a *Morrice-Dancer* for a good *States-Man* : had you like *Janus* look'd *πρόσωπον ἔχων ὀπίσσω*, you might in the prophane abuse of all things Sacred, in the late *Blessed Reformation* of the *Dissenters*, have met with ridiculous Impieties, that rather require the severe Lashes of a *flaming Wit*, if *Blasphemy*, *Sacrilege* and *Treason* do rather deserve them than *Peace* and *Order*. But now to the purpose, what do you in particular object against our Reformation ?

*Whig*. I tell you, I clear the *Articles* of the *Church of England* from the Rubbish of *Popery* and *Arminianism* ; and since the *Compassionate Enquirer* has made a *Syncope* of the Name and Fame of *St. Augustine*, alias *Austin*, for confuting the *Pelagian* Heresie ; and since he pretends to rout him, and the whole Synod of *Dort*, that was of *St. Austin's* Mind, with a whole long row of *Fathers*, *Greek* and *Latin*, then and there quoted ; I think I was no less bound  
after

after the Examples of our own Kings and Parliaments, and many Writers of the Church (knowing this *Arminianism* to be an inlet into Popery) to oppose and expose it.

*Pamp.* Here is indeed the whole matter in short from Page 45 to 65: Onely, Sir, by the way there was no need of half that noise about it, with all that *ruffling* of flanting Metaphors and learned Out-cry; the design is to lay a new *Indictment* for the pretended Crime of *Arminianism* against the Church, to help to run it down as in the late Rebellion, but you want an *Oliver Cromwell* to make Evidence: It had been as witty, since you are got to *Dort*, to say that St. *Augustine's* Name is begun in the *Middle* like an *Holland Cheese*, as that a *Syncope* was made of it, and much more to the Capacity of the *Phlegmatick Tribe*; but Sir, though he did not very well agree with *Pelagius*, yet he would never have set up his *Horses* at *Hippo* with *Aerius*, much less at *Dort* with any of his Successours; therefore I do not know why the Church of *England*, which is as considerable as  
the

the Church of *Africa* was, should receive Ecclesiastical Government from *Dort*, or Civil from *Amsterdam*. We are neither *Calvinists*, nor *Arminians*, nor *Pelagians*, nor *Novatians*, but of the truly Ancient Catholick and Apostolical Church of *England*; we have our own National Convocation. And as for our *Articles*, pray let them alone, you have already filch'd away one of them, viz. the 20th, as the *Papists* have done the second Commandment: But what was you going to say about *Ceremonies* and *Reformation*?

*Whig.* For your *Ceremonies*, I say, they were left as a *Key* to Let in *Papists*, and now they are a *Lock* to shut out *Protestants*: Thus *Indulgences* and *Remission* of *Sins* were granted to all that would engage in the *Holy Wars*, but in process of time were dispensed to them that would Massacre the *Waldenses* and *Albigenses*: Thus the *Inquisition* was first set up to discover the *Hypocritical Moors* of *Spain*, but the edge of it since turn'd against the *Protestants*.

*Pamph.*

*Pamph.* Here are two more Instances that have been upon the Tenter-hooks these hundred years : but when will you prove the Ceremonies of the Church comparable to *Romish* Indulgences, or the Penal Laws to the Inquisition? when the *Moon* has Calv'd, and left you her horns for a Legacy. But that is not the End why they are retain'd; and if they were *Abolish'd*, you would discover your selves to be worse than Hypocritical *Moors* by a Rebellion, of which neither the *Waldenses*, *Albigenses* or *Protestants* in *Spain* were ever guilty.

*Whig.* I say they are *Popish*, and therefore your Reformation wants a Reformation; for as one said, *The English have driven the Pope out so hastily, that he has left his Garments behind him.* And therefore we desire a Reformation of what is necessary, and as often as is necessary.

*Pamph.* I will make bold with an Answer from Bishop *Sanderfon*; " It  
 " were good (saith he) for your own  
 " selves, that you may not Rove in  
 " *infinitum*, and in compassion to us,  
 " that

“ that you would give us a perfect  
“ Boundary of what is *Popery* now,  
“ with some Prognostication or Ephe-  
“ merides annex'd ( if you please )  
“ whereby to conclude what will be  
“ *Popery* seven years hence : There-  
fore propose what you would have  
Reform'd.

*Whig.* Before I come to particulars,  
I must say what honest *Gerson* said of  
old : “ There can be ( saith he ) no  
“ General Reformation without the  
“ Abolitions of sundry Canons and  
“ Statutes, which neither are, nor rea-  
“ sonably can be observed in *these*  
“ times, which doe nothing but ensnare  
“ the Consciences of men to their end-  
“ less perdition ; no Tongue is able  
“ to expresse what evil, what danger  
“ and confusion the neglect and con-  
“ tempt of the *Holy Scriptures* ( which  
“ doubtless is sufficient for the Govern-  
“ ment of the Church, else *Christ* had  
“ been an imperfect Law-giver ) and  
“ the following of Humane Invention  
“ hath brought into the Church.

*Serm. in die circ.*

*Pamph.*



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*Pamph.* Truly, friend, this is too long-wasted, and looks ( as you say ) *like a Shrimp in a Lobster's Symar.* What does this signifie to us ? you might as well have scrape'd an Objection out of the *Minor-Poets*, for he neither talks of *our* Canons, nor of *these* times ; nor have *you*, who live in them, any reason to complain of the *neglect* and *contempt* of the *Holy Scriptures*, which are order'd to be read in the *Church*, by the *Rubrick*, in better order, and more frequently than ever they were in any *Conventicle*. But as you shew your self an excellent Artist at the *Hocus-Pocus* of *Systole* and *Dia stole*, so by sleight of hand you have scrub'd up a new-fashion'd *Hypotyposis*, a figure of *Rhetorick*, in which you Conjure up together *Things, Places, Persons, Times*, that little thought of meeting one another in this world. Now if a true Syllogism in *Logick* should but flush in the Pan, they would disperse like wild-fowl, to their several quarters : You talk earnestly for a *Reformation*, but make a great many *Cramp Quibbles* about the *Remedies* for healing our divisions,

visions, as if you had plundred a *Druggist*, or cull'd the hardest names from the Gally-pots of an *Apothecary's Shop*. But, Sir, to be short, I demand of you, that you plainly tell us in order (though your grievances lye scatter'd up and down your Book, like the *Sporades* or darkest specks in the *Chaos*) what you would have Reformed in the Church of *England*, and to what *Model* you would have them Reformed.

*Whig.* I will, Sir: And, first, for your sake I would have the Gouty *Benefices* reduced to the *Modicum* of Meagre *Vicarages*, or that Lean *Curats* should have more of the Fat *Parsonages*; if we be for *Moderation* in Reformation, why are we *immoderate* for Revenues? but instead of that, nothing but laying Steeple upon Steeple, like *Pelion* on *Ossa*, and such Riding to *Constantine* o'er hedge and ditch for a thumping presentation!

*Pamph.* Ho! *Pegasus*! ho! what, is he broke loose again? Pray stop a little, and let me tell you, Sir, That if all the Gentlemen of *England* would follow the example of our good *Constantine*,

*tine*, ( who refused the Impious request of your *Brethren*, to make them a Lease of *Bishops* Lands for 99 years, ) the consequence would be this ; That few men of Worth and Parts would be almost starv'd with want, or ruin'd with discontent, whilst heavy Block-heads waddle with plenty. But there are a sort of Mongrel *Heteroclites* of your *Faction*, that Gallop over the head and shoulders of *Simon Magus*, into the *Church* doors, that they may throw it out at the Windows ; these make the inequality, by jumping o'er the Barrecaoes of Oaths and Sacraments ; who have found out a *Salvo*, with which if they do but anoint their Mouths, they can take an *Episcopal* Oath, though hot as melted Lead, without scalding their Chaps. But hark you, Sir ! One of your Friends at *Sudbury* was so deadly trepan'd the last Affizes at *St. Edmunds-Bury*, that that Trade ( since you are such an Advocate for *Trading* ) is in danger to be lost. But pray what makes you laugh ?

*Whig.* Why, to think that you Church-men should hazard such *Substantials*



Ceremonies, and your *Winter-Ceremonies* ; sometimes you are in *White*, and then again in *Black*.

*Pamph.* Are not you in both, when you have a *black* and *white* Cap on ? but I thought you had been for *variety*, by the flourishing Harangues you make upon it in your *Preface* ; and besides you say, *Let the Worshippers of Mahomet quarrel about their Green and Red Turbants, may not a man agree with another, though his suit be not of the same colour ?* How is it that you so disagree with your self ? But I can tell you, Sir, that for all the Clamours against Symbolical Colours, when the *Green Ribbon* was made a note of distinction, to know those of your *Faction* by ; none of you ever spoke against it, although it was the colour worn by the *Leaguers* in *France*, and although such an *Historian* as you are, cannot be ignorant of the great deflagration, and those bloody Murthers that happen'd in *Constantinople* for the Colours of *Green* and *Blew* under *Justinian*. But now let's hear you Play upon the *Organs*.

*Whig.*



*Whig.* Not for the World, they are both *Jewish* and *Popish*, and the proof for them in *Durantis's Rationale* will not hold good from that Text of Scripture, *Let every thing that hath Breath praise the Lord*; for Pope *Vitalian* was the man that glories first, to have taught mankind the art of worshipping God with a *Box of Whistles*.

*Pamph.* They sound better than the prayers of a *Sauce-box*, that trumpets his impertinences to Heaven through his Snout, of which we had good store when the Trumpeters in *Zion* made a *Drum* of the Pulpit, to call the people out to fight the *Lord's Battels* against his *Anointed*, in the days of the *Sweet-singers of Israel*;

*Whose frensies then were reconcil'd  
With Drums and Rattles like a child.* Hud.

I know the *Chinese* sing all in one *Note*, and the *Turkeſe Amuſical* diſpoſitions ſhew the *Barbarity* of their tempers in ſome caſes; but that *true Proteſtants* ſhould ſerve God onely with thoſe tunes they whistle to their *Horſes*, is the ſtrangeſt thing

*tine*, ( who refused the Impious request of your *Brethren*, to make them a Lease of *Bishops* Lands for 99 years, ) the consequence would be this ; That few men of Worth and Parts would be almost starv'd with want, or ruin'd with discontent, whilst heavy Block-heads *maddle* with plenty. But there are a sort of Mongrel *Heteroclites* of your *Faction*, that Gallop over the head and shoulders of *Simon Magnus*, into the *Church* doors, that they may throw it out at the Windows ; these make the inequality, by jumping o'er the Barre-cadoes of Oaths and Sacraments ; who have found out a *Salvo*, with which if they do but anoint their Mouths, they can take an *Episcopal* Oath, though hot as melted Lead, without scalding their Chaps. But hark you, Sir ! One of your Friends at *Sudbury* was so deadly trepan'd the last Assizes at *St. Edmunds-Bury*, that that Trade ( since you are such an Advocate for *Trading* ) is in danger to be lost. But pray what makes you laugh ?

*Whig.* Why, to think that you Church-men should hazard such *Substantiat*

*stantial* Preferments, for such *Circumstantial* Fopperies, as *Ceremonies* are, as the *Sign of the Cross*, the *Surplice* and *Organs*, &c.

*Pamph.* What say you to the Sign of the Cross in Baptism?

*Whig.* I say they may as well put a finger in the Child's Ear, in token that it shall hereafter hearken diligently to the Word of God; or lay a little Salt upon the Child's Tongue, in token that its Speech shall be season'd with Salt; as make an *Airy Cross* over its Forehead, in token that it shall confess a *Christ* crucified.

*Pamph.* Good morrow, Mr. *Udal*, I thought you had been hang'd four-score years ago, in token that you should not hereafter have talk't so *prophanely*; if I be not mistaken, you may find a great many of your squirting Jest's in his or *Penn's* Writings: But how comes it to pass that you who at other times make the Sign of the Cross such a stout over-grown humane *Sacrament*, such a huge *symbolical*, *mystical Ceremony*, as to be more dreadful to the *Saint*, than *raw-head* and  
P                      *bloody-*

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*bloody-bones* should now make it onely an airy vanishing Phantasm? But I'll tell you a piece of news, Sir : I have been told, that when Sir *William Waller*, that great *Apostate-Gold-finder*, burn't the Picture of the *Cross*, that His Majesty should say, That *although he would not Worship it, yet he would not Burn it* : And all his good *Subjects* will tell you, that you should not *contemn* and *scoff* at it : Why should it not be a token, that I should manfully fight against sin, the world and the devil, under Christ's *Banners* ; as when in the late Wars pulling out the *lappet* of a *Shirt*, or some such device was a *token* that your *Dissenters* should perfidiously fight under the *Banners* of a Rebel against their Lawfull *Sovereign* ? You have had Reasons enough for the *Ancient* use of the *Sign* of the *Cross* ; but I will be bold to add, That because the Church has retain'd it as a pious custome, in opposition to the scurrilous Malice of *Heathens*, *Jews* and *Mahometans*, who would seem to *affront* the *Christians* with that *Sign* ; so ought the Church still to continue it, so long as among your *Dissenters*, as  
you

\* *Dissenters Say.*  
*ings.* you call them, there have been lately found \* that have denied to put their trust in a *Crucified* Saviour. One word more of this, and I have done: If symbolical signs and tokens will move your *Anger*, why not (if they be *Analogous*) my *Devotion*? I do not think running for Fritters on *Shrove-Tuesday* a symbol of the *Christian Race*, nor drawing *Valentines* in the Ash-heap of *Mortality*: Yet I say again, that tokens or symbols that bear a true Analogy, will stir, I hope, my *Devotion*, and, I fear, your *Anger*; for should I point at your fore-head with two fingers (and make *Horns*, as they call it,) you would go near to hit a man a *substantial* Cuff for such a *symbolical* affront; and although it did not make you a *Cuckold*, (any more than the Sign of the Cross makes a man a *Christian*,) yet 'twould be a token that you shall hereafter be *ashamed to confess it*. But go on to the next thing that must be Reform'd, I think you spoke of the *Surplice*.

*Whig.* Ay, I say 'tis strange that you Church-men must have your *Summer*-



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Ceremonies, and your *Winter-Ceremonies* ; sometimes you are in *White*, and then again in *Black*.

*Pamph.* Are not you in both, when you have a *black* and *white* Cap on ? but I thought you had been for *variety*, by the flourishing Harangues you make upon it in your *Preface* ; and besides you say, *Let the Worshippers of Mahomet quarrel about their Green and Red Turbants, may not a man agree with another, though his suit be not of the same colour ?* How is it that you so disagree with your self ? But I can tell you, Sir, that for all the Clamours against Symbolical Colours, when the *Green Ribbon* was made a note of distinction, to know those of your *Faction* by ; none of you ever spoke against it, although it was the colour worn by the *Leaguers in France*, and although such an *Historian* as you are, cannot be ignorant of the great deflagration, and those bloody Murthers that happen'd in *Constantinople* for the Colours of *Green* and *Blew* under *Justinian*. But now let's hear you Play upon the *Organs*.

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*Pamph.* They sound better than the prayers of a *Sauce-box*, that trumpets his impertinences to Heaven through his Snout, of which we had good store when the Trumpeters in *Zion* made a *Drum* of the Pulpit, to call the people out to fight the *Lord's* Battels against his *Anointed*, in the days of the *Sweet-singers of Israel*;

*Whose frensies then were reconcil'd* Hud.  
*With Drums and Rattles like a child.*

I know the *Chinese* sing all in one Note, and the *Turkesse Amusical* dispositions shew the Barbarity of their tempers in some cases; but that true Protestants should serve God onely with those tunes they whistle to their *Horses*, is the strangest thing

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thing in the world ; that they should think nothing so sprightly in devotion, as that which Lulls their Brats asleep ; Well, the beating a *Hog's Trough* is as good for a *Sow*, as a pair of *Organs* for her *Pigs* ; for *extempore* singing or snivelling sounds better with them than orderly composures, that will not be confin'd to any Rule in any thing else : But if *Instrumental* Musick be, as you fancy, so offensive to God on *Earth*, how come we to reade of *Citharists* and

Revel. 15. 2. *Harpers* in Heaven, ἑχοντες

κ. δ. α. γ. α. ς. τ. ῶ. θ. ε. ῶ., having the *Harps* of God ? The whole Book of

*Psalms*, so often used by *Christ*, is *Se-pheer Tehillim*, a Book of Praises : And why may they not, now the *Prophe-tick* Part is fulfilled, be sung with as joyfull a noise as they were in the *Tem-ple* before, to which *Christ* himself in his flesh often resorted ? I know no reason why *Organs* should blow *Popery* into any man's head, we have had ex-perience to the contrary at home ; for

\* *Histor. of the  
Reform. Part 1.  
pag. 326.*

\* *Rob. Festwood and John  
Marbeck, two Singing-  
men at Windsor, provid*

as

as Early Protestants as any of their neighbours, for *Festwood* was Burn't for it, and *Marbeck* was the first that shew'd the way to compose an *English* Concordance: The *Reformed* Churches abroad use them; and I dare lay you a wager you will find a pair in the very *Maiden Town* of *Dort*, (which was never yet forc'd with your Musick of the Canon:) And now we are got again to *Dort*, let *St. Austin*, for old acquaintance sake, give you a small sentence to teach you better manners for the future: *In his*

*rebus* (saith he) *quibus nihil certi statuit di-*

August. in Ep.  
Casulano.

*vina Scriptura mos Populi Dei vel Instituta Majorum pro Lege tenenda sunt, utique cavendum est, nè tempestate contentionis serenitas charitatis obnubiletur.* In those things concerning which divine Scripture determineth nothing certain, the custome of God's People, or the determinations of our Ancestours are to be held for a Law.

*Whig.* I take you at your word, I stand to the customes of God's People,

and I cry with the Council of Nice,  
*Agχαια ἡδὲ καὶ κερκεῖρα.*

*Pamph.* And I'll take the words of  
 the *Apostle*, 1 Cor. 11. 16. If any man  
 among you seems to be contentious ( ἡ-  
 μῖς τοιαύτην συνήθειαν ἐκ ἑχομεν ) we  
 have no such custome, nor the Churches of  
 God : And this he saith after he had  
 given the *Corinthians* a *Rationale* of  
 the Service and Ordinances he had de-  
 livered them ; and for such *Projectours*  
 as you are, since you so often appeal

to the *Reformed Churches* abroad ; Hear what  
 \* *Epist. Ded. in*  
*N. T.*

\* *Beza* saith, *Intolerabiles sunt omnino qui Novitatis studio vetustatem damnant, sed ii quoque magnam reprehensionem merentur quibus nihil nisi vetustum sapit : They are altogether intolerable that condemn all Antiquity out of a study of Novelty ; but they too deserve mightily to be blam'd, who will admit of nothing but what is very ancient.* But, Sir, for my part, I'll scramble with you no longer, but leave it to the Learned, who are longer winded than I am ; and besides, you have  
 fo



so many ridiculous scruples about the Circumstantials of *Time* and *Place*, &c. That you seem rather to urge some of them for the sake of a Jest, than for any Reason in them, lest any one Quibble in your Common Place-book should be lost, and not *doe the work of its Generation*.

*Whig.* Ay, but, Sir, I'll be serious; My *Conscience* will not give me leave to comply with these humane Inventions, though back'd with the Authority of the Supreme Magistrate, God Commands me to *obey Authority*; the same God Commands me *not to sin against my light*; in some cases I am *not bound to obey Authority*, but in *no case am I allowed to act against my light*: It's very clear, that the Magistrate has a *Power to command*; but not so clear, that he has a power to *determine things Indifferent*, and make these determinations the conditions of my enjoying the means of salvation. But it's very certain, that *Conscientia erronea ligat, licet non obligat*, An erroneous Conscience, though it oblige me not to act  
against

against what God has made a duty, yet it binds me up from ever acting against its Convictions: And therefore 'tis safer to adhere to the *clearer side*, and not to act against the decision of Conscience, in compliance with a Command, which its uncertain whether it oblige or no.

*Pamph.* Here is the scope of all your Arguments, in your 6, 7, and 8 Chapters, crowd'd up into this kind of *Prosyllogism*; should I trip up one of the Propositions, down they would all tumble, like an House built of Cards, Trumps and all; but we will take 'em off gently, one after another. We grant you that you are in no case allowed to *act against your Light*: No, by no means so to act, as to make that *light darkness*, which you do, if you be wilfully ignorant, and blind; however, you say *'tis clear that the Magistrate has a Power to Command*: Many thanks to you for that, 'tis a *Property* of his that may be felt; and that's more: But how is it not so clear, that he has a *Power to determine things Indifferent*?

different ? why, the following Clause makes it *obscure* : *And make these determinations the conditions of my enjoying the means of salvation.* Pray how, or in what sense do you mean his *making them the Conditions*, &c. Suppose you had a Tryal for a Title to an Estate, because the Supreme Magistrate appoints the time, place and persons for the *Affizes*, would those determinations be the conditions of your enjoying the means, &c. not the *immediate* conditions certainly, but the *Evidence* you can make, and the *Letter* of the Law. Now if you will rather chuse to be *non-suited*, than comply with such *determinations* which may be to your advantage, much good may it doe you. Moreover, it is generally believed, by all natural Philosophers, that a man may walk into a Church, though it stands East and West, if all the doors be open ; though some *Hypocondrical* people would fancy they could not, and that the door is either too little for their Noses, or their Noses too big for the Door. Now, Sir, you

you will say, that Conscience, though erroneous, is not melancholy, and that the cases we talk of are not *Civil*, but *Ecclesiastical*; therefore say you 'tis certain, that Conscience, though false, obliges; but that 'tis uncertain whether such Commands do, or no. But that your Conscience may not be erroneous, we will prove they *certainly do oblige*.

*Whig.* If the Commands of a Father, or Master of a Family, do not in such Circumstantials, for many reasons I have given; how then can such Commands of a Supreme Magistrate, whose Dominions may be so large, that they cannot punctually be observed? Suppose a strict Law were made at *Paris*, that every particular Church in the Nation should commence their publick Service on the Lord's day, precisely at nine a clock, it is Mathematically certain, that some would have done, and got half through *their dinners*, before others would be half way in *their devotions*; they in the farthest Eastern Parts would have come to their *Amen*,  
before

before those on the *Calabrian Ocean* would be at their *Oremus*.

*Pamph.* They would be pretty well out of the hearing and interrupting one another, that's the comfort of it: If the *Man* in the *Almanack*, though pelted with all the Signs of the *Zodiac*, had not brought a better Argument, I would sentence him to be stuck in the Pillory, that his Noddle might be influenc'd with rotten Eggs; and therefore keep your *Mathematical Certainty* for your *Sunday Pudding*. But, Sir, though the Clock of a Family may sometimes go *wrong*, it can't go *far*; and therefore, I suppose, the Master of a Family may determine a time by that clock for family-duty; ay, and many other Circumstantials too: Nay, I fancy that he may enjoyn his Family to *abstain from Wine all Lent*.

*Whig.* That would be a Breach of *Christian Liberty*.

*Pamph.* Was not that more a Breach of the *Jewish Privileges*, when the *Rechabites* were commanded to drink no Wine, *they, nor their sons for ever*, by  
their



their Father *Jonadab* ? there lay no such obligation from the Law of *Moses* ; yet what says the Text, *Jerem. 35. 18, 19. Thus saith the Lord of Hosts, the God of Israel, Because ye have obeyed the Commandment of Jonadab your Father, and kept all his Precepts, and done according to all that he hath commanded you : Therefore thus saith the Lord of Hosts, the God of Israel, Jonadab the son of Rechab shall not want a man to stand before me for ever.*

*Whig.* But the consequence from the power of a Master of a Family, to the Civil Magistrate's Power, is not very clear, and that by reason of the incapacity and unsuitness of the Matter, the bulkiness of the Aggregate ; for as, &c.

*Pamph.* Away with these rumbling Similitudes, you draw but foisty Arguments from such swelling words of vanity : I say the Supreme Magistrate, particularly the King of England is better qualified to govern in all cases Civil and Ecclesiastical in his Dominions, than any Master can be for domestic

stick

stick in his *Family*; God has furnish'd him with means suitable to the greatness and variety of his charge for Ecclesiastical affairs, *Rex Angliæ est persona mixta cum Sacerdote*, in the same sense that *Constantine* the Great vouch'd himself to be a Bishop, and the Church of *Christ* acknowledged him: He is *custos utriusque Tabulæ*; And as he can command you to *hold up your hand* at the Bar of God's Justice (whose Vicegerent he is) in case you break any one Commandment; so can he command you to *kneel* before the Throne of Grace, in token of your Obedience: So that indeed I grant you, that the power of a Master of a Family may not be compared with that of the Supreme Magistrate; indeed if you look into the late Rebellion, the Supreme Magistrate was made low enough: but if you look into the *Present State of England*, you will find by Common, Civil, Canonical, Apostolical, by all manner of *Law*, that our Sovereign Lord King *Charles* the Second, is by the *grace of God*, in all Causes, and over all Persons,

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sons, as well Ecclesiastical as Civil, Supreme Governour : Look into the late Rebellion, and you will find that they were such *scrupulous* Buffoons as your self, that broke the Boundaries of Order and Obedience, under the pretence of *Reformation* and *Conscience*, and turned the Nation Topsy-turvy in Blood and Gore. I have formerly shewn what was their *Reformation* : As for their *Consciences*, they were not very tender when they *made none* : you are mightily offended that such a Tender Conscience should be thought a melancholy delusion, or a superstitious qualm : But with what confidence are you so brisk upon that instance of *David's heart smiting him when he cut off*

Pag. 375. *Saul's skirt*, when you are pleading for the Consciences of those *Dissenters* that *cut off King Charles his Head* ? You are merrily prophane, when you say pag. 381. that you wonder that among all the Apocryphal Epistles of our Saviour to *Agbarus*, or *Paul* to *Seneca*, that we meet with none of the Apostles to *Nero* :

“ That

“ That whereas their Lord and Ma-  
 “ ster, either through the hurry of bu-  
 “ siness had forgotten, or the littleness  
 “ of the things had neglected to settle  
 “ his Churches, &c. That therefore  
 “ they humbly beseech his Imperial  
 “ Majesty, that he would review and  
 “ revise their Religion, and such o-  
 “ ther mystical Ceremonies significant  
 “ of Gospel-grace, wherewith his well-  
 “ known Piety could not but be inti-  
 “ mately acquainted, &c.

*And his Petitioners shall  
 humbly pray, &c.*

Sir, Had you drawn a Petition ac-  
 cording to the strain and humour of  
 those Dissenters you plead for, it should  
 have run *thus* :

“ That whereas their Lord and Ma-  
 “ ster, *whose Kingdom was not of this*  
 “ *world*, had not left them *Amniti-*  
 “ *on* enough to settle his Churches, &c.  
 “ That therefore they humbly beseech

Q

“ his

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“ his Protectorship to grant them the  
“ *Militia* of the Empire, the Pretori-  
“ *an Bands*, and to add such other  
“ things significant of Gospel-power,  
“ wherewith, &c.

*And his Petitioners shall  
heartily fight, &c.*

*Whig.* Hark you, Sir ! have you no-  
thing to say to the Authour of *Julian  
the Apostate* ?

*Pamph.* Yes, I suppose he is one of  
your disciples, and has learn'd both his  
*Loyalty* and his *Modesty* from you ; one  
would think that you had spit into his  
mouth that very Complement, you, by  
the way of Similitude, pass upon the  
Supreme Magistrate, *Page 361.* “ It  
“ was, say you, a Malicious Artifice of  
“ *Julian the Apostate*, to erect the Ima-  
“ ges of the Heathen gods in the *For-*  
“ *um*, near his own Statue, reducing  
“ hereby the *Christians* to this *Dilem-*  
“ *ma*, either to seem to worship the  
“ Images, whilst they reverenc'd his  
“ Statue,



“ Statue, or condemn their Sovereign,  
 “ by refusing to bow before the Images;  
 “ into the same Straits would the  
 “ Masters of Ceremonies bring us;  
 “ that either our *Loyalty* must argue  
 “ us into a *Conformity* to their Intentions,  
 “ or *Nonconformity* shall be an interpretative contempt of *Authority*.

The Masters of Ceremonies bring you into these straits, (as you call them.) Pray, by whose Authority? by the *King's* certainly; they cannot do it without it: But why (though our Ceremonies can find no better quarter than to be laid up with *Heathenish Lumber*) must such reflexions pass upon our Gracious Sovereign, as to bring him within the verge of a comparison with *Julian the Apostate*? No wonder that his *Royal Brother* meets with no better entertainment from such Insolent Scriblers; if they be not Confuted by that wooden Syllogism, that stands upon three Propositions, at the end of the Town, I may chance to have a Brush with them one of these days; in the mean time, Sir, for your dainty Similitude:

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tude; *As Julian the Apostate, just so the*  
*Masters of Ceremonies; As Judas be-*  
*trayed his Master with a Kiss, so do*  
*you; As he brought the Conscientious*  
*Multitude along with him, so do you;*  
*And as after the Sop Satan entred into*  
*him, what then? why just so he be-*  
*came All-sop.*

At this there fell a terrible Thunder-  
clap, and dark and misty it grew on a  
sudden, so that there was a great Con-  
sternation among the *Fanaticks*, untill  
at last, in the midst of a great Circle  
that was environ'd around with a  
Greenish Lambent-flame, arose the  
Ghost of *A. A. C.* and holding in his  
hand the *Holy League*, the *Covenant*  
and the *Association*, all torn and shat-  
ter'd, he spake to them as follow-  
eth:

*Be calm! be still! your Pens and Swords*  
*throw by,*  
*In vain you struggle with your destiny.*

*In*

*In vain you Plot, Contrive, Conspire,  
Combine;*

*Had you all Hearts, had you all Heads  
like mine,*

*You'll fail, you'll fail, you'll fail of your  
design.*

*From the Black Courts of Darkness now  
I come;*

*I heard the Good Old Cause receive her  
doom:*

*The Aking Ghosts of Rebels stood a-  
round,*

*And sharp despair did their sad shadows  
wound:*

*They pale with Envy grew, that they no  
more*

*Should skim o'er luscious Fogs of Civil  
Gore:*

*Then flam'd with Wrath to hear their  
cursed Fame,*

*And in Red Letters read each blasted  
Name,*

*That their Ambitious deeds should ever be,  
From Age to Age Branded with Infamy.*

*Go, Living Saints, to Carolina go,  
To a Land that does with Liberty o'erflow.*

*Can*

*Can England's David have a Rebel Son?  
That \* Tree sav'd him that punish'd Ab-  
salon.* \* The Oak.

*But Awfull peace, guarded with Laws,  
shall be  
Great Britains strength to late posterity:*

And,  
As when bright Beams pierc'd the dark  
Chaos through,  
The unshap'd Mass did into order flow;  
So mystick Plots discovered, do create  
A lasting glory both to Church and State.  
The glitt'ring Temple swells above the  
Town,  
That will go up, and Conventicles down.  
St. Paul withstood St. Peter to the face, }  
He will confine him to his Ancient place; }  
And of his Prelates shew a better Race. }  
Successive Heirs will fill the Brittish Throne  
Untill the General Reformation;  
Untill again the dreadful Shiloh come,  
And on the Rebel-world shall pass the  
Final Doom.

## After

After this he Bounc'd like a *Grana-*  
*do*, and flew into a Thousand sparks,  
 with such a dreadfull noise, that it im-  
 mediately dissolv'd all the Visionary-  
 frame, and I awak'd; and not finding  
 my self in a proper place for sleep,  
 went home to bed; and so, my dear  
 friend, a good night.

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*F I N I S.*

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# ERRATA.

**P**Ag. 9. lin. 7. for *Lawyers*, read *Lawgivers*. p. 23.  
 19. for *Annales*, r. *Annats*. p. 38. l. 18. for *six*  
*eighty*, r. *sixty eight*. p. 43. l. 16. for *Lurch't*, r. *Lood*. p.  
 43. l. 19. for *alter all*; r. *alter*; *all*— p. 49. l. 24. for  
*Durel*, r. *Du-Moulin*. p. 51. l. 3. for *Moulinist*, r. *Mollinist*.  
 p. 60. in the Margin, for *Durel*, r. *Du-Moulin*. p. 61. l. 1.  
 for *Perk*, r. *Perch*. p. 174. l. 5. for *one*, r. *our*. p. 175. l. p.  
 nult. for *Bethlehem*, r. *Bethlehem's*. p. 209. l. 22. for  
*Pems*, r. *Penri's*.

